# BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Statement of Issues Against:

MAI TUYET NANCY KHUU, Respondent

**Intern Pharmacist License Applicant** 

Agency Case No. 6640

# **DECISION AND ORDER**

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted by the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on March 4, 2020.

It is so ORDERED on February 3, 2020.

BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Ay n Ligge

By

Greg Lippe Board President

1	Xavier Becerra					
2	Attorney General of California JAMES M. LEDAKIS					
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General DIANE DE KERVOR					
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 174721 600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101 P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266 The deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 174721 P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266					
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8	Attorneys for Complainant					
9	BEFORE THE					
10	BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS					
11	STATE OF CALIFORNIA					
12						
13	In the Matter of the Statement of Issues	Case No. 6640				
14	Against:	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND				
15	MAI TUYET NANCY KHUU	DISCIPLINARY ORDER				
16	Intern Pharmacist License					
17	Respondent.					
18						
19	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-					
20	entitled proceedings that the following matters are true:					
21	<u>PARTIES</u>					
22	1. Anne Sodergren (Complainant) is the Interim Executive Officer of the Board of					
23	Pharmacy (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in					
24	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Diane de Kervor,					
25	Deputy Attorney General.					
26	2. Respondent Mai Tuyet Nancy Khuu (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding					
27	by attorney Tony J. Park, Esq., whose address is: 49 Discovery, Ste. 240, Irvine, CA 92618.					
28	3. On or about March 13, 2018, the Boar	rd received an Intern Pharmacist License				
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application from Mai Tuyet Nancy Khuu (Respondent). On or about June 21, 2018, the Board received a Pharmacist Examination for Licensure application from Respondent. Respondent certified under penalty of perjury to the truthfulness of all statements, answers, and representations in both applications. The Board denied both applications on December 5, 2018.

# **JURISDICTION**

- 4. Statement of Issues No. 6640 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Statement of Issues and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on March 8, 2019.
- 5. A copy of Statement of Issues No. 6640 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

# **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Statement of Issues No. 6640. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Statement of Issues; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

#### **CULPABILITY**

9. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Statement of Issues No. 6640.

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10. Respondent agrees that her Intern Pharmacist License is subject to denial and she agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

# **RESERVATION**

11. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Board of Pharmacy or other professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

# **CONTINGENCY**

- 12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Board of Pharmacy. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board of Pharmacy may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 13. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 14. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of their agreement. It supersedes any and all prior or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, discussions, negotiations, and commitments (written or oral). This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order may not be altered, amended, modified, supplemented, or otherwise changed except by a writing executed by an authorized representative of each of the parties.

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15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

#### DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that, upon satisfaction of statutory and regulatory requirements for issuance thereof, an Intern Pharmacist License shall be issued to Respondent Mai Tuyet Nancy Khuu and shall be immediately revoked. The revocation shall be stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for five (5) years (unless extended), on the following terms and conditions.

IT IS FURTHER HEREBY ORDERED that, should Respondent Mai Tuyet Nancy Khuu subsequently be issued a Pharmacist License by the Board, any remaining probation period shall apply to that Pharmacist License. That is, upon satisfaction of statutory and regulatory requirements for issuance thereof, a Pharmacist License shall be issued to Respondent Mai Tuyet Nancy Khuu and shall be immediately revoked, with the revocation stayed and Respondent placed on probation for the remainder of the five (5) years originally ordered (plus any extensions), on the following terms and conditions.

# 1. Obey All Laws

Respondent shall obey all state and federal laws and regulations.

Respondent shall report any of the following occurrences to the board, in writing, within seventy- two (72) hours of such occurrence:

- an arrest or issuance of a criminal complaint for violation of any provision of the
   Pharmacy Law, state and federal food and drug laws, or state and federal controlled substances laws
- a plea of guilty, or nolo contendere, no contest, or similar, in any state or federal criminal proceeding to any criminal complaint, information or indictment
- a conviction of any crime
- the filing of a disciplinary pleading, issuance of a citation, or initiation of another administrative action filed by any state or federal agency which involves respondent's license or which is related to the practice of pharmacy or the

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manufacturing, obtaining, handling, distributing, billing, or charging for any drug, device or controlled substance.

Failure to timely report such occurrence shall be considered a violation of probation.

# 2. Report to the Board

Respondent shall report to the board quarterly, on a schedule as directed by the board or its designee. The report shall be made either in person or in writing, as directed. Among other requirements, respondent shall state in each report under penalty of perjury whether there has been compliance with all the terms and conditions of probation.

Failure to submit timely reports in a form as directed shall be considered a violation of probation. Any period(s) of delinquency in submission of reports as directed may be added to the total period of probation. Moreover, if the final probation report is not made as directed, probation shall be automatically extended until such time as the final report is made and accepted by the board.

#### 3. Interview with the Board

Upon receipt of reasonable prior notice, respondent shall appear in person for interviews with the board or its designee, at such intervals and locations as are determined by the board or its designee. Failure to appear for any scheduled interview without prior notification to board staff, or failure to appear for two (2) or more scheduled interviews with the board or its designee during the period of probation, shall be considered a violation of probation.

# 4. Cooperate with Board Staff

Respondent shall timely cooperate with the board's inspection program and with the board's monitoring and investigation of respondent's compliance with the terms and conditions of her probation, including but not limited to: timely responses to requests for information by board staff; timely compliance with directives from board staff regarding requirements of any term or condition of probation; and timely completion of documentation pertaining to a term or condition of probation. Failure to timely cooperate shall be considered a violation of probation.

# 5. Continuing Education

Respondent shall provide evidence of efforts to maintain skill and knowledge as a pharmacist as directed by the board or its designee.

# 6. Reporting of Employment and Notice to Employers

During the period of probation, respondent shall notify all present and prospective employers of the decision in case number 6640 and the terms, conditions and restrictions imposed on respondent by the decision, as follows:

Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, and within ten (10) days of undertaking any new employment, respondent shall report to the board in writing the name, physical address, and mailing address of each of her employer(s), and the name(s) and telephone number(s) of all of her direct supervisor(s), as well as any pharmacist(s)-in- charge, designated representative(s)-in-charge, responsible manager, or other compliance supervisor(s) and the work schedule, if known. Respondent shall also include the reason(s) for leaving the prior employment. Respondent shall sign and return to the board a written consent authorizing the board or its designee to communicate with all of respondent's employer(s) and supervisor(s), and authorizing those employer(s) or supervisor(s) to communicate with the board or its designee, concerning respondent's work status, performance, and monitoring. Failure to comply with the requirements or deadlines of this condition shall be considered a violation of probation.

Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, and within fifteen (15) days of respondent undertaking any new employment, respondent shall cause (a) her direct supervisor, (b) her pharmacist-in-charge, designated representative-in-charge, responsible manager, or other compliance supervisor, and (c) the owner or owner representative of her employer, to report to the board in writing acknowledging that the listed individual(s) has/have read the decision in case number 6640, and terms and conditions imposed thereby. If one person serves in more than one role described in (a), (b), or (c), the acknowledgment shall so state. It shall be the respondent's responsibility to ensure that these acknowledgment(s) are timely submitted to the board. In the event of a change in the person(s) serving the role(s) described in (a), (b), or (c) during the term of probation, respondent shall cause the person(s) taking over the role(s) to report to the board in

writing within fifteen (15) days of the change acknowledging that he or she has read the decision in case number 6640, and the terms and conditions imposed thereby.

If respondent works for or is employed by or through an employment service, respondent must notify the person(s) described in (a), (b), and (c) above at every entity licensed by the board of the decision in case number 6640, and the terms and conditions imposed thereby in advance of respondent commencing work at such licensed entity. A record of this notification must be provided to the board upon request.

Furthermore, within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, and within fifteen (15) days of respondent undertaking any new employment by or through an employment service, respondent shall cause the person(s) described in (a), (b), and (c) above at the employment service to report to the board in writing acknowledging that he or she has read the decision in case number, and the terms and conditions imposed thereby. It shall be respondent's responsibility to ensure that these acknowledgment(s) are timely submitted to the board.

Failure to timely notify present or prospective employer(s) or failure to cause the identified person(s) with that/those employer(s) to submit timely written acknowledgments to the board shall be considered a violation of probation.

"Employment" within the meaning of this provision includes any full-time, part-time, temporary, relief, or employment/management service position as a Intern Pharmacist, or any position for which a Intern Pharmacist is a requirement or criterion for employment, whether the respondent is an employee, independent contractor or volunteer.

# 7. Notification of Change(s) in Name, Address(es), or Phone Number(s)

Respondent shall further notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of any change in name, residence address, mailing address, e-mail address or phone number.

Failure to timely notify the board of any change in employer, name, address, or phone number shall be considered a violation of probation.

# 8. Restrictions on Supervision and Oversight of Licensed Facilities –

During the period of probation, respondent shall not supervise any intern pharmacist, be the pharmacist-in-charge, designated representative-in-charge, responsible manager or other

compliance supervisor of any entity licensed by the board, nor serve as a consultant. Assumption of any such unauthorized supervision responsibilities shall be considered a violation of probation.

# 9. **Probation Monitoring Costs**

Respondent shall pay any costs associated with probation monitoring as determined by the board each and every year of probation. Such costs shall be payable to the board on a schedule as directed by the board or its designee. Failure to pay such costs by the deadline(s) as directed shall be considered a violation of probation.

# 10. Status of License

Respondent shall, at all times while on probation, maintain an active, current Intern

Pharmacist License with the board, including any period during which suspension or probation is tolled. Failure to maintain an active, current Intern Pharmacist License shall be considered a violation of probation.

If respondent's Intern Pharmacist License expires or is cancelled by operation of law or otherwise at any time during the period of probation, including any extensions thereof due to tolling or otherwise, upon renewal or reapplication respondent's license shall be subject to all terms and conditions of this probation not previously satisfied.

#### 11. License Surrender While on Probation/Suspension

Following the effective date of this decision, should respondent cease practice due to retirement or health, or be otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, respondent may relinquish her license, including any indicia of licensure issued by the board, along with a request to surrender the license. The board or its designee shall have the discretion whether to accept the surrender or take any other action it deems appropriate and reasonable. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender of the license, respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. This surrender constitutes a record of discipline and shall become a part of the respondent's license history with the board.

Upon acceptance of the surrender, respondent shall relinquish her pocket and/or wall license, including any indicia of licensure not previously provided to the board within ten (10) days of notification by the board that the surrender is accepted if not already provided.

Respondent may not reapply for any license from the board for three (3) years from the effective date of the surrender. Respondent shall meet all requirements applicable to the license sought as of the date the application for that license is submitted to the board, including any outstanding costs.

# 12. Practice Requirement – Extension of Probation

Except during periods of suspension, respondent shall, at all times while on probation, be employed as a Intern Pharmacist in California for a minimum of 60 hours per calendar month. Any month during which this minimum is not met shall extend the period of probation by one month. During any such period of insufficient employment, respondent must nonetheless comply with all terms and conditions of probation, unless respondent receives a waiver in writing from the board or its designee.

If respondent does not practice as a Intern Pharmacist in California for the minimum number of hours in any calendar month, for any reason (including vacation), respondent shall notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of the conclusion of that calendar month. This notification shall include at least: the date(s), location(s), and hours of last practice; the reason(s) for the interruption or reduction in practice; and the anticipated date(s) on which respondent will resume practice at the required level. Respondent shall further notify the board in writing within ten (10) days following the next calendar month during which respondent practices as a Intern Pharmacist in California for the minimum of hours. Any failure to timely provide such notification(s) shall be considered a violation of probation.

It is a violation of probation for respondent's probation to be extended pursuant to the provisions of this condition for a total period, counting consecutive and non-consecutive months, exceeding thirty-six (36) months. The board or its designee may post a notice of the extended probation period on its website.

#### 13. Violation of Probation

If respondent has not complied with any term or condition of probation, the board shall have continuing jurisdiction over respondent, and the board shall provide notice to respondent that probation shall automatically be extended, until all terms and conditions have been satisfied

or the board has taken other action as deemed appropriate to treat the failure to comply as a violation of probation, to terminate probation, and to impose the penalty that was stayed. The board or its designee may post a notice of the extended probation period on its website.

If respondent violates probation in any respect, the board, after giving respondent notice and an opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If a petition to revoke probation or an accusation is filed against respondent during probation, or the preparation of an accusation or petition to revoke probation is requested from the Office of the Attorney General, the board shall have continuing jurisdiction and the period of probation shall be automatically extended until the petition to revoke probation or accusation is heard and decided.

# 14. Completion of Probation

Upon written notice by the board or its designee indicating successful completion of probation, respondent's license will be fully restored.

# 15. Psychotherapy

Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, respondent shall submit to the board or its designee, for prior approval, the name and qualifications of a licensed mental health practitioner of respondent's choice. Within thirty (30) days of approval thereof, respondent shall submit documentation to the board demonstrating the commencement of psychotherapy with the approved licensed mental health practitioner. Should respondent, for any reason, cease treatment with the approved licensed mental health practitioner, respondent shall notify the board immediately and, within thirty (30) days of ceasing treatment, submit the name of a replacement psychotherapist or licensed mental health practitioner of respondent's choice to the board for its prior approval. Within thirty (30) days of approval thereof, respondent shall submit documentation to the board demonstrating the commencement of psychotherapy with the approved replacement. Failure to comply with any requirement or deadline stated by this paragraph shall be considered a violation of probation.

Upon approval of the initial or any subsequent licensed mental health practitioner, respondent shall undergo and continue treatment with that therapist, at respondent's own expense,

until the therapist recommends in writing to the board, and the board or its designee agrees by way of a written notification to respondent, that no further psychotherapy is necessary. Upon receipt of such recommendation from the treating therapist, and before determining whether to accept or reject said recommendation, the board or its designee may require respondent to undergo, at respondent's own expense, a mental health evaluation by a board-appointed or board-approved psychiatrist or psychologist. If the approved evaluator recommends that respondent continue psychotherapy, the board or its designee may require respondent to continue psychotherapy.

Psychotherapy shall be at least once a month unless otherwise approved by the board. If at any time the treating therapist recommends an increase in the frequency of psychotherapy visits, then an increase will be required. Respondent shall provide the therapist with a copy of the board's accusation and decision no later than the first therapy session. Respondent shall take all necessary steps to ensure that the treating therapist submits written quarterly reports to the board concerning respondent's fitness to practice, progress in treatment, and such other information required by the board or its designee.

If at any time the treating therapist determines that respondent cannot practice safely or independently, the therapist shall notify the board immediately by telephone and follow up by written letter within three (3) working days. Upon notification from the board or its designee of this determination, respondent shall be automatically suspended and shall not resume practice until notified by the board that practice may be resumed.

During any suspension, respondent shall not enter any pharmacy area or any portion of the licensed premises of a wholesaler, third-party logistics provider, veterinary food-animal drug retailer, or any other distributor of drugs which is licensed by the board, or any manufacturer, or any area where dangerous drugs and/or dangerous devices or controlled substances are maintained.

Respondent shall not practice pharmacy nor do any act involving drug selection, selection of stock, manufacturing, compounding, dispensing or patient consultation; nor shall respondent manage, administer, or be a consultant to any licensee of the board, or have access to or control

the ordering, distributing, manufacturing or dispensing of dangerous drugs and/or dangerous devices or controlled substances. Respondent shall not resume practice until notified by the board.

During any suspension, respondent shall not engage in any activity that requires the professional judgment of and/or licensure as a Intern Pharmacist. Respondent shall not direct or control any aspect of the practice of pharmacy, or of the manufacturing, distributing, wholesaling, or retailing of dangerous drugs and/or dangerous devices or controlled substances.

Failure to comply with any requirement or deadline stated by this term shall be considered a violation of probation.

# 16. No Ownership or Management of Licensed Premises

Respondent shall not own, have any legal or beneficial interest in, nor serve as a manager, administrator, member, officer, director, trustee, associate, or partner of any business, firm, partnership, or corporation currently or hereinafter licensed by the board. Respondent shall sell or transfer any legal or beneficial interest in any entity licensed by the board within ninety (90) days following the effective date of this decision and shall immediately thereafter provide written proof thereof to the board. Failure to timely divest any legal or beneficial interest(s) or provide documentation thereof shall be considered a violation of probation.

# ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Tony J. Park, Esq.. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Intern Pharmacist License. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of Pharmacy.

DATED: 16/21/2019

MAI TUYET NANCY KHUU

Respondent

- 1				
1	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Mai Tuyet Nancy Khuu the terms and			
2	conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order			
3	I approve its form and content.			
4				
5	DATED: 10/22/2019 Imy Park			
6	TONY J. PARK ESQ.  Attorney for Respondent			
7				
8	ENDORSEMENT			
9	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully			
10	submitted for consideration by the Board of Pharmacy.			
11	DATED 10/23/19 Boundary			
12	DATED: 10/23/19 Respectfully submitted,			
13	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California JAMES M. LEDAKIS			
14	Supervising Deputy Attorney General			
15	Vano de (ORVEI)			
16	DIANE DE KERVOR			
17	Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant			
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# Exhibit A

Statement of Issues No. 6640

1	XAVIER BECERRA				
2	Attorney General of California JAMES M. LEDAKIS				
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General DIANE DE KERVOR				
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 174721 600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101 P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266				
5					
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7	Telephone: (619) 738-9415 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061				
8	Attorneys for Complainant				
9					
10	BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY				
11	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA				
12					
13					
14	In the Matter of the Statement of Issues Against:	Case No. 6640			
15	MAI TUYET NANCY KHUU	STATEMENT OF ISSUES			
16	Intern Pharmacist License Applicant				
17	Respondent.				
18					
19	Complainant alleges:				
20	PARTIES				
21	Anne Sodergren (Complainant) brings this Statement of Issues solely in her official				
22	capacity as the Interim Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of				
23	Consumer Affairs.				
24	2. On or about March 13, 2018, the Board received an Intern Pharmacist License				
25	application from Mai Tuyet Nancy Khuu (Respondent). On or about June 21, 2018, the Board				
26	received a Pharmacist Examination for Licensure application from Respondent. Respondent				
27	certified under penalty of perjury to the truthfulness of all statements, answers, and				
28	representations in both applications. The Board denied both applications on December 5, 2018.				
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#### **JURISDICTION**

- 3. This Statement of Issues is brought before the Board under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 4300, subdivision (c), of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that "The board may refuse a license to any applicant guilty of unprofessional conduct."

#### STATUTORY PROVISIONS

- 5. Section 475 of the Code states:
- (a) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this code, the provisions of this division shall govern the denial of licenses on the grounds of:
- (1) Knowingly making a false statement of material fact, or knowingly omitting to state a material fact, in an application for a license.
  - (2) Conviction of a crime.
- (3) Commission of any act involving dishonesty, fraud or deceit with the intent to substantially benefit himself or another, or substantially injure another.
- (4) Commission of any act which, if done by a licentiate of the business or profession in question, would be grounds for suspension or revocation of license.
- (b) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this code, the provisions of this division shall govern the suspension and revocation of licenses on grounds specified in paragraphs (1) and (2) of subdivision (a).
- (c) A license shall not be denied, suspended, or revoked on the grounds of a lack of good moral character or any similar ground relating to an applicant's character, reputation, personality, or habits.
- 6. Section 480 of the Code states:
- (a) A board may deny a license regulated by this code on the grounds that the applicant has one of the following:
- (1) Been convicted of a crime. A conviction within the meaning of this section means a plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction following a plea of nolo contendere. Any action that a board is permitted to take following the establishment of a conviction may be taken when the time for appeal has elapsed, or the judgment of conviction has been affirmed on appeal, or when an order granting probation is made suspending the imposition of sentence, irrespective of a subsequent order under the provisions of Section 1203.4, 1203.4a, or 1203.41 of the Penal Code.
- (2) Done any act involving dishonesty, fraud, or deceit with the intent to substantially benefit himself or herself or another, or substantially injure another.

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- (3)(A) Done any act that if done by a licentiate of the business or profession in question, would be grounds for suspension or revocation of license.
- (B) The board may deny a license pursuant to this subdivision only if the crime or act is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of the business or profession for which application is made.
- (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this code, a person shall not be denied a license solely on the basis that he or she has been convicted of a felony if he or she has obtained a certificate of rehabilitation under Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 4852.01) of Title 6 of Part 3 of the Penal Code or that he or she has been convicted of a misdemeanor if he or she has met all applicable requirements of the criteria of rehabilitation developed by the board to evaluate the rehabilitation of a person when considering the denial of a license under subdivision (a) of Section 482.
- (c) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this code, a person shall not be denied a license solely on the basis of a conviction that has been dismissed pursuant to Section 1203.4, 1203.4a, or 1203.41 of the Penal Code. An applicant who has a conviction that has been dismissed pursuant to Section 1203.4, 1203.4a, or 1203.41 of the Penal Code shall provide proof of the dismissal.
- (d) A board may deny a license regulated by this code on the ground that the applicant knowingly made a false statement of fact that is required to be revealed in the application for the license.

#### 7. Section 482 of the Code states:

Each board under the provisions of this code shall develop criteria to evaluate the rehabilitation of a person when:

- (a) Considering the denial of a license by the board under Section 480; or
- (b) Considering suspension or revocation of a license under Section 490.

Each board shall take into account all competent evidence of rehabilitation furnished by the applicant or licensee.

#### 8. Section 493 of the Code states:

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in a proceeding conducted by a board within the department pursuant to law to deny an application for a license or to suspend or revoke a license or otherwise take disciplinary action against a person who holds a license, upon the ground that the applicant or the licensee has been convicted of a crime substantially related to the qualifications, functions, and duties of the licensee in question, the record of conviction of the crime shall be conclusive evidence of the fact that the conviction occurred, but only of that fact, and the board may inquire into the circumstances surrounding the commission of the crime in order to fix the degree of discipline or to determine if the conviction is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, and duties of the licensee in question.

As used in this section, "license" includes "certificate," "permit," "authority," and "registration."

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#### 9. Section 4301 of the Code states:

The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional conduct or whose license has been issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:

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(f) The commission of any act involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit, or corruption, whether the act is committed in the course of relations as a licensee or otherwise, and whether the act is a felony or misdemeanor or not.

. . .

(1) The conviction of a crime substantially related to the qualifications, functions, and duties of a licensee under this chapter. The record of conviction of a violation of Chapter 13 (commencing with Section 801) of Title 21 of the United States Code regulating controlled substances or of a violation of the statutes of this state regulating controlled substances or dangerous drugs shall be conclusive evidence of unprofessional conduct. In all other cases, the record of conviction shall be conclusive evidence only of the fact that the conviction occurred. The board may inquire into the circumstances surrounding the commission of the crime, in order to fix the degree of discipline or, in the case of a conviction not involving controlled substances or dangerous drugs, to determine if the conviction is of an offense substantially related to the qualifications, functions, and duties of a licensee under this chapter. A plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction following a plea of nolo contendere is deemed to be a conviction within the meaning of this provision. The board may take action when the time for appeal has elapsed, or the judgment of conviction has been affirmed on appeal or when an order granting probation is made suspending the imposition of sentence, irrespective of a subsequent order under Section 1203.4 of the Penal Code allowing the person to withdraw his or her plea of guilty and to enter a plea of not guilty, or setting aside the verdict of guilty, or dismissing the accusation, information, or indictment. . .

#### REGULATORY PROVISIONS

10. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1769, subdivision (b), states:

When considering the denial of a facility or personal license under Section 480 of the Business and Professions Code, the board, in evaluating the rehabilitation of the applicant and his present eligibility for licensing or registration, will consider the following criteria:

- (1) The nature and severity of the act(s) or offense(s) under consideration as grounds for denial.
- (2) Evidence of any act(s) committed subsequent to the act(s) or crime(s) under consideration as grounds for denial under Section 480 of the Business and Professions Code.
- (3) The time that has elapsed since commission of the act(s) or crime(s) referred to in subdivision (1) or (2).

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- (4) Whether the applicant has complied with any terms of parole, probation, restitution or any other sanctions lawfully imposed against the applicant.
  - (5) Evidence, if any, of rehabilitation submitted by the applicant.
- 11. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1770, states:

For the purpose of denial, suspension, or revocation of a personal or facility license pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the Business and Professions Code, a crime or act shall be considered substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a licensee or registrant if to a substantial degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a licensee or registrant to perform the functions authorized by his license or registration in a manner consistent with the public health, safety, or welfare.

# FIRST CAUSE FOR DENIAL OF APPLICATION

# (Unprofessional Conduct – Commission of Act Involving Dishonesty and Deceit on July 14, 2016)

- 12. Respondent's application is subject to denial under section 480, subdivisions (a)(2) and (a)(3)(A), of the Code, for unprofessional conduct, in that on July 14, 2016, she was detained for theft (shoplifting), an act involving dishonesty and deceit, which would be grounds for discipline under section 4301, subdivision (f), of the Code, for a licensed intern pharmacist. The circumstances are as follows:
- a. On July 14, 2016, at approximately 4:47 p.m., an officer with the Avon Police Department was dispatched to a Walmart retail store in Avon, Indiana, in reference to a reported shoplifting incident. Upon arrival, Walmart's loss prevention agent informed the officer that Respondent selected approximately \$60.09 worth of cosmetics, and passed all possible points of sale without paying for the items. While speaking with the officer, Respondent admitted that she attempted to steal the merchandise. Respondent was released and subsequently issued a summons for theft.
- b. On or about July 27, 2016, in a criminal proceeding titled *State of Indiana v. Mai Khuu*, case number 32D02-1607-CM-001111, Respondent was charged with misdemeanor theft, in violation of Indiana Code section 35-43-4-2, subdivision (a). Respondent entered into a six-month Pre-Trial Diversion Agreement wherein she admitted to the theft and was ordered to, among other things, serve ten hours of community service, complete a theft class, and stay away ///

from all Walmart stores in Hendricks County, Indiana. The case was subsequently dismissed on or about June 20, 2017.

# SECOND CAUSE FOR DENIAL OF APPLICATION

# (February 14, 2017 Criminal Conviction for Theft on October 26, 2016)

- 13. Respondent's application is subject to denial under section 480, subdivisions (a)(1) and (a)(3)(A), of the Code, in that she was convicted of crime that is substantially-related to the qualifications, functions, and duties of an intern pharmacist, which would be grounds for discipline under section 4301, subdivision (l), of the Code, for a licensed intern pharmacist. The circumstances are as follows:
- a. On or about February 14, 2017, in a criminal proceeding titled *State of Indiana v. Mai T. Khuu*, in Tippecanoe County Superior Court, cause number 79D05-1611-CM-004280, Respondent was convicted on her plea of guilty of theft (IC § 35-43-4-2(a)), a misdemeanor.
- b. The facts that led to the conviction are that on October 26, 2016, at approximately 1:38 p.m., officers with the West Lafayette Police Department (WLPD) were dispatched to a Walmart retail store in West Lafayette, Indiana, in reference to a reported shoplifting incident. Upon arrival, Walmart's loss prevention agent informed WLPD officers that Respondent was observed taking several items including makeup, condoms, and mouthwash from the store without paying. After being confronted by the loss prevention agent, Respondent retreated to the women's restroom and discarded some of the merchandise prior to being apprehended. During questioning, Respondent admitted to a WLPD officer that she entered Walmart with the intention of stealing merchandise. Respondent claimed that she was diagnosed with ovarian cancer, and that she was stealing merchandise in order to re-sell and cover her medical expenses. The story was later determined to be false. Respondent was issued a summons for theft and released.
- c. As a result of the conviction, Respondent was granted unsupervised probation for 364 days, and ordered to pay court costs/restitution, and to comply with all other standard terms of criminal probation.

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# THIRD CAUSE FOR DENIAL OF APPLICATION 1 (Unprofessional Conduct – Commission of Act Involving Dishonesty 2 and Deceit on October 26, 2016) 3 Respondent's application is subject to denial under section 480, subdivisions (a)(2) 4 and (a)(3)(A), of the Code, for unprofessional conduct, in that on October 26, 2016, as described 5 in paragraph 13, above, which is incorporated herein by reference, she was detained for theft 6 7 (shoplifting), an act involving dishonesty and deceit, which would be grounds for discipline under section 4301, subdivision (f), of the Code, for a licensed intern pharmacist. 8 **PRAYER** 9 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, 10 and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision: 11 1. Denying the application of Mai Tuyet Nancy Khuu for an Intern Pharmacist License; 12 2. Denying the application of Mai Tuyet Nancy Khuu for the Pharmacist Examination 13 for Licensure; and 14 2. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper. 15 16 17 Una Sodergran March 4, 2019 DATED: 18 19 Interim Executive Officer Board of Pharmacy 20 Department of Consumer Affairs State of California 21 Complainant 22 23 24 25 26 27 SD2019700316

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