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8	BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY					
9	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA					
10	STATE OF CA	ALIFUKNIA				
11						
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 6709				
13	VAN NUYS RX, INC., DBA VAN NUYS PHARMACY,	DEFAULT DECISION AND ORDER				
14 15	HAYK KARAPETYAN, ALEX GOLDMEN 6365 Van Nuys Blvd., Ste. A Van Nuys, CA 91401	[Gov. Code, §11520]				
16	Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 52545					
17	Respondent.					
18						
19	FINDINGS	OF EACT				
20	1. On or about December 20, 2020, Com	pplainant Anne Sodergren, in her official				
21	capacity as the Executive Officer of the Board of	-				
22	filed Accusation No. 6709 against Van Nuys Rx,	•				
23						
24	Karapetyan, Alex Goldmen (Respondent) before the Board of Pharmacy. (Accusation attached a Exhibit A.)					
25	,	ard of Pharmacy (Roard) issued Pharmacy				
26						
27	Permit No. PHY 52545 to Respondent. The Pharmacy Permit expired on September 29, 2016,					
28	and has not been renewed.	1				
		•				

- 3. On or about January 11, 2021, Respondent was served by Certified and First Class Mail copies of the Accusation No. 6709, Statement to Respondent, Notice of Defense, Request for Discovery, and Discovery Statutes (Government Code sections 11507.5, 11507.6, and 11507.7) at Respondent's address of record which, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4100, is required to be reported and maintained with the Board. Respondent's address of record was and is: 6365 Van Nuys Blvd., Ste. A, Van Nuys, CA 91401.
- 4. Service of the Accusation was effective as a matter of law under the provisions of Government Code section 11505(c) and/or Business and Professions Code section 124.
 - 5. Government Code section 11506(c) states, in pertinent part:
 - (c) The respondent shall be entitled to a hearing on the merits if the respondent files a notice of defense . . . and the notice shall be deemed a specific denial of all parts of the accusation . . . not expressly admitted. Failure to file a notice of defense . . . shall constitute a waiver of respondent's right to a hearing, but the agency in its discretion may nevertheless grant a hearing.
- 6. The Board takes official notice of its records and the fact that Respondent failed to file a Notice of Defense within 15 days after service upon them of the Accusation, and therefore waived their right to a hearing on the merits of Accusation No. 6709.
 - 7. California Government Code section 11520(a) states, in pertinent part:
 - (a) If the respondent either fails to file a notice of defense . . . or to appear at the hearing, the agency may take action based upon the respondent's express admissions or upon other evidence and affidavits may be used as evidence without any notice to respondent
- 8. Pursuant to its authority under Government Code section 11520, the Board finds Respondent is in default. The Board will take action without further hearing and, based on the relevant evidence contained in the Default Decision Investigatory Evidence Packet in this matter, as well as taking official notice of all the investigatory reports, exhibits and statements contained therein on file at the Board's offices regarding the allegations contained in Accusation No. 6709, finds that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 6709, are separately and severally, found to be true and correct by clear and convincing evidence.
- 9. The Board finds that the actual costs for Investigation and Enforcement are \$14,608.50.

DETERMINATION OF ISSUES 1 1. Based on the foregoing findings of fact, Respondent Van Nuys Rx, Inc., dba Van 2 Nuys Pharmacy, Hayk Karapetyan, Alex Goldmen has subjected its Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 3 52545 to discipline. 4 2. The agency has jurisdiction to adjudicate this case by default. 5 3. The Board of Pharmacy is authorized to revoke Respondent's Pharmacy Permit based 6 upon the following violations alleged in the Accusation which are supported by the evidence 7 8 contained in the Default Decision Investigatory Evidence Packet in this case: Business and Professions Code section 4301(j) and (o) – failure to maintain and 9 a. 10 produce pharmacy records; Business and Professions Code section 4301(j) and (o) – failure to provide requested b. 11 records; and 12 Business and Professions Code section 4301(q) – unprofessional conduct. 13 c. **ORDER** 14 IT IS SO ORDERED that Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 52545, issued to Respondent Van 15 Nuys Rx, Inc., dba Van Nuys Pharmacy, Hayk Karapetyan, Alex Goldmen, is revoked. 16 Pursuant to Government Code section 11520, subdivision (c), Respondent may serve a 17 written motion requesting that the Decision be vacated and stating the grounds relied on within 18 19 seven (7) days after service of the Decision on Respondent. The agency in its discretion may vacate the Decision and grant a hearing on a showing of good cause, as defined in the statute. 20 This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on April 28, 2021. 21 It is so ORDERED on March 29, 2021. 22 FOR THE BOARD OF PHARMACY 23 DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA 24 25 By 26 Greg Lippe 63974171.DOCX 27 DOJ Matter ID:LA2019501892 **Board President** 28 Attachment: Exhibit A: Accusation

Exhibit A

Accusation

1	XAVIER BECERRA					
2	Attorney General of California ARMANDO ZAMBRANO					
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General NANCY A. KAISER					
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 192083					
5	300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013					
6	Telephone: (213) 269-6320 Facsimile: (916) 731-2126					
7	Attorneys for Complainant					
8	BEFORE THE					
9	BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS					
10	STATE OF CALIFORNIA					
11						
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 6709				
13	VAN NUYS RX, INC., DBA VAN NUYS PHARMACY,					
14	HAYK KARAPETYAN, Owner/Officer ALEX GOLDMEN, Owner/Officer	ACCUSATION				
15	FRED R. STARTZ, RPH 20782, PIC 6365 Van Nuys Blvd., Ste. A					
16	Van Nuys, CA 91401					
17	Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 52545					
18	Respondent.					
19						
20						
21	PART	<u>ries</u>				
22	1. Anne Sodergren (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity					
23	as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs.					
24	2. On or about February 9, 2015, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacy Permit					
25	Number PHY 52545 to Van Nuys Rx, Inc., dba Van Nuys Pharmacy (Respondent). From					
26	February 9, 2015, through February 2, 2016, Hayk Karapetyan (Karapetyan) was the President					
27	and sole shareholder of Respondent. From February 2, 2016, through August 27, 2016, Hayk					
28	Karapetyan was the Secretary, Chief Financial Officer, and 51% shareholder of Respondent, and					
		1				

1	Alex Goldmen (Goldmen) was the Chief Executive Officer, President, and 49% shareholder of				
2	Respondent. Fred R. Startz, RPH 20782 was the Pharmacist-in-Charge of Respondent from June				
3	18, 2015, to August 27, 2016. The Pharmacy Permit was cancelled on September 29, 2016, due				
4	to Discontinuance of Business, effective August 27, 2016.				
5	<u>JURISDICTION</u>				
6	3. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of				
7	Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the				
8	Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.				
9	4. Section 4300 of the Code provides in pertinent part, that every license issued by the				
10	Board is subject to discipline, including suspension or revocation.				
11	5. Section 4300.1 of the Code states:				
12	The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement				
13	of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any				
1415	investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license.				
16	STATUTORY PROVISIONS				
17	6. Section 4022 of the Code states:				
18	"Dangerous drug" or "dangerous device" means any drug or device unsafe for self-use in humans or animals, and includes the following:				
19	(a) Any drug that bears the legend: "Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription," "Rx only," or words of similar import.				
20	(b) Any device that bears the statement: "Caution: federal law restricts this device				
21	to sale by or on the order of a,""Rx only,"or words of similar import, the blank to be filled in with the designation of the practitioner licensed to use or				
22	order use of the device. (c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed				
23	only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006.				
24	7. Section 4301 of the Code states, in part:				
25	The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of				
26	unprofessional conduct or whose license has been issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:				
27					
28	(j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, of any other state, or of the United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs.				

. . .

(o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency.

. . .

(q) Engaging in any conduct that subverts or attempts to subvert an investigation of the board.

8. Section 4307, subdivision (a), of the Code states:

- (a) Any person who has been denied a license or whose license has been revoked or is under suspension, or who has failed to renew his or her license while it was under suspension, or who has been a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control of any partnership, corporation, trust, firm, or association whose application for a license has been denied or revoked, is under suspension or has been placed on probation, and while acting as the manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control had knowledge of or knowingly participated in any conduct for which the license was denied, revoked, suspended, or placed on probation, shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or in any other position with management or control of a licensee as follows:
- (1) Where a probationary license is issued or where an existing license is placed on probation, this prohibition shall remain in effect for a period not to exceed five years.
- (2) Where the license is denied or revoked, the prohibition shall continue until the license is issued or reinstated.
- (b) Manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control of a license as used in this section and Section 4308, may refer to a pharmacist or to any other person who serves in such capacity in or for a licensee.
- (c) The provisions of subdivision (a) may be alleged in any pleading filed pursuant to Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of the Government Code. However, no order may be issued in that case except as to a person who is named in the caption, as to whom the pleading alleges the applicability of this section, and where the person has been given notice of the proceeding as required by Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of the Government Code. The authority to proceed as provided by this subdivision shall be in addition to the board's authority to proceed under Section 4339 or any other provision of law."

- (a) All records of manufacture and of sale, acquisition, or disposition of dangerous drugs or dangerous devices shall be at all times during business hours open to inspection by authorized officers of the law, and shall be preserved for at least three years from the date of making. A current inventory shall be kept by every manufacturer, wholesaler, pharmacy, veterinary food-animal drug retailer, physician, dentist, podiatrist, veterinarian, laboratory, clinic, hospital, institution, or establishment holding a currently valid and unrevoked certificate, license, permit, registration, or exemption under Division 2 (commencing with Section 1200) of the Health and Safety Code or under Part 4 (commencing with Section 16000) of Division 9 of the Welfare and Institutions Code who maintains a stock of dangerous drugs or dangerous devices.
- (b) The owner, officer, and partner of any pharmacy, wholesaler, or veterinary food-animal drug retailer shall be jointly responsible, with the pharmacist-in-charge or representative-in-charge, for maintaining the records and inventory described in this section.
- (c) The pharmacist-in-charge or representative-in-charge shall not be criminally responsible for acts of the owner, officer, partner, or employee that violate this section and of which the pharmacist-in-charge or representative-in-charge had no knowledge, or in which he or she did not knowingly participate.
- 10. Section 4332 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

Any person who fails, neglects, or refuses to maintain the records required by Section 4081 or who, when called upon by an authorized officer or a member of the board, fails, neglects, or refuses to produce or provide the records within a reasonable time, or who willfully produces or furnishes records that are false, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

11. Section 4333 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

- (a) All prescriptions filled by a pharmacy and all other records required by Section 4081 shall be maintained on the premises and available for inspection by authorized officers of the law for a period of at least three years. In cases where the pharmacy discontinues business, these records shall be maintained in a board-licensed facility for at least three years.
- (b) Any person who willfully fails to comply with subdivision (a) is guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine not exceeding two hundred dollars (\$200). Any person convicted of a second or subsequent offense shall be punished by a fine of not less than two hundred dollars (\$200) and not more than four hundred dollars (\$400).

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COST RECOVERY

12. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case, with failure of the licentiate to comply subjecting the license to not being renewed or reinstated. If a case settles, recovery of investigation and enforcement costs may be included in a stipulated settlement.

13. DRUG CLASSIFICATIONS.

Brand Name	Generic Name	Dangerous Drugs per Bus. & Prof. Code section 4022	Controlled substance per H&SC	INDICATIONS FOR USE
DermacinRx Surgical PharmaPak	chlorhexidine gluconate 4%/ mupirocin ointment 2%	Yes	No	pre-operative wash, postoperative wound maintenance
Vanatol LQ	butalbital, acetaminophen, caffeine 50/325/40mg	Yes	No	Tension headaches

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

Patient DB

14. On or about May 2016, DB received a call from Respondent. The caller said that Respondent had a prescription to be filled for DB from Dr. John Enayati¹. The caller asked DB what kind of medical issues he had. DB told the caller he had none. The caller continued to ask questions and said the pharmacy would send him a sample of medicine for headaches and acne. Dr. Enayati's office is located in Los Angeles. DB lives in Elk Grove, California, in Sacramento County. DB had never used Respondent. DB had never been a patient of Dr. Enayati, who is located in Los Angeles. Subsequently, Dr. Enayati confirmed that DB had never been his patient.

¹ Also known as Ali John Enayati, M.D.

- o RPH initials on prescription label were not visible
- o RPH initials on receipt FS/VN
- 19. DermacinRxTM Surgical PharmaPak was manufactured by Puretek Corp. It was a combination boxed product that contained chlorhexidine gluconate wash 4%, mupirocin 2% ointment, dimethicaone 5%, and silicone tape. The product was indicated for pre- and post-operative wound care. The average wholesale price per box is approximately \$5,293.93.
- 20. Vanatol™ LQ² was manufactured for GM Pharmaceuticals, Inc. The product was a combination of butalbital 50mg, acetaminophen 325mg and caffeine 40mg per 15ml oral solution. The normal dosing for this medication was 15-30ml every 4 hours not to exceed 6 tablespoons. The indication of use is tension headaches. The average wholesale price for a 16-oz. bottle is approximately \$1400.
- 21. Both medications (DermacinRx and VanatolTM LQ) were high priced drugs that had a coupon program that reimbursed the pharmacy with little or no cost to the patient.
- 22. On or about September 7, 2016, the Board received a notice of Discontinuance of Business from Respondent. The form was signed by Fred Startz (RPH 20782) and Goldmen. The business was discontinued on August 27, 2016. The form indicated the inventory was transferred to Family Care Pharmacy & Medical Supplies (PHY 53851) and the pharmacy records were transferred to The Pharmacy Depot (PHY 49262).
- 23. The Board's inspector made repeated requests to Respondent's owners, Karapetyan and Goldmen, and PIC Fred Startz for a patient profile from January 1, 2015 to August 26, 2016 for patient DB, original prescription documents RX#609055 and RX#613197, a dispensing record from January 1, 2015 to August 26, 2016 for Dr. John Enayati and drug utilization records for DermacinRx Surgical PharmaPak and Vanatol™ LQ for time period January 1, 2015, to August 26, 2016. Despite multiple requests, Respondent's owners, Karapetyan and Goldmen, and PIC Fred Startz failed to provide these records to the Board, which were necessary to perform a dispensing audit and investigation.

² https://www.vanatol.com.

- 24. On or around October 3, 2016, the Board was notified by the National Benefit Integrity Medicare Drug Integrity Contractor (NBI MEDIC) that it received a complaint from OptumRx regarding billing for services not rendered by Respondent. Optum Rx's complaint was based on its audit of Respondent on March 25, 2016, for the period of March 1, 2015 to February 29, 2016. For its audit, Optum Rx required wholesale purchase records, drug utilization reports, original prescription records, and proof of delivery to conduct the audit. On or about July 13, 2016, Optum Rx sent a letter to Respondent that stated that the audit found \$112,579.24 in overpayments based on discrepant claims. The pharmacy was given 30 days to appeal. No appeal was received. Consequently, Optum Rx suspended payments and required immediate reimbursement in the amount of \$59,586.74. On or about October 23, 2016, Optum Rx terminated Respondent for cause. The termination was based on the following findings:
- Inventory shortages identified during an invoice review inaccurate or incomplete records and data.
 - Member denials of receipt of /request for medication services billed by Respondent.
 - Prescriber denials of prescribing medications billed by Respondent.
- 25. On or about August 1, 2017, the Board sent letters via FedEx to Respondent's owners, Karapetyan and Goldmen, requesting that they provide all pharmacy records used in Optum Rx's audit conducted on March 25, 2016. Karapetyan (51% owner) failed to respond. The requested records were not provided to the Board.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Maintain and Produce Pharmacy Records)

26. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301, subdivisions (j) and (o), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, by failing to maintain and produce pharmacy records as required, in violation of Code section 4333, subdivisions (a) and (b). Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth in paragraphs 14 through 25, above, as though set forth fully herein.

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SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Provide Requested Records)

27. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code sections 4301, subdivisions (j) and (o), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, for failing to produce or provide records upon Board's request within a reasonable time, in violation of Code sections 4332 and 4081. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth in paragraphs 14 through 26, above, as though set forth fully herein.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct)

28. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301, subdivision (q), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, for engaging in conduct that subverts or attempts to subvert an investigation of the Board. Specifically, after multiple requests, Respondent's owners, Karapetyan and Goldmen, failed to produce the requested records needed in the Board investigation involving medications sent to DB. In addition, Karapetyan (51% owner of Respondent) did not respond to a request made by the Board for pharmacy records used to conduct an insurance audit of Respondent on March 25, 2016. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth in paragraphs 14 through 27, above, as though set forth fully herein.

DISCIPLINE CONSIDERATIONS

- 29. To determine the degree of discipline, Complainant alleges that:
- a. On or about January 4, 2017, Respondent was issued administrative Citation No. CI 2015 66419 with \$500 fine for violating California Code of Regulations, title 16, sections 1714(b) (failure to ensure operational standards and security) and 1761(a) (dispensing a prescription that contains any significant error or omission) and Code of Federal Regulations, title 21, section 1305.05(a) (orders made for Schedule II controlled substance without the required power of attorney). The Citation is final and incorporated herein by reference.

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OTHER MATTERS 1 2 30. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 52545 issued to Van Nuys Rx, Inc., dba Van Nuys Pharmacy, Van Nuys Rx, Inc. shall be 3 4 prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, 5 or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 52545 is placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 52545 is reinstated if it is revoked. 6 7 31. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 52545 issued to Van Nuys Rx, Inc., dba Van Nuys Pharmacy while Hayk Karapetyan, 8 officer/owner, and/or Alex Goldmen, officer/owner, was an officer and had knowledge of or 9 knowingly participated in any conduct for which the licensee was disciplined, Hayk Karapetyan 10 and/or Alex Goldmen, as applicable, shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, 11 owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacy 12 Permit No. PHY 52545 is placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 52545 is 13 reinstated if it is revoked. 14 /// 15 /// 16 /// 17 /// 18 /// 19 /// 20 /// 21 /// 22 /// 23 24 /// /// 25 /// 26 /// 27

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