# BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, dba

# **CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER PHARMACY, Respondent**

Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 37113

Agency Case No. 6613

OAH No. 2019041087

## **DECISION AND ORDER**

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reproval is hereby

adopted by the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this

matter.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on April 15, 2020.

It is so ORDERED on March 16, 2020.

BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

My n. Lippe

Ву

Greg Lippe Board President

DECISION AND ORDER AS TO (CASE NO. 6613) PAGE 2

1	XAVIER BECERRA		
2	Attorney General of California JAMES M. LEDAKIS		
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General DANIEL J. CROSS		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 203017		
5	600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101		
6	P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266		
7	Telephone: (619) 738-9058 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061		
8	Attorneys for Complainant		
9	BEFOR		
10	BOARD OF H DEPARTMENT OF C	_	
11	STATE OF C.	ALIFORNIA	
12			
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 6613	
14	RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, DBA CHILDREN'S MEDICAL	OAH No. 2019041087	
15	CENTER PHARMACY 3030 Children's Way, Ste. 108	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
16	San Diego, CA 92123		
17	Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 37113,		
18	Respondent.		
19			
20	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGR	EED by and between the parties to the above-	
21	entitled proceedings that the following matters are	e true:	
22	PARTIES		
23	1. Anne Sodergren (Complainant) is the	Interim Executive Officer of the Board of	
24	Pharmacy (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in		
25	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Daniel J. Cross,		
26	Deputy Attorney General.		
27	2. Respondent Rady Children's Hospital San Diego, dba Children's Medical Center		
28	Pharmacy (Respondent) is represented in this pro-	ceeding by attorneys Marilyn R. Moriarty,	
	1		
	STIPULATED SETTLEMEN	Γ (Case No. 6613, Rady Children's Hospital San Diego)	

1	Timothy R. Windham, and Helen H. Lee of the firm Lewis Brisbois Bisgaard & Smith LLP,		
2	whose address is 701 B Street, Suite 1900, San Diego, CA 92101.		
3	3. On May 9, 1991, the Board issued Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 37113 to Respondent.		
4	The Pharmacy Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in		
5	Accusation No. 6613, and will expire on May 1, 2020, unless renewed.		
6	JURISDICTION		
7	4. Accusation No. 6613 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against		
8	Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served		
9	on Respondent on February 13, 2019. Respondent timely filed its Notice of Defense contesting		
10	the Accusation.		
11	5. A copy of Accusation No. 6613 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by		
12	reference.		
13	ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS		
14	6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the		
15	charges and allegations in Accusation No. 6613. Respondent has also carefully read, fully		
16	discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary		
17	Order.		
18	7. Respondent is fully aware of its legal rights in this matter, including the right to a		
19	hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine		
20	the witnesses against it; the right to present evidence and to testify on its own behalf; the right to		
21	the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of		
22	documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other		
23	rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.		
24	8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each right		
25	set forth above.		
26	<u>CULPABILITY</u>		
27	9. Respondent admits the truth of each charge and allegation in Accusation No. 6613.		
28	///		
	2		
	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (Case No. 6613, Rady Children's Hospital San Diego)		

Respondent agrees that its Pharmacy Permit is subject to discipline and agrees to be 10. bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

#### CONTINGENCY

11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Board of Pharmacy. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board of Pharmacy may 5 communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to 6 7 or participation by Respondent or its counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that it may not withdraw its agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the 8 time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its 9 10 Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, 11 and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter. 12

12. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile 13 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile 14 signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals. 15

13. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties to be an 16 integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of their agreement. 17 It supersedes all prior or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, discussions, negotiations, 18 and commitments (written or oral). This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order may not be 19 altered, amended, modified, supplemented, or otherwise changed except by a writing executed by 2021 an authorized representative of each of the parties.

In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that 14. 22 the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following 23 24 **Disciplinary Order:** 

25

#### 26

### **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 37113 issued to Respondent Rady Children's Hospital San Diego, dba Children's Medical Center Pharmacy (Respondent) shall 27

be publicly reproved by the Board of Pharmacy under Business and Professions Code section 495 1 in resolution of Accusation No. 6613, attached as exhibit A. 2 3 **Reimbursement of Board Costs** Respondent shall pay the board its costs of investigation and prosecution in the amount of 4 \$9,500.25. Respondent shall be permitted to pay these costs in a payment plan approved by the 5 board. If Respondent fails to pay these costs as ordered, Respondent shall not be allowed to 6 7 renew its Pharmacy Permit until Respondent pays costs in full. 8 ACCEPTANCE I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully 9 discussed it with my attorneys. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my 10 Pharmacy Permit. Lenter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, 11 knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of 12 13 Pharmacy. 14 15 DATED: 16 S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, DBA 17 CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER PHARMACY Respondent 18 I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Rady Children's Hospital San Diego, dba 19 Children's Medical Center Pharmacy the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the 20above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. 1 approve its form and content. 21 22 23 24 DATED: LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP 25 Attorney for Respondent 26 27 28 4 STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (Case No. 6613, Rady Children's Hospital San Diego)

ENDORSEMENT The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Board of Pharmacy. DATED: 1/8/20 Respectfully submitted, б XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California JAMES M. LEDAKIS Supervising Deputy Attorney General DANIEL J. CROSS Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant 1.8 SD2018702520 72081603.docx STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (Case No. 6613, Rady Children's Hospital San Diego)

## Exhibit A

Accusation No. 6613

1	XAVIER BECERRA			
2	Attorney General of California ANTOINETTE B. CINCOTTA			
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General DESIREE I. KELLOGG			
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 126461			
5	600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101			
6	P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266			
7	Telephone: (619) 738-9429 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061			
8	Attorneys for Complainant			
9	BEFORE TH	Œ		
10	BOARD OF PHAR DEPARTMENT OF CONSU			
11	STATE OF CALIF	ORNIA		
12				
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 6613		
14	RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, DBA CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER			
15 16	PHARMACY 3030 Children's Way, Ste. 108 San Diego, CA 92123	ACCUSATION		
17	Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 37113,			
18	MARK SEY 255 Alameda Blvd.			
19	Coronado, CA 92118			
20	Pharmacist License No. RPH 35514,			
21	and			
22	LAURA ANNETTE TROVATO 6779 Tuxedo Road			
23	San Diego, CA 92119			
24	Pharmacist License No. RPH 39463			
25	Respondents.			
26				
27				
28				
	( RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, DBA C MARK SEY, and	HILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER PHARMACY, LAURA ANNETTE TROVATO) ACCUSATION		

1	Complainant alleges:		
2	PARTIES		
3	1. Anne Sodergren (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity		
4	as the Interim Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of Consumer		
5	Affairs.		
6	2. On or about May 9, 1991, the Board issued Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 37113 to		
7	Rady Children's Hospital San Diego, dba Children's Medical Center Pharmacy (Children's		
8	Medical Center Pharmacy). The Pharmacy Permit was in full force and effect at all times		
9	relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on May 1, 2019, unless renewed.		
10	3. On or about August 15, 1980, the Board issued Pharmacist License Number RPH		
11	35514 to Mark Sey (Mark Sey). The Pharmacist License was in full force and effect at all times		
12	relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on January 31, 2020, unless renewed.		
13	4. On or about August 27, 1985, the Board issued Pharmacist License Number RPH		
14	39463 to Laura Annette Trovato (Laura Trovato). The Pharmacist License was in full force and		
15	effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on February 28, 2021,		
16	unless renewed.		
17	JURISDICTION		
18	5. This Accusation is brought before the Board under the authority of the following		
19	laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.		
20	6. Section 4011 of the Code provides that the Board shall administer and enforce both		
21	the Pharmacy Law [Bus. & Prof. Code, § 4000 et seq.] and the Uniform Controlled Substances		
22	Act [Health & Safety Code, § 11000 et seq.].		
23	7. Section 4300(a) of the Code provides that every license issued by the Board may be		
24	suspended or revoked.		
25	///		
26	///		
27	///		
28	///		
	(RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, DBA CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER PHARMACY, MARK SEY, and LAURA ANNETTE TROVATO) ACCUSATION		

1	8. Section 4300.1 of the Code states:		
2	The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license		
3	by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any		
4	licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license.		
5	STATUTORY AND REGULATORY PROVISIONS		
6 7	9. Section 4081 of the Code states in pertinent part:		
8	(a) All records of manufacture and of sale, acquisition, or disposition of		
9	dangerous drugs or dangerous devices shall be at all times during business hours open to inspection by authorized officers of the law, and shall be preserved for at least three years from the date of making. A current inventory shall be kept by		
10	every manufacturer, wholesaler, pharmacy, veterinary food-animal drug retailer,		
11	physician, dentist, podiatrist, veterinarian, laboratory, clinic, hospital, institution, or establishment holding a currently valid and unrevoked certificate, license, permit,		
12	registration, or exemption under Division 2 (commencing with Section 1200) of the Health and Safety Code or under Part 4 (commencing with Section 16000) of		
13	Division 9 of the Welfare and Institutions Code who maintains a stock of dangerous drugs or dangerous devices.		
14	(b) The owner, officer, and partner of any pharmacy, wholesaler, or veterinary food-animal drug retailer shall be jointly responsible, with the pharmacist-in-charge or representative-in-charge, for maintaining the records and inventory described in this section.		
15 16			
17	10. Section 4301 of the Code states in pertinent part:		
18			
19	The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional conduct or whose license has been issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:		
20	(c) Gross negligence.		
21			
22	(j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, or any other state, or of the		
23	United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs		
24			
25	(o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter		
26 27	or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or any other state or federal regulatory agency.		
28			
	3		
	( RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, DBA CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER PHARMACY, MARK SEY, and LAURA ANNETTE TROVATO) ACCUSATION		

1	11. Section 4113(c) of the Code states:		
2	The pharmacist-in-charge shall be responsible for a pharmacy's compliance		
3	with all state and federal laws and regulations pertaining to the practice of pharmacy.		
4	12. Section 4306.5 of the Code states, in pertinent part:		
5	Unprofessional conduct for a pharmacist may include any of the following:		
6	Acts or omissions that involve, in whole or in part, the inappropriate exercise of		
7	his or her education, training, or experience as a pharmacist, whether or not the act or omission arises in the course of the practice of pharmacy or the ownership,		
8	management, administration, or operation of a pharmacy or other entity licensed by the board.		
9	Acts or omissions that involve, in whole or in part, the failure to consult appropriate patient, prescription, and other records pertaining to the performance of		
10	any pharmacy function.		
11			
12	13. Section 4307(a) of the Code states that:		
13	Any person who has been denied a license or whose license has been revoked or is under suspension, or who has failed to renew his or her license while it was under suspension, or who has been a manager, administrator, owner member, officer, director, associate, or partner of any partnership, corporation, firm, or association whose application for a license has been denied or revoked, is under suspension or has been released on maketion, and while acting on the memory administrator of		
14			
15			
16	has been placed on probation, and while acting as the manger, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner had knowledge or knowingly		
17	participated in any conduct for which the license was denied, revoked, suspended, or placed on probation, shall be prohibited from serving as a manger, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee as follows:		
18	(1) Where a probationary license is issued or where an existing license is placed		
19 20	on probation, this prohibition shall remain in effect for a period not to exceed five years.		
20	(2) Where the license is denied or revoked, the prohibition shall continue until the license is issued or reinstated.		
22	14. Sections 1714(b) and 1714(d) of title 16, California Code of Regulations state:		
23	(b) Each pharmacy licensed by the board shall maintain its facilities, space,		
24	fixtures, and equipment so that drugs are safely and properly prepared, maintained, secured and distributed. The pharmacy shall be of sufficient size and unobstructed		
25	area to accommodate the safe practice of pharmacy.		
26	(d) Each pharmacist while on duty shall be responsible for the security of the prescription department, including provisions for effective control against theft or		
27	diversion of dangerous drugs and devices, and records for such drugs and devices.		
28	Possession of a key to the pharmacy where dangerous drugs and controlled substances are stored shall be restricted to a pharmacist.		
	4		
-	( RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, DBA CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER PHARMACY, MARK SEY, and LAURA ANNETTE TROVATO) ACCUSATION		

1	15. Section 1718 of title 16, California Code of Regulations states:		
2	"Current Inventory" as used in Section 4081 and 4332 of the Business and		
3	Professions Code shall be considered to include complete accountability for all dangerous drugs handled by every licensee enumerated in Section 4081 and 4332.		
4	The controlled substances inventories required by Title 21, CFR, Section 1304 shall be available for inspection upon request for at least three years.		
5	shan be available for hispection upon request for at least three years.		
6	COSTS		
7	16. Section 125.3 of the Code states, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the		
8	administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of		
9	the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and		
10	enforcement of the case.		
11	DRUGS		
12	17. <u>Acetaminophen with codeine</u> , sold under the brand name Tylenol #3, is a Schedule III		
13	controlled substances pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11056, subdivision (e)(2), and a		
14	dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.		
15	18. <u>Alprazolam</u> , sold under the brand name Xanax, is a Schedule IV controlled substance		
16	pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug		
17	pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.		
18	19. <u>Promethazine with codeine syrup</u> , sold under the brand name Phenergan with		
19	Codeine, is a Schedule V controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11058,		
20	subdivision (c)(1), and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section		
21	4022.		
22	FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS		
23	20. At all times referenced herein, Respondent Mark Sey was the Pharmacist-in-Charge		
24	and Respondent Laura Trovato was the Pharmacist Manager of Respondent Children's Medical		
25	Center Pharmacy located in San Diego, California. Respondent Children's Medical Center		
26	Pharmacy dispensed drugs to children who were outpatients at Rady's Children's Hospital.		
27	///		
28	///		
	5		
	( RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, DBA CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER PHARMACY, MARK SEY, and LAURA ANNETTE TROVATO) ACCUSATION		

21. Respondent Children's Medical Center Pharmacy's policies and procedures for the ordering and security of controlled substances were inadequate and even those policies and procedures were not adhered to by Respondents as described herein.

1

2

3

4

5

6

22. Respondent Children's Medical Center Pharmacy did not have surveillance cameras located in and about all of its premises, including the storage room. Security cameras were not regularly reviewed for suspicious behavior exhibited by pharmacy staff.

23. 7 Effective January 2016, Respondent Children's Medical Center Pharmacy's Purchasing Procedures (OPRx 3010) provided that at the end of the day, drug purchase orders 8 would be "printed and reviewed by the pharmacist on duty. Once reviewed and deemed 9 10 acceptable, the pharmacist w[ould] sign the order and the technician w[ould] transmit the order." It further provided that a pharmacist would "confirm receipt of drug deliveries...[f]or security 11 measures, the pharmacy technician placing the current order cannot be the same technician that 12 puts away the order when it arrives." The Pharmacy Manager was required to review daily the 13 drug purchase orders for "appropriateness." 14

15 24. Effective January 2016, Respondent Children's Medical Center Pharmacy's Ordering
and Receiving Controlled Substances from Outside the Institution Policy (OPRx 5020) provided
that it would "order and receive controlled substances in a manner to adhere to all state and
federal regulations and allow for appropriate inventory levels." There were no extra security
measures in place for the ordering of Schedules III-V controlled substances. No separate
inventory or log was required to be maintained for Schedules III-V controlled substances.

21 25. Promethazine with codeine and alprazolam were not controlled substances regularly
22 dispensed by Respondent Children's Medical Center Pharmacy to children.

23 26. From approximately August 2017 through mid-June 2018, a pharmacy technician,
V.Q. diverted alprazolam and promethazine with codeine syrup for self-use from Respondent
25 Children's Medical Center Pharmacy. She purchased 119 pints of promethazine with codeine
26 syrup and 53 bottles of alprazolam 2 mg tablets from Respondent Children's Medical Center
27 Pharmacy's wholesaler using the online ordering system, typically on Friday evenings, without a
28 pharmacist reviewing her orders and verifying them.

27. When the orders which included the alprazolam and promethazine with codeine ordered by V.Q. arrived at Respondent Children's Medical Center Pharmacy the next day, V.Q. was the technician who put away the order, even though she was the technician who placed the order. She concealed the promethazine with codeine and alprazolam in her backpack, walked around the pharmacy with the controlled substances in her backpack and removed those controlled substances from the pharmacy.

Respondent Laura Trovato did not review those purchase orders and just signed them
as "approved." Respondent Laura Trovato also did not reconcile these purchasing orders at a
later point, relying on staff who received the orders to verify them.

29. On June 22, 2018, Respondent Laura Trovato reviewed a purchasing invoice which
indicated that seven pints of promethazine with codeine syrup had been purchased by Respondent
Children's Medical Center Pharmacy. Respondent Laura Trovato then searched the inventory for
the seven pints of promethazine with codeine but was unable to locate the pints.

30. Respondent Laura Trovato notified Respondent Mark Sey of the missing pints of
promethazine with codeine, and he ran dispensing reports which indicated that Respondent
Children's Medical Center Pharmacy did not dispense 5300 tablets of alprazolam 2mg and 119
pints of promethazine with codeine in the previous twelve months. Those controlled substances
also could not be located in the inventory of the pharmacy. Additionally, the pharmacy's internal
audit revealed that 47 tablets of acetaminophen with codeine 300/30 mg were missing from its
inventory.

31. On June 27, 2018, Respondent Mark Sey submitted a DEA 106 Order reporting the
loss or theft of alprazolam 2 mg and promethazine with codeine to the Board.

23

1

2

3

4

5

6

#### FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

- (Failure to Maintain Current Inventory of Controlled Substances against Respondents)
   32. Respondents are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301(o), for
   violating title 16, California Code of Regulations, section 1718, in that they did not maintain a
- 27 current inventory of controlled substances and suffered losses in their inventory of those
- 28

1	controlled substances, as set forth in paragraphs 20 through 31 above, which are incorporated	
2	herein by reference.	
3	SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE	
4	(Failure to Provide Adequate Security for Controlled Substances against Respondents)	
5	33. Respondents are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301(o), for	
6	violating title 16, California Code of Regulations, sections 1714(b) and 1714(d), in that they did	
7	not provide adequate security for controlled substances, as set forth in paragraphs 20 through 31	
8	above, which are incorporated herein by reference.	
9	THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE	
10	(Failure to Maintain Records of Acquisition and Disposition against Respondents)	
11	34. Respondents are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301(o), for	
12	violating Code sections 4081(a) and 4105(a), in that they failed to maintain all the records of	
13	acquisition and disposition for controlled substances, as set forth in paragraphs 20 through 31,	
14	which are incorporated herein by reference.	
15	FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE	
16	(Failure to Exercise or Implement Best Professional Judgment or Corresponding	
17	Responsibility when Dispensing Controlled Substances against Laura Trovato)	
18	35. Respondent Laura Trovato is subject to disciplinary action under Code section	
19	4301(o), for violating Business and Professions Code section 4306.5, subdivisions (a) and (b), in	
20	that she failed to exercise or implement her best professional judgment when she failed to	
21	recognize the diversion of promethazine with codeine and alprazolam 2mg, as set forth in	
22	paragraphs 20 through 31 above, which are incorporated herein by reference.	
23	FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE	
24	(Gross Negligence Against Laura Trovato)	
25	36. Respondent Laura Trovato is subject to disciplinary action under Code section	
26	4301(c), for gross negligence, in that she failed to recognize the diversion of promethazine with	
27	codeine and alprazolam 2mg, as set forth in paragraphs 20 through 31 above, which are	
28	incorporated herein by reference.	
	(RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, DBA CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER PHARMACY, MARK SEY, and LAURA ANNETTE TROVATO) ACCUSATION	

1	SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE		
2	(Unprofessional Conduct against Respondents)		
3	37. Respondents are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301 for		
4	unprofessional conduct in that they engaged in the activities described in paragraphs 20 through		
5	31 above, which are incorporated herein by reference.		
6	OTHER MATTERS		
7	38. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacy Permit No.		
8	PHY 37113 issued to to Rady Children's Hospital San Diego, dba Children's Medical Center		
9	Pharmacy shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer,		
10	director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 37113		
11	is placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 37113 is reinstated if it is revoked.		
12	39. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacist License No.		
13	RPH 35514 issued to Mark Sey, Mark Sey shall be prohibited from serving as a manager,		
14	administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if		
15	Pharmacist License Number RPH 45111 is placed on probation or until Pharmacist License		
16	Number RPH 35514 is reinstated if it is revoked.		
17	40. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacist License No.		
18	RPH 39463 issued to Laura Annette Trovato, Laura Annette Trovato shall be prohibited from		
19	serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a		
20	licensee for five years if Pharmacist License Number RPH 39463 is placed on probation or until		
21	Pharmacist License Number RPH 39463 is reinstated if it is revoked.		
22	DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS		
23	41. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent		
24	Children's Medical Center Pharmacy, Complainant alleges that on September 23, 2015, the Board		
25	issued Citation number CI 2013 60617 against Respondent Children's Medical Center Pharmacy		
26	for violating California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1764 and Civil Code section 56.10,		
27	subdivision (a) for the unauthorized release of protected healthcare information and the		
28			
	9		
	(RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, DBA CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER PHARMACY, MARK SEY, and LAURA ANNETTE TROVATO) ACCUSATION		

1	unauthorized disclosure of prescription information. The Board issued a fine which Respondent		
2	paid.		
3	PRAYER		
4	WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,		
5	and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:		
6	1. Revoking or suspending Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 37113, issued to Rady		
7	Children's Hospital San Diego, dba Children's Medical Center Pharmacy;		
8	2. Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License Number RPH 35514, issued to Mark		
9	Sey;		
10	3. Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License Number RPH 39463, issued to Laura		
11	Annette Trovato;		
12	4. Prohibiting Rady Children's Hospital San Diego, dba Children's Medical Center		
13	Pharmacy from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate,		
14	or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 37113 is placed on		
15	probation or until Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 37113 is reinstated if Pharmacy Permit Number		
16	PHY 37113 issued to Rady Children's Hospital San Diego, dba Children's Medical Center		
17	Pharmacy is revoked;		
18	5. Prohibiting Mark Sey from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member,		
19	officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacist License Number		
20	RPH 35514 is placed on probation or until Pharmacist License Number RPH 35514 is reinstated		
21	if Pharmacist License Number RPH 35514 issued to Mark Sey is revoked;		
22	6. Prohibiting Laura Annette Trovato from serving as a manager, administrator, owner,		
23	member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacist License		
24	Number RPH 39463 is placed on probation or until Pharmacist License Number RPH 39463 is		
25	reinstated if Pharmacist License Number RPH 39463 issued to Laura Annette Trovato is revoked;		
26	7. Ordering Children's Medical Center Pharmacy, Mark Sey and Laura Annette Trovato		
27	to pay the Board of Pharmacy the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this		
28	case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3; and,		
	10		
	(RADY CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAN DIEGO, DBA CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER PHARMACY, MARK SEY, and LAURA ANNETTE TROVATO) ACCUSATION		

		Tabian and a dama a decad	
1	8.		her action as deemed necessary and proper.
2 3	DATED:	February 11, 2019	Anne Sodergren
3 4			ANNE SODERGREN Interim Executive Officer
4 5			Board of Pharmacy Department of Consumer Affairs State of California
6			Complainant
7	SD20197025	20	
8	SD2018702520 71695041.docx		
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
26			
27			
28			11
	(RAD	Y CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SA	N DIEGO, DBA CHILDREN'S MEDICAL CENTER PHARMACY MARK SEY, and LAURA ANNETTE TROVATO) ACCUSATION