BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

APHA DRUGSTORE, INC., DBA APHA DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, MICHAEL DANG,

Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 51665;

DANH HUU DANG,

Pharmacist License No. RPH 45368;

MICHAEL DANG

Pharmacy Technician Registration No. TCH 63245

Respondents

Agency Case No. 6468

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reproval is hereby

adopted by the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this

matter.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on March 5, 2021.

It is so ORDERED on February 3, 2021.

BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

My n. Lippe

Ву

Greg Lippe Board President

| 1 | XAVIER BECERRA | |
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| 2 | Attorney General of California THOMAS L. RINALDI | |
| 3 | Supervising Deputy Attorney General CRISTINA FELIX | |
| 4 | Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 195663 | |
| 5 | 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013 | |
| 6 | Telephone: (213) 269-6321 Facsimile: (916) 731-2126 | |
| 7 | E-mail: Cristina.Felix@doj.ca.gov Attorneys for Complainant | |
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| 9 | BEFOR BOARD OF J | |
| 10 | DEPARTMENT OF C STATE OF C | ONSUMER AFFAIRS |
| 11 | STATE OF C | ALIFURNIA |
| 12 | In the Matter of the Accusation Against: | Case No. 6468 |
| 13 | APHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA APHA DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, | OAH No. 2019120719 |
| 14 | MICHAEL DANG 1011 Amador St. | STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND |
| 15 | Claremont, CA 91711 | DISCIPLINARY ORDER FOR PUBLIC REPROVAL AS TO DANH HUU DANG ONLY |
| 16 | Permit No. PHY 51665, | [Bus. & Prof. Code § 495] |
| 17 | DANH HUU DANG | |
| 18 | 1011 Amador Street Claremont, CA 91711 | |
| 19 | | |
| 20 | Pharmacist License No. RPH 45368, | |
| 21 | and | |
| 22 | MICHAEL DANG 901 W. Arrow Hwy | |
| 23 | Claremont, CA 91711 | |
| 24 | Pharmacy Technician Registration No. TCH | |
| 25 | 63245 | |
| 26 | Respondents. | |
| 27 | /// | |
| 28 | | |
| | | 1 |
| | STIP SETTLEMENT & DISC ORDER FOR PU | BLIC REPROVAL AS TO DANH HUU DANG (6468) |

| 1 | IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above- |
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| 2 | entitled proceedings that the following matters are true: |
| 3 | PARTIES |
| 4 | 1. Anne Sodergren (Complainant) is the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy |
| 5 | (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in this matter by |
| 6 | Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Cristina Felix, Deputy Attorney |
| 7 | General. |
| 8 | 2. Respondent Danh Huu Dang (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by |
| 9 | attorney Michael Tran, Esq. whose address is: Michael Tran, Esq., Khouri Law Firm, 2222 |
| 10 | Martin, Suite 215, Irvine CA 92612-1406. |
| 11 | JURISDICTION |
| 12 | 3. On or about July 14, 1992, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacist License |
| 13 | Number RPH 45368 to Respondent. The license was in full force and effect at all relevant times, |
| 14 | and will expire on December 31, 2021, unless renewed. |
| 15 | 4. Accusation No. 6468 was filed before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of |
| 16 | Consumer Affairs and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other |
| 17 | statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on August 12, 2019. |
| 18 | Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A copy of Accusation |
| 19 | No. 6468 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference. |
| 20 | ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS |
| 21 | 5. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the |
| 22 | charges and allegations in Accusation No. 6468. Respondent has also carefully read, fully |
| 23 | discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary |
| 24 | Order for Public Reproval. |
| 25 | 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a |
| 26 | hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel at |
| 27 | his own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to |
| 28 | present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel |
| | 2 |
| | STIP SETTLEMENT & DISC ORDER FOR PUBLIC REPROVAL AS TO DANH HUU DANG (6468) |

| 1 | the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and | |
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| 2 | court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California | |
| 3 | Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws. | |
| 4 | 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and | |
| 5 | every right set forth above. | |
| 6 | CULPABILITY | |
| 7 | 8. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation | |
| 8 | No. 6468, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his pharmacist | |
| 9 | license. | |
| 10 | 9. For the purpose of resolving the Accusation without the expense and uncertainty of | |
| 11 | further proceedings, Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a factual | |
| 12 | basis for the charges in the Accusation, and that Respondent hereby gives up his right to contest | |
| 13 | those charges. | |
| 14 | 10. Respondent agrees that his pharmacist license is subject to discipline and he agrees to | |
| 15 | be bound by the Disciplinary Order below. | |
| 16 | <u>CONTINGENCY</u> | |
| 17 | 11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Board of Pharmacy. Respondent | |
| 18 | understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board of Pharmacy may | |
| 19 | communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to | |
| 20 | or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent | |
| 21 | understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation | |
| 22 | prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation | |
| 23 | as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reproval | |
| 24 | shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action | |
| 25 | between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having | |
| 26 | considered this matter. | |
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| | STIP SETTLEMENT & DISC ORDER FOR PUBLIC REPROVAL AS TO DANH HUU DANG (6468) | |

12. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile 1 2 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reproval, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals. 3 13. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reproval is intended by 4 the parties to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment 5 of their agreement. It supersedes any and all prior or contemporaneous agreements, 6 understandings, discussions, negotiations, and commitments (written or oral). This Stipulated 7 Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reproval may not be altered, amended, modified, 8 supplemented, or otherwise changed except by a writing executed by an authorized representative 9 of each of the parties. 10 In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that 14. 11 the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following 12 **Disciplinary Order:** 13 14 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER** IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Pharmacist License Number RPH 45368 issued to 15 Respondent Danh Huu Dang shall be publicly reproved by the Board of Pharmacy under Business 16 and Professions Code section 495 in resolution of Accusation No. 6468, attached as exhibit A. 17 **Coursework**. No later than six months from the effective date of this Decision and Order, 18 Respondent shall enroll, successfully complete and submit verification of an appropriate program 19 related to pharmacy operations and pharmacy law. The program of remedial education shall 20consist of at least ten (10) hours, which shall be completed at Respondent's own expense. At least 21 50% of the total hours must be in person or live webinar. All remedial education shall be in 22 addition to, and shall not be credited toward, continuing education (CE) courses used for license 23 24 renewal purposes for pharmacists. Respondent shall obtain prior approval from the Board before enrolling in the course(s). Respondent shall submit to the Board the original transcripts or 25 certificates of completion for the above-required course(s). 26 27 /// 28 4

| 1 | Cost Recovery . No later than one year from the effective date of this Decision and Order, |
|----|--|
| 2 | Respondent shall pay \$15,000 to the Board for its costs associated with the investigation and |
| 3 | enforcement of this matter pursuant to Business and Professions Code Section 125.3. If |
| 4 | Respondent fails to pay the Board costs as ordered, Respondent shall not be allowed to renew his |
| 5 | license until Respondent pays costs in full. In addition, the Board may enforce this order for |
| 6 | payment of its costs in any appropriate court, in addition to any other rights the Board may have. |
| 7 | Respondent is jointly and severally responsible with APHA Drugstore, Inc. dba APHA Drugstore |
| 8 | and Michael Dang for a total payment of \$15,000 in costs. |
| 9 | Full Compliance. As a resolution of the charges in Accusation No. 6468, this stipulated |
| 10 | settlement is contingent upon Respondent's full compliance with all conditions of this Decision |
| 11 | and Order. If Respondent fails to satisfy any of these conditions, such failure to comply |
| 12 | constitutes cause for discipline, including outright revocation, of Respondent's Pharmacist |
| 13 | License Number RPH 45368. |
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| | STIP SETTLEMENT & DISC ORDER FOR PUBLIC REPROVAL AS TO DANH HUU DANG (6468) |

| 1 | ACCEPTANCE | |
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| 2 | I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public | |
| 3 | Reproval and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Michael Tran, Esq. I understand the | |
| 4 | stipulation and the effect it will have on my Permit. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and | |
| 5 | Disciplinary Order for Public Reproval voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be | |
| 6 | bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of Pharmacy. | |
| 7 | | |
| 8 | DATED: | |
| 9 | DANH HUU DANG Respondent | |
| 10 | | |
| 11 | I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Danh Huu Dang the terms and conditions | |
| 12 | and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public | |
| 13 | Reproval. I approve its form and content. | |
| 14 | DATED: | |
| 15 | MICHAEL TRAN, ESQ. | |
| 16 | KHOURI LAW FIRM Attorney for Respondent | |
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| | STIP SETTLEMENT & DISC ORDER FOR PUBLIC REPROVAL AS TO DANH HUU DANG (6468) | |

| 1 | ACCEPTANCE | | |
|----|---|--|--|
| 2 | I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public | | |
| 3 | Reproval and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Michael Tran, Esq. I understand the | | |
| 4 | stipulation and the effect it will have on my Permit. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and | | |
| 5 | Disciplinary Order for Public Reproval voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be | | |
| 6 | bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of Pharmacy. | | |
| 7 | | | |
| 8 | DATED: 11/17/2020 DANH HUUDANG Respondent | | |
| 9 | DANH HUU/DANG Respondent | | |
| 10 | Respondent | | |
| 11 | I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Danh Huu Dang the terms and conditions | | |
| 12 | and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public | | |
| 13 | Reproval. I approve its form and content. | | |
| 14 | | | |
| 15 | DATED: 11/17/2020 | | |
| 16 | MICHAEL TRAN, ESQ. KHOURI LAW FIRM Attorney for Respondent | | |
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| - | 6 STIP SETTLEMENT & DISC ORDER FOR PUBLIC REPROVAL AS TO DANH HUU DANG (6468) | | |

| 1 | <u>ENDORSEMENT</u> | |
|----------|--|--|
| 2 | The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order for Public Reproval is hereby | |
| 3 | respectfully submitted for consideration by the Board of Pharmacy of the Department of | |
| 4 | Consumer Affairs. | |
| 5 | DATED: Respectfully submitted, | |
| 6 | DATED: Respectfully submitted, XAVIER BECERRA | |
| 7 | Attorney General of California THOMAS L. RINALDI | |
| 8 | Supervising Deputy Attorney General | |
| 9 | | |
| 10 | CRISTINA FELIX | |
| 11 | Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant | |
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| | STIP SETTLEMENT & DISC ORDER FOR PUBLIC REPROVAL AS TO DANH HUU DANG (6468) | |

| 1 | | EN | DORSEMENT |
|--------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 2 | The forego | bing Stipulated Settlement | and Disciplinary Order for Public Reproval is hereby |
| 3 | respectfully sub | nitted for consideration by | the Board of Pharmacy of the Department of |
| 4 | Consumer Affair | rs. | |
| 5 | DATED | 11/17/2020 | Respectfully submitted, |
| 6 | | 11/1//2020 | XAVIER BECERRA |
| 7 8 | | | Attorney General of California THOMAS L. RINALDI Supervising Deputy Attorney General |
| 9 | | | (Haktur Fac |
| 10 | | | Cristina Felix |
| 11 | | | Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant |
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| | STIP SET | TTLEMENT & DISC ORDER H | FOR PUBLIC REPROVAL AS TO DANH HUU DANG (6468) |

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 6468

| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California THOMAS L. RINALDI Supervising Deputy Attorney General CRISTINA FELIX Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 195663 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 269-6321 Facsimile: (213) 897-2804 E-mail: Cristina.Felix@doj.ca.gov Attorneys for Complainant | |
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| 8 | BEFOR | |
| 9 | BOARD OF I DEPARTMENT OF C | |
| 10 | STATE OF C | |
| 11 | In the Matter of the Accusation Against: | Case No. 6468 |
| 12 | APHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA APHA | |
| 13 14 | DRUGSTORE, MICHAEL DANG, President, Director and 50% Shareholder | ACCUSATION |
| 14 | DANH HUU DANG, CEO, Vice- President and 50% Shareholder 1011 Amador St. Claremont, CA 91711 | |
| 16 | Permit No. PHY 51665 | |
| 17 18 | DANH HUU DANG 1011 Amador Street Claremont, CA 91711 | |
| 19 20 | Pharmacist License No. RPH 45368 | |
| 21 | MICHAEL DANG 901 W. Arrow Hwy. Claremont, CA 91711 | |
| 22 23 | Pharmacy Technician License No. TCH 63245 | |
| 24 | Respondents. | |
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| | (APHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA APHA | DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, MICHAEL DANG ACCUSATIO |

Complainant alleges:

PARTIES 2 Anne Sodergren (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity 1. 3 as the Interim Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs. 4 2. On or about January 13, 2014, the Board of Pharmacy issued Permit Number PHY 5 51665 to APHA Drugstore, Inc. dba APHA Drugstore, Danh Huu Dang, CEO, Vice-President, 6 Secretary, Treasurer/CFP, and Shareholder, and Michael Dang, President, Director, Shareholder 7 (Respondent APHA). The license was in full force and effect at all relevant times, and will expire 8 9 on January 1, 2020, unless renewed. Danh Huu Dang, is and has been the Pharmacist-in-Charge since January 13, 2014. 10 On or about July 14, 1992, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacist License 3. 11 Number RPH 45368 to Danh Huu Dang (Respondent PIC Dang). The license was in full force 12 and effect at all relevant times, and will expire on December 31, 2019, unless renewed. 13 4. On or about June 14, 2005, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacy Technician 14 Number TCH 63245 to Michael Dang (Respondent TCH Dang). The license was in full force 15 and effect at all relevant times, and will expire on May 31, 2019, unless renewed. 16 JURISDICTION 17 5. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of 18 Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the 19 Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated. 206. Section 4300 of the Code states: 21 "(a) Every license issued may be suspended or revoked. 22 (b) The board shall discipline the holder of any license issued by the board, whose default 23 24 has been entered or whose case has been heard by the board and found guilty, by any of the following methods: 25 (1) Suspending judgment. 26 (2) Placing him or her upon probation. 27 (3) Suspending his or her right to practice for a period not exceeding one year. 28 2 (APHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA APHA DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, MICHAEL DANG ACCUSATION

| 1 | (4) Revoking his or her license. |
|----|---|
| 2 | (5) Taking any other action in relation to disciplining him or her as the board in its |
| 3 | discretion may deem proper. |
| 4 | (c) The board may refuse a license to any applicant guilty of unprofessional conduct. The |
| 5 | board may, in its sole discretion, issue a probationary license to any applicant for a license who is |
| 6 | guilty of unprofessional conduct and who has met all other requirements for licensure. The board |
| 7 | may issue the license subject to any terms or conditions not contrary to public policy, including, |
| 8 | but not limited to, the following: |
| 9 | (1) Medical or psychiatric evaluation. |
| 10 | (2) Continuing medical or psychiatric treatment. |
| 11 | (3) Restriction of type or circumstances of practice. |
| 12 | (4) Continuing participation in a board-approved rehabilitation program. |
| 13 | (5) Abstention from the use of alcohol or drugs. |
| 14 | (6) Random fluid testing for alcohol or drugs. |
| 15 | (7) Compliance with laws and regulations governing the practice of pharmacy. |
| 16 | (d) The board may initiate disciplinary proceedings to revoke or suspend any probationary |
| 17 | certificate of licensure for any violation of the terms and conditions of probation. Upon |
| 18 | satisfactory completion of probation, the board shall convert the probationary certificate to a |
| 19 | regular certificate, free of conditions. |
| 20 | (e) The proceedings under this article shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 5 |
| 21 | (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of the Government Code, and the board |
| 22 | shall have all the powers granted therein. The action shall be final, except that the propriety of |
| 23 | the action is subject to review by the superior court pursuant to Section 1094.5 of the Code of |
| 24 | Civil Procedure." |
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| | (APHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA APHA DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, MICHAEL DANG) ACCUSATION |

| 1 | 7. Section 4300.1 of the Code states: |
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| 2 | "The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by |
| 3 | operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license |
| 4 | on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board |
| 5 | of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary |
| 6 | proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license." |
| 7 | STATUTORY PROVISIONS |
| 8 | 8. Section 4301 of the Code states: |
| 9 | "The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional |
| 10 | conduct or whose license has been issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is |
| 11 | not limited to, any of the following: |
| 12 | |
| 13 | (f) The commission of any act involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit, or |
| 14 | corruption, whether the act is committed in the course of relations as a licensee or otherwise, and |
| 15 | whether the act is a felony or misdemeanor or not. |
| 16 | |
| 17 | (p) Actions or conduct that would have warranted denial of a license. |
| 18 | (q) Engaging in any conduct that subverts or attempts to subvert an investigation of the |
| 19 | board. |
| 20 | " · · · |
| 21 | 9. Section 4307 of the Code states: |
| 22 | "(a) Any person who has been denied a license or whose license has been revoked or is |
| 23 | under suspension, or who has failed to renew his or her license while it was under suspension, or |
| 24 | who has been a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or |
| 25 | any other person with management or control of any partnership, corporation, trust, firm, or |
| 26 | association whose application for a license has been denied or revoked, is under suspension or has |
| 27 | been placed on probation, and while acting as the manager, administrator, owner, member, |
| 28 | officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control had |
| | 4 |
| | (APHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA APHA DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, MICHAEL DANG) ACCUSATION |

knowledge of or knowingly participated in any conduct for which the license was denied,
 revoked, suspended, or placed on probation, shall be prohibited from serving as a manager,
 administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or in any other position with
 management or control of a licensee as follows:

(1) Where a probationary license is issued or where an existing license is placed on probation, this prohibition shall remain in effect for a period not to exceed five years.

7 (2) Where the license is denied or revoked, the prohibition shall continue until the license is
8 issued or reinstated.

9 (b) "Manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any
10 other person with management or control of a license" as used in this section and Section 4308,
11 may refer to a pharmacist or to any other person who serves in such capacity in or for a licensee.

(c) The provisions of subdivision (a) may be alleged in any pleading filed pursuant to 12 Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of the Government Code. 13 However, no order may be issued in that case except as to a person who is named in the caption, 14 as to whom the pleading alleges the applicability of this section, and where the person has been 15 given notice of the proceeding as required by Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 16 1 of Division 3 of the Government Code. The authority to proceed as provided by this subdivision 17 shall be in addition to the board's authority to proceed under Section 4339 or any other provision 18 of law." 19

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10. Section 4312, subdivision (a), as states:

"The board may cancel the license of a wholesaler, third-party logistics provider, pharmacy, 21 veterinary food-animal drug retailer, or outsourcing facility if the licensed premises remain 22 closed, as defined in subdivision (e), other than by order of the board. For good cause shown, the 23 24 board may cancel a license after a shorter period of closure. To cancel a license pursuant to this subdivision, the board shall make a diligent, good faith effort to give notice by personal service 25 on the licensee. If a written objection is not received within 10 days after personal service is made 26 or a diligent, good faith effort to give notice by personal service on the licensee has failed, the 27 board may cancel the license without the necessity of a hearing. If the licensee files a written 28

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| 1 | objection, the board shall file an accusation based on the licensee remaining closed. Proceedings |
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| 2 | shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of |
| 3 | Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, and the board shall have all the powers granted in |
| 4 | that chapter." |
| 5 | 11. Section 4059.5, subdivision (a), states: |
| 6 | "Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, dangerous drugs or dangerous devices may |
| 7 | only be ordered by an entity licensed by the board and shall be delivered to the licensed premises |
| 8 | and signed for and received by a pharmacist. Where a licensee is permitted to operate through a |
| 9 | designated representative, or in the case of a reverse distributor a designated representative- |
| 10 | reverse distributor, that individual shall sign for and receive the delivery." |
| 11 | REGULATORY PROVISIONS |
| 12 | 12. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1715, states: |
| 13 | "The pharmacist-in-charge of each pharmacy as defined under section 4029 or section |
| 14 | 4037 of the Business and Professions Code shall complete a self-assessment of the pharmacy's |
| 15 | compliance with federal and state pharmacy law. The assessment shall be performed before July 1 |
| 16 | of every odd-numbered year. The primary purpose of the self-assessment is to promote |
| 17 | compliance through self-examination and education." |
| 18 | <u>COST RECOVERY</u> |
| 19 | 13. Section 125.3 of the Code states, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the |
| 20 | administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of |
| 21 | the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and |
| 22 | enforcement of the case. |
| 23 | FACTS-JANUARY 2018 INSPECTION |
| 24 | 14. On November 14, 2017 Respondent PIC Dang changed his address of record with |
| 25 | the Board from 901 W. Arrow Highway, Claremont, CA 91711 (which was the address of record |
| 26 | for Respondent TCH Dang) to 1011 Amador Street, Claremont, California, 91711 (which was the |
| 27 | same address the Board had on record for Respondent APHA). |
| 28 | |
| | 6 (APHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA APHA DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, MICHAEL DANG) |
| | ACCUSATION |

15. On January 29, 2018, at 9:45 a.m. Board Inspectors Anna Yamada (Inspector 1 2 Yamada) and Ellie Delune (Inspector Delune) went to APHA to conduct an inspection. At 10:00 a.m., they approached the front entrance and observed a sign on the door stating it was closed. 3 An inspector rang the doorbell, knocked on the door and called the pharmacy number numerous 4 times without response. 5 16. While Inspector Yamada was there, she tried to call Respondent PIC Dang and 6 Respondent TCH Dang on their cell phones, without success. 7 For another hour, the inspectors rang the doorbell and knocked on APHA's doors 17. 8 9 and the residence without any response. However, the inspectors heard noises coming from within the building. The inspectors left after no one opened the door and their phone calls were 10 not returned. 11 18. On that same day at 4:00 p.m., Respondent PIC Dang left a message on the 12 inspector's voicemail. 13 On February 15 and February 22, 2018, Inspector Yamada called the pharmacy, 14 19. Respondent PIC Dang and Respondent TCH Dang without success. 15 20. On February 23, 2018, Respondent PIC Dang called after hours and left a message 16 stating he was sick and he would be calling back and left the pharmacy number. Two days later 17 on a Sunday, Respondent PIC Dang left another message indicating that his health was in bad 18 19 shape and his physician told him to rest and not to work too hard. 21. On March 1, 2018, Inspector Yamada called Respondent PIC Dang and the person 20 that answered the line hung up. No one answered again, despite repeated calls. Inspector 21 Yamada left messages for Respondent APHA, Respondent PIC Dang, and Respondent TCH 22 Dang advising that not returning her calls could result in unprofessional conduct for subverting an 23 24 investigation. 22. Later that day, Respondent PIC Dang called and left a message stating that he was not 25 feeling well and was unable to meet with the inspector and would call her back when he felt 26 better. 27 28 /// 7

23. On March 2, 2018, Inspector Yamada called and left messages for all Respondents 1 2 informing them that she needed to inspect the pharmacy. Later that day at 4:50 p.m., Respondent PIC Dang called advising his health was bad, that Respondent APHA was still open and that he 3 came to work every day but he was not feeling well. He also stated that he had last dispensed a 4 5 prescription about two to three months ago and there were no patients currently. He also stated that he wanted to keep the pharmacy license and was planning to change location but had not 6 7 submitted a change in location application and would probably submit an application the following week. Inspector Yamada advised Respondent PIC Dang that he or Respondent TCH 8 Dang needed to call her on Thursday at 10:00 a.m. 9

24. On March 7, 2018, Respondent PIC Dang faxed Inspector Yamada a copy of a
pharmacy self-assessment and controlled substance inventory. The next day, Respondent PIC
Dang faxed Inspector Yamada a letter confirming that he faxed the self-assessment and inventory
and advising that he was advised by his doctor to not work. He also provided additional
documents to the inspector.

25. On March 19, 2018, PIC Dang advised the inspector that he was not in good health
and wanted to temporarily close the pharmacy. PIC Dang was advised that a pharmacy permit
holder was expected to operate the pharmacy. Also, PIC Dang advised the inspector that she
could not inspect the pharmacy at that time as he was allegedly suffering from a skin disorder.

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26. The inspector was unsuccessful in her attempts to contact Respondent TCH Dang.
27. On March 20, 2018, PIC Dang provided a doctor's note indicating that PIC Dang should be off work from March 5, 2018 to June 4, 2018.

22 28. On March 29, 2018, Inspector Yamada attempted to inspect Respondent APHA and
23 found that it was closed. She was able to view and take pictures of the backyard.

24 29. On April 7, 2018, Respondent PIC Dang admitted that some of the clinics near the
25 pharmacy closed and he did not have any patients. However, he also stated that he came to work
26 everyday, that the pharmacy was fully operational and that he was looking for a location change.
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| 1 | 30. Inspector Yamada contacted various companies to determine drug purchases by | | | |
|----|---|--|--|--|
| 2 | Respondents. Her investigation revealed that the last time Respondent APHA purchased any | | | |
| 3 | dangerous drugs was on June 15, 2017 and that it has not dispensed any prescriptions since at | | | |
| 4 | least January 1, 2017. | | | |
| 5 | FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION | | | |
| 6 | (Unprofessional Conduct: Subverting an Investigation) | | | |
| 7 | (Respondent APHA, Respondent PIC Dang and Respondent TCH Dang) | | | |
| 8 | 31. Respondent APHA, Respondent PIC Dang and Respondent TCH Dang are | | | |
| 9 | subject to discipline for violation of Business and Professions Code section 4301, subdivision (q), | | | |
| 10 | in that from January 29, 2018 to March 29, 2018, board inspectors attempted to inspect | | | |
| 11 | Respondent APHA, however, the pharmacy was closed and access was not provided despite | | | |
| 12 | requests to Respondent PIC Dang and Respondent TCH Dang to inspect the pharmacy. | | | |
| 13 | Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates the allegations set forth above in | | | |
| 14 | paragraphs 14 through 30, as though fully set forth herein. | | | |
| 15 | SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION | | | |
| 16 | (Closed Pharmacy) | | | |
| 17 | (Respondent APHA) | | | |
| 18 | 32. Respondent APHA is subject to discipline for violation of Business and Professions | | | |
| 19 | Code section 4312, subdivision (a), in that, although it has renewed its license, Respondent | | | |
| 20 | APHA has not engaged in the practice of pharmacy and has not purchased any dangerous drugs | | | |
| 21 | since June 15, 2017, and has not dispensed any prescriptions for dangerous drugs since at least | | | |
| 22 | January 1, 2017. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates the allegations set | | | |
| 23 | forth above in paragraphs 14 through 30 as though fully set forth herein. | | | |
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| | (APHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA APHA DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, MICHAEL DANG ACCUSATION | | | |

| 1 | FACTS- 2016 INSPECTIONS | | | | |
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| 1 2 | APHA Inspection | | | | |
| 2 | 33. On October 24, 2016, Board Inspectors Anna Yamada and Elham Delune attempted | | | | |
| | to inspect APHA twice and found the pharmacy to be closed. It was located inside a residential | | | | |
| 4 | home and in a residential area. Inspector Yamada called the pharmacy and left a message | | | | |
| 5 | requesting a call back. | | | | |
| 6 | 34. Three days later, Respondent PIC Dang called the inspector back and advised her | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | |
| 8 | that he worked at the pharmacy every day from 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. | | | | |
| 9 | 35. On November 7, 2016, at approximately 10:00 a.m., Inspector Yamada and Inspector | | | | |
| 10 | Delune attempted to inspect APHA but a sign indicated that the pharmacy was closed and would | | | | |
| 11 | open at 11:15 a.m. After Inspector Yamada called Respondent PIC Dang and left a voicemail, he | | | | |
| 12 | arrived at the pharmacy, and the inspectors were able to inspect the pharmacy. | | | | |
| 13 | 36. During the inspection, Respondent PIC Dang admitted that the pharmacy was owned | | | | |
| 14 | by his son, Respondent TCH Dang, and himself, and that Respondent TCH Dang owned the | | | | |
| 15 | house wherein the pharmacy was located. However, Respondent PIC Dang provided conflicting | | | | |
| 16 | information as to who had access to, lived at, or stayed at the residence. Respondent PIC Dang | | | | |
| 17 | also stated that Respondent TCH Dang did not work at the pharmacy. | | | | |
| 18 | 37. When questioned regarding medication deliveries, Respondent PIC Dang admitted | | | | |
| 19 | that family members may have signed for deliveries. | | | | |
| 20 | 38. During the inspection, the Board inspector reviewed prescription records and found | | | | |
| 21 | prescriptions for Respondent PIC Dang or his family members. The inspector also found a | | | | |
| 22 | number of yellow colored paper prescriptions that were printed with Sam's Club Pharmacy 10- | | | | |
| 23 | 6614 (Sam's Club) ¹ information on it. Respondent PIC Dang admitted that the documents were | | | | |
| 24 | brought to the pharmacy by Respondent TCH Dang and that Respondent TCH Dang worked at | | | | |
| 25 | Sam's Club. When questioned regarding the prescriptions, Respondent PIC Dang gave conflicting | | | | |
| 26 | | | | | |
| 27 28 | ¹ On or about April 8, 2009, the Board of Pharmacy issued Permit Number PHY 49887 to Sam's West Inc. to do business as Sam's Club Pharmacy 10-6614 (Sam's Club). The license expires on February 1, 2019, unless renewed. Thinh Nguyen (PIC Nguyen) is and has been the Pharmacist-in-Charge since May 2, 2009. | | | | |
| | 10 (APHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA APHA DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, MICHAEL DANG | | | | |
| | (AFHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA AFHA DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, MICHAEL DANG ACCUSATION | | | | |

information, including alleging that he transferred the prescription from Sam's Club but did not
 document the transfer. In a subsequent written statement, Respondent PIC Dang stated the patient
 gave him the list of medications he is currently taking and he called the doctor's office to verify
 the prescriptions and he used the yellow sheet as a reference.

- 39. Respondent PIC Dang completed a self-assessment on January 14, 2014 but did not
 complete a new self-assessment by July 1, 2015. Respondent PIC Dang admitted to a Board
 inspector that he did not complete a new self-assessment as required.
- 40. At the time of the inspection, Respondent PIC Dang also informed the Board
 inspector that it had been over six to seven months since the last time any drugs were ordered.
 - 41. Further investigation and a review of records also revealed that, from on or about
- 11 March 24, 2014 to on or about June 8, 2017, Respondent APHA purchased dangerous drugs from
- 12 drug wholesalers and distributors Amerisourcebergen Drug Corporation (Amerisourcebergen),²
- 13 Paragon Enterprises, Inc. (Paragon),³ Anda Inc. (Anda),⁴ to Cardinal Health dba Parmed
- 14 Pharmaceuticals, LLC (Cardinal Health),⁵ HD Smith, LLC (HD Smith),⁶ and Taiga Distribution,
- 15 || LLC⁷. However, the drugs were delivered to Respondent APHA and either left at the front door
- 16 or not received or signed for by a pharmacist.

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- ¹⁷² On or about, the Board of Pharmacy issued Out of State Distributor License Number OSD 5298 to Amerisourcebergen. The license was in full force and effect at all relevant times, and will expire on June 1, 2018, unless renewed. William Price is and has been the Designated Representative In Charge since January 19, 2016.
 ¹⁹ On or obout July 2, 2015, the Deard of Dearmacy issued Out of State Distributor.
- ¹⁹ ³ On or about July 2, 2015, the Board of Pharmacy issued Out of State Distributor
 ²⁰ License Number OSD 6498 to Paragon. The license was in full force and effect at all relevant times, and will expire on July 1, 2018, unless renewed. Patrice Michel is, and has been, the Designated Representative In Charge since July 2, 2015.
- ²¹ ⁴ On or about July 9, 2003, the Board of Pharmacy issued Out of State Distributor License
 ²² Number OSD 4277 to Anda. The license was in full force and effect at all relevant times, and
 ²³ was cancelled on May 22, 2017, pursuant to change in ownership. Michael Cochrane was the
 ²³ Designated Representative In Charge from February 27, 2006 to May 23, 2017.
- ²³ On or about May 10, 2007, the Board of Pharmacy issued Out of State Distributor
 ²⁴ License Number OSD 4895 to Cardinal Health. The license was in full force and effect at all
 ²⁵ relevant times, and will expire on May 1, 2018, unless renewed. Linda Dunkle is, and has been,
 ²⁶ the Designated Representative In Charge since September 21, 2015.
- ²⁵ ⁶ On or about September 24, 2008, the Board of Pharmacy issued Wholesaler License
 ⁸ Number WLS 5203 to HD Smith. The license was in full force and effect at all relevant times, and was cancelled. Raymond Martinez is, and has been, the Designated Representative In Charge since May 1, 2010.
 ⁷ On or about March 7, 2016, the Board of Pharmacy issued Out of State Distributor.

²⁷On or about March 7, 2016, the Board of Pharmacy issued Out of State Distributor
 ²⁸License Number OSD 6820 to Taiga. The license was in full force and effect at all relevant

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Sam's Club Inspection 1 2 42. On November 17, 2016, a Board inspector inspected Sam's Club and PIC Nguyen was present. PIC Nguyen confirmed that the prescription documents the inspector obtained at 3 Respondent APHA's location belonged to Sam's Club and that the writing on the prescription 4 5 request was Respondent TCH Dang's handwriting. Respondent PIC Nguyen also confirmed that Respondent TCH Dang did not have any authority to remove the prescription from the pharmacy 6 7 and the prescriptions. 8 THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION 9 (Self-Assessment by PIC) (Respondent APHA, and Respondent PIC Dang) 10 43. Respondent APHA and Respondent PIC Dang are subject to discipline for violation 11 of California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1715, subdivision (a), in that PIC Dang last 12 completed a pharmacy self-assessment on January 14, 2014 and did not complete a new self-13 14 assessment by July 1, 2015. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates the allegations set forth above in paragraph 39, as though fully set forth herein. 15 FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION 16 (Drug Delivery Signed by Non-Pharmacists) 17 (Respondent APHA, Respondent PIC Dang) 18 44. Respondent APHA and Respondent PIC Dang are subject to discipline for violation 19 of Business and Professions Code section 4059.5, subdivision (a), in that, from on or about March 2024, 2014 to on or about June 8, 2017, Respondent APHA purchased dangerous drugs from drug 21 wholesalers and distributors Amerisourcebergen, Sam's Club Pharmacy, Paragon, Anda, Cardinal 22 Health, HD Smith, and Taiga Distribution LLC. The dangerous drugs were delivered to 23 24 Respondent APHA by these companies and either left at the front door or received or signed for by a non-pharmacist. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates the allegations 25 set forth above in paragraphs 36-37 and 40 -42, as though fully set forth herein. 26 27 times, and will expire on March 1, 2020, unless renewed. Jaime Hale is, and has been, the 28 Designated Representative In Charge since March 7, 2016. 12

| 1 | FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION | | | |
|----|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | (Unprofessional Conduct: Moral Turpitude, Dishonesty, Fraud, Deceit) | | | |
| 3 | (Respondent TCH Dang) | | | |
| 4 | 45. Respondent TCH Dang is subject to discipline for violation of Business and | | | |
| 5 | Professions Code section 4301, subdivision (f), in that from on or about January 19, 2015 to | | | |
| 6 | January 27, 2016, while working at Sam's Club Pharmacy, TCH Dang removed pharmacy | | | |
| 7 | prescription records from the pharmacy without authorization and provided the stolen | | | |
| 8 | prescriptions records to Respondent APHA. Complainant refers to, and by this reference | | | |
| 9 | incorporates the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 38 and 42, as though fully set forth | | | |
| 10 | herein. | | | |
| 11 | OWNERSHIP PROHIBITION | | | |
| 12 | 46. As set forth above, section 4307, subdivision (a), provides, in pertinent part, that any | | | |
| 13 | person whose license has been revoked or is under suspension shall be prohibited from serving as | | | |
| 14 | a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate or partner of a licensee. | | | |
| 15 | 47. Pursuant to section 4307, if Michael Dang had knowledge of, or knowingly | | | |
| 16 | participated in, any conduct for which Pharmacy Permit PHY 51665 was revoked, suspended or | | | |
| 17 | placed on probation, while acting as administrator, owner, officer, director, or any other person | | | |
| 18 | with management or control of Apha Drugstore, Inc. dba Apha Drugstore, he shall be prohibited | | | |
| 19 | from serving as administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee | | | |
| 20 | for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 51665 is placed on probation, or until Pharmacy | | | |
| 21 | Permit Number PHY 51665 is reinstated if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 51665 is revoked. | | | |
| 22 | 48. Pursuant to section 4307, if Danh Huu Dang had knowledge of, or knowingly | | | |
| 23 | participated in, any conduct for which Pharmacy Permit PHY 51665 was revoked, suspended or | | | |
| 24 | placed on probation, while acting as administrator, owner, officer, director, or any other person | | | |
| 25 | with management or control of Apha Drugstor, Inc. dba Apha Drugstore, he shall be prohibited | | | |
| 26 | from serving as administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee | | | |
| 27 | for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 51665 is placed on probation, or until Pharmacy | | | |
| 28 | Permit Number PHY 51665 is reinstated if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 51665 is revoked. | | | |
| | 13 | | | |
| | (APHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA APHA DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, MICHAEL DANG) ACCUSATION | | | |

| 1 | PRAYER | | | | |
|----|--|---|--|--|--|
| 2 | WH | WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, | | | |
| 3 | and that fo | and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision: | | | |
| 4 | 1. | 1. Revoking or suspending Permit Number PHY 51665, issued to APHA Drugstore, Inc. | | | |
| 5 | dba APHA Drugstore, Danh Huu Dang, Michael Dang; | | | | |
| 6 | 2. | 2. Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License No. RPH 45368, issued to Danh Huu | | | |
| 7 | Dang; | | | | |
| 8 | 3. Revoking or suspending Pharmacy Technician Number 63245, issued to Michael | | | | |
| 9 | Dang; | | | | |
| 10 | 4. | Prohibiting Danh Huu Dang and | d Michael Dang from serving as a manager, | | |
| 11 | administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if | | | | |
| 12 | Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 51665 is placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit Number | | | | |
| 13 | PHY 51665 is reinstated if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 51665 is revoked; | | | | |
| 14 | 5. | Ordering APHA Drugstore, Dar | nh Huu Dang and Michael Dang to pay the Board of | | |
| 15 | Pharmacy the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to | | | | |
| 16 | Business and Professions Code section 125.3; and, | | | | |
| 17 | 6. | Taking such other and further a | ction as deemed necessary and proper. | | |
| 18 | | | | | |
| 19 | | | Anne Sodergram | | |
| 20 | DATED: | August 1, 2019 | ANNE SODERGREN | | |
| 21 | | | Interim Executive Officer | | |
| 22 | | | Board of Pharmacy Department of Consumer Affairs State of California | | |
| 23 | | | Complainant | | |
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| | 14 (APHA DRUGSTORE, INC. DBA APHA DRUGSTORE, DANH HUU DANG, MICHAEL DANG) | | | | |
| | ACCUSATION | | | | |