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8	BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
9	STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
10	In the Motter of the Acquestion Against	Case No. 5273	
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: BRETT A. STARK	OAH No. 2015031056	
12	1433 Bay St., Apt 3 Eureka, CA 95501	FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION	
13	Pharmacist License No. RPH 44331	FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION	
14			
15	Respondent.		
16			
17	Complainant alleges:		
18	PAR	<u>TIES</u>	
19	Virginia Herold (Complainant) bring	s this First Amended Accusation solely in her	
20	official capacity as Executive Officer, Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs.		
21	2. On or about August 5, 1991, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacist License No.		
22	RPH 44331 to Brett A. Stark (Respondent). The License was in full force and effect at all times		
23	relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on August 31, 2015, unless renewed.		
24	<u>JURISDICTION</u>		
25	3. This First Amended Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board),		
26	Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section		
27	references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.		
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- 4. Section 4011 of the Code provides that the Board shall administer and enforce both the Pharmacy Law [Bus. & Prof. Code, § 4000 et seq.] and the Uniform Controlled Substances Act [Health & Safety Code, § 11000 et seq.].
- 5. Section 4300(a) of the Code provides that every license issued by the Board may be suspended or revoked.
- 6. Section 4300.1 of the Code provides that the expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a Board-issued license, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee, shall not deprive the Board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license.

STATUTORY AND REGULATORY PROVISIONS

- 7. Section 4301 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of "unprofessional conduct," defined to include, but not be limited to, any of the following:
- (f) The commission of any act involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit, or corruption, whether the act is committed in the course of relations as a licensee or otherwise, and whether the act is a felony or misdemeanor or not.
- (h) The administering to oneself, of any controlled substance, or the use of any dangerous drug or of alcoholic beverages to the extent or in a manner as to be dangerous or injurious to oneself, to a person holding a license under this chapter, or to any other person or to the public, or to the extent that the use impairs the ability of the person to conduct with safety to the public the practice authorized by the license.
- (j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, of any other state, or of the United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs.
- (o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency.

8. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1770, states:

"For the purpose of denial, suspension, or revocation of a personal or facility license pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the Business and Professions Code, a crime or act shall be considered substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a licensee or registrant if to a substantial degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a licensee or registrant to perform the functions authorized by her license or registration in a manner consistent with the public health, safety, or welfare."

- 9. Section 4059 of the Code, in pertinent part, prohibits furnishing of any dangerous drug or dangerous device except upon the prescription of an authorized prescriber.
- 10. Section 4060 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that no person shall possess any controlled substance, except that furnished upon a valid prescription/drug order.
- 11. Section 4327 of the Code, in pertinent part, makes it unlawful, while on duty, to sell, dispense or compound any drug while under the influence of any dangerous drug.
- 12. Health and Safety Code section 11170 provides that no person shall prescribe, administer, or furnish a controlled substance for himself or herself.
- 13. Health and Safety Code section 11173, subdivision (a), provides that no person shall obtain or attempt to obtain controlled substances, or procure or attempt to procure the administration of or prescription for controlled substances, (1) by fraud, deceit, misrepresentation, or subterfuge; or (2) by the concealment of a material fact.
- 14. Health and Safety Code section 11350, in pertinent part, makes it unlawful to possess any controlled substance listed in Schedule II (Health and Safety Code section 11055), subdivision (b) or (c), or any narcotic drug in Schedules III-V, absent a valid prescription.

COST RECOVERY

15. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed its reasonable costs of investigation and enforcement.

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CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES / DANGEROUS DRUGS

- 16. Section 4021 of the Code states:
- "'Controlled substance' means any substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code."
 - 17. Section 4022 of the Code states, in pertinent part:
- "'Dangerous drug' or 'dangerous device' means any drug or device unsafe for self use, except veterinary drugs that are labeled as such, and includes the following:
- "(a) Any drug that bears the legend: 'Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription,' 'Rx only,' or words of similar import.
- "(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006."
- 18. **Ambien** is a brand name for **zolpidem tartrate**, a Schedule IV controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11057(d)(32) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is a depressant drug.
- 19. **Vicoprofen** is a brand name for a compound of ibuprofen and **hydrocodone bitartrate**, a Schedule III controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11056(e)(4) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is also known generically as **Hydrocodone with Ibuprofen**. It is a narcotic drug.
- 20. **Ativan** is a brand name for **lorazepam**, a Schedule IV controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11057(d)(16) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is a depressant drug.
- 21. **Adderall** is a brand name for a compound containing **amphetamine** and/or **dextroamphetamine sulfate**, a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055(d)(1) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is also called **D-amphetamine salt combo**. It is a stimulant drug.
- 22. **OxyContin** and **Roxicodone** are among the brand names for **oxycodone**, a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055(b)(1)(M) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is an opioid.

- 23. **Dolphine/Methadose** is a brand name for **methadone**, a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055(c)(14) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is a narcotic drug.
- 24. **Opana** is a brand name for **oxymorphoone**, a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055(b)(1)(N) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is an opioid.
- 25. **Dilaudid** is a brand name for **hydromorphone**, a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055(b)(1)(J) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is an opioid.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 26. At all times mentioned herein, Respondent was employed as a staff or a "floating" pharmacist by Walgreens Pharmacy, working in one or more of its stores.
- 27. On or about November 7 and/or November 16, 2013, Respondent, while on duty as a pharmacist at Walgreens Pharmacy #09703, dispensed and furnished the following controlled substances to himself: **zolpidem** 10 mg, **hydrocodone with ibuprofen** 7.5-200 mg, **lorazepam** 2 mg, and/or **D-amphetamine salt combo** XR 20 mg.
- 28. On or about December 18, 2013, Respondent, while on duty as a pharmacist at Walgreens Pharmacy #09703, dispensed and furnished the following controlled substances to himself: **zolpidem** 10 mg, **hydrocodone with ibuprofen** 7.5-200 mg, and **lorazepam** 2 mg.
- 29. On or about December 26, 2013, while on duty as a pharmacist at Walgreens Pharmacy #09703, Respondent was observed to have physical and cognitive symptoms leading to suspicion that he was under the influence, including slow movements, slurred speech, a blotchy and pasty face, trembling hands, illegible handwriting, and inability to focus. Respondent was subjected to drug screening by his employer.
- 30. The drug screens showed positive results for the presence of **oxycodone**, **methadone** and **benzodiazepines** in his system. Respondent did not possess a prescription for **oxycodone** or for **methadone**. He also admitted to self-medicating himself with **oxycodone** which had not been prescribed for him during an interview with Walgreens Pharmacy on or about January 8, 2014.

1	FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE		
2	(Possession of Controlled Substance)		
3	37. Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301(j) and/or (o) and/or section		
4	4060 of the Code, and/or Health and Safety Code section 11350, in that Respondent, as describe		
5	in paragraphs 25 to 32 above, possessed, conspired to possess, and/or assisted in or abetted		
6	possession of, a controlled substance, without a prescription.		
7			
8	FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE		
9	(Selling, Dispensing, or Compounding While Under the Influence)		
10	38. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301(j) and/or (o) and/or		
11	section 4327 of the Code, in that Respondent, as described in paragraphs 25 to 32 above, sold,		
12	dispensed or compounded drug(s) while under the influence of a dangerous drug, and/or directly		
13	or indirectly attempted, conspired, and/or assisted in or abetted such conduct.		
14			
15	SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE		
16	(Obtaining Controlled Substance by Fraud, Deceit or Subterfuge)		
17	39. Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301(j) and/or (o) of the Code,		
18	and/or Health and Safety Code section 11173(a), in that Respondent, as described in paragraphs		
19	25 to 32 above, obtained, conspired to obtain, and/or assisted in or abetted the obtaining of a		
20	controlled substance, by fraud, deceit, subterfuge, or concealment of material fact.		
21			
22	SEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE		
23	(Unprofessional Conduct)		
24	40. Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301 of the Code in that		
25	Respondent, as described in paragraphs 25 to 38 above, engaged in unprofessional conduct.		
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<u>PRAYER</u> 1 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, 2 and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy (Board) issue a decision: 3 Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License No. RPH 44331, issued to Brett A. Stark 4 1. (Respondent); 5 Ordering Respondent to pay the Board the reasonable costs of the investigation and 2. 6 7 enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3; 3. Taking such other and further action as is deemed necessary and proper. 8 9 **DATED:** August 12, 2015 10 11 12 VIRGINIA HEROLD 13 **Executive Officer** 14 **Board of Pharmacy** Department of Consumer Affairs 15 State of California Complainant 16 17 SD2014707726 18 41344667.doc 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

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9	BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY		
10	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
11			
12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 5273	
13	BRETT A. STARK 1205 Columbus Way	ACCUSATION	
14	Vista, CA 92081		
15	Pharmacist License No. RPH 44331		
16	Respondent.		
17	·		
18	Complainant alleges:		
19	PAR	TIES	
20	1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity		
21	as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs.		
22	2. On or about August 5, 1991, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacist License		
23	Number RPH 44331 to Brett A. Stark (Respondent). The Pharmacist License was in full force		
24	and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on August 31, 2015,		
25	unless renewed.		
26	,		
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JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 4011 of the Code provides that the Board shall administer and enforce both the Pharmacy Law [Bus. & Prof. Code, § 4000 et seq.] and the Uniform Controlled Substances Act [Health & Safety Code, § 11000 et seq.].
- 5. Section 4300, subdivision (a), of the Code provides that every license issued by the Board may be suspended or revoked.
 - 6. Section 4300.1 of the Code states:

The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license.

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

7. Section 4059(a) of the Code states in pertinent part:

A person may not furnish any dangerous drug, except upon the prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, optometrist, veterinarian, or naturopathic doctor pursuant to Section 3640.7.

8. Section 4060 of the Code states:

No person shall possess any controlled substance, except that furnished to a person upon the prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, optometrist, veterinarian, or naturopathic doctor pursuant to Section 3640.7, or furnished pursuant to a drug order issued by a certified nurse-midwife pursuant to Section 2746.51, a nurse practitioner pursuant to Section 2836.1, a physician assistant pursuant to Section 3502.1, a naturopathic doctor pursuant to Section 3640.5, or a pharmacist pursuant to either Section 4052.1 or 4052.2. This section shall not apply to the possession of any controlled substance by a manufacturer, wholesaler, pharmacy, pharmacist, physician, podiatrist, dentist, optometrist, veterinarian, naturopathic doctor, certified nurse-midwife, nurse practitioner, or physician assistant, when in stock in containers correctly labeled with the name and address of the supplier or producer.

Nothing in this section authorizes a certified nurse-midwife, a nurse practitioner, a physician assistant, or a naturopathic doctor, to order his or her own stock of dangerous drugs and devices.

9. Section 4301 of the Code states in pertinent part:

The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional conduct or whose license has been procured by fraud or misrepresentation or issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:

(h) The administering to oneself, of any controlled substance, or the use of any dangerous drug or of alcoholic beverages to the extent or in a manner as to be dangerous or injurious to oneself, to a person holding a license under this chapter, or to any other person or to the public, or to the extent that the use impairs the ability of the person to conduct with safety to the public the practice authorized by the license.

(j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, or any other state, or of the United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs.

(o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency.

10. Section 4327 of the Code states:

Any person who, while on duty, sells, dispenses or compounds any drug while under the influence of any dangerous drug or alcoholic beverage shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

11. Health & Safety Code section 11350 states:

Except as otherwise provided in this division, every person who possesses (1) any controlled substance specified in subdivision (b) or (c), or paragraph (1) of subdivision (f) of Section 11054, specified in paragraph (14), (15), or (20) of subdivision (d) of Section 11054, or specified in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 11055, or specified in subdivision (h) of Section 11056, or (2) any controlled substance classified in Schedule III, IV, or V which is a narcotic drug, unless upon the written prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, or veterinarian licensed

to practice in this state, shall be punished by imprisonment pursuant to subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code.

. . . .

12. Health & Safety Code section 11170 states:

No person shall prescribe, administer, or furnish a controlled substance for himself.

13. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1770, states:

For the purpose of denial, suspension, or revocation of a personal or facility license pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the Business and Professions Code, a crime or act shall be considered substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a licensee or registrant if to a substantial degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a licensee or registrant to perform the functions authorized by his license or registration in a manner consistent with the public health, safety, or welfare.

COST RECOVERY

14. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case, with failure of the licentiate to comply subjecting the license to not being renewed or reinstated. If a case settles, recovery of investigation and enforcement costs may be included in a stipulated settlement.

DRUGS

- 15. <u>D-amphetamine salt combo</u>, is a Schedule II controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055(d)(1) and dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 16. <u>Dolphine/Methadose</u>, the brand name for methadone, is a Schedule II controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055(c)(14) and dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 17. Oxycontin, the brand name for oxycodone is a Schedule II controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055(b)(1)(M) and dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

- 18. <u>Hydrocodone/ibuprofen</u>, is a Schedule III controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11056(e)(4) and dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 19. <u>Lorazepam</u>, is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057(d) and dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 20. Zolpidem, is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057(d) and dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 21. At all times mentioned herein, Respondent was employed as a "floating" pharmacist at Walgreens Pharmacy #09703 located in Fortuna, California.
- 22. On or about November 7, and 16, 2013, Respondent, while on duty as a pharmacist at Walgreens Pharmacy #09703, dispensed and furnished the following controlled substances to himself: zolpidem 10 mg, hydrocodone/ibuprofen 7.5-200 mg, lorazepam 2 mg and/or D-amphetamine salt combo XR 20 mg.
- 23. On or about December 18, 2013, Respondent, while on duty as a pharmacist at Walgreens Pharmacy #09703, dispensed and furnished the following controlled substances to himself: zolpidem 10 mg, hydrocodone/ibuprofen 7.5-200 mg and lorazepam 2 mg.
- 24. On or about December 26, 2013, commencing at approximately 8:30 a.m., Respondent while on duty as a pharmacist at Walgreens Pharmacy #09703, was observed to have slow physical actions and possess slurred speech, a blotchy and pasty face and trembling hands. He required a high level of concentration to complete basic tasks and he made multiple errors while dispensing medications. Respondent was then screened for the presence of drugs in his system.
- 25. On December 26, 2013, Respondent tested positive for the presence of oxycodone, methadone and benzodiazepines in his system. Respondent did not possess a prescription for oxycodone or methadone. He also admitted to self-medicating himself with oxycodone during an interview conducted by a Special Investigations Supervisor for Walgreens Pharmacy on January 8, 2014.

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FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Administration of Controlled Substance to Extent Use Impaired Ability to Conduct Practice Safely)

26. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301(h), in that he administered controlled substances to himself, to the extent that his use impaired his ability to conduct with safety the practice authorized by his license, as set forth in paragraphs 21 through 25, which are incorporated herein by reference.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Violations of Drug Laws)

27. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301(j), for violating statutes regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs, including Health & Safety Code sections 11350(a) and 11170, in that he possessed and administered controlled substances to himself, without prescriptions on December 26, 2013 and furnished controlled substances to himself on November 7, and 16, 2013 and December 18, 2013, as set forth in paragraphs 21 through 25, which are incorporated herein by reference.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Violations of Pharmacy Law)

28. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301(o) for violating Pharmacy Law, in that Respondent furnished and possessed controlled substances without prescriptions in violation of Code sections 4059(a) and 4060, as set forth in paragraphs 21 through 25, which are incorporated herein by reference.

FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Violations of Pharmacy Law)

29. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301(o) for violating Pharmacy Law, in that Respondent sold and dispensed controlled substances while under the influence of dangerous drugs in violation of Code section 4327, as set forth in paragraphs 21 through 25, which are incorporated herein by reference.

FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct)

Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301 for 30. unprofessional conduct in that he engaged in the activities described in paragraphs 21 through 25 above, which are incorporated herein by reference.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:

- Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License Number RPH 44331, issued to Brett A. 1. Stark;
- 2. Ordering Brett A. Stark to pay the Board of Pharmacy the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3;
 - Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper. 3.

Executive Officer Board of Pharmacy

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California

Complainant

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