1 2 3 6 BEFORE THE **BOARD OF PHARMACY** DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS 9 STATE OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 Case No. 5714 In the Matter of the Accusation Against: 12 13 DEFAULT DECISION AND ORDER 1635 Neil Armstrong St., Apt. 211 14 Montebello, CA 90640 [Gov. Code, §11520] 15 Original Pharmacy Technician Registration No. TCH 145335 16 17 Respondent. 18 19 20 21 FINDINGS OF FACT 22 On or about April 8, 2016, Complainant Virginia K. Herold, in her official capacity as 1. 23 the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs, filed 24 Accusation No. 5714 against David Kim ("Respondent") before the Board of Pharmacy. 2.5 (Accusation attached as Exhibit A.) 26 On or about December 26, 2014, the Board of Pharmacy ("Board") issued Pharmacy 2. 27 Technician License No. TCH 145335 to Respondent. The Pharmacy Technician License was in 28

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full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 5714 and will expire on December 31, 2016, unless renewed.

3. On or about April 25, 2016, Respondent was served by Certified and First Class Mail copies of Accusation No. 5714, the Statement to Respondent, Notice of Defense, Request for Discovery, and Discovery Statutes (Government Code sections 11507.5, 11507.6, and 11507.7) at Respondent's address of record which, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4100, is required to be reported and maintained with the Board. Respondent's address of record was and is:

1635 Neil Armstrong St., Apt. 211 Montebello, CA 90640.

- 4. Service of the Accusation was effective as a matter of law under the provisions of Government Code section 11505, subdivision (c) and/or Business & Professions Code section 124.
- 5. On or about May 31, 2016, the aforementioned documents were returned by the U.S. Postal Service marked "Unclaimed." The address on the documents was the same as the address on file with the Board. Respondent failed to maintain an updated address with the Board and the Board has made attempts to serve the Respondent at the address on file. Respondent has not made himself available for service and therefore, has not availed himself of his right to file a notice of defense and appear at hearing.
 - 6. Government Code section 11506(c) states, in pertinent part:
 - (c) The respondent shall be entitled to a hearing on the merits if the respondent files a notice of defense . . . and the notice shall be deemed a specific denial of all parts of the accusation . . . not expressly admitted. Failure to file a notice of defense . . . shall constitute a waiver of respondent's right to a hearing, but the agency in its discretion may nevertheless grant a hearing.
- 7. Respondent failed to file a Notice of Defense within 15 days after service upon him of the Accusation, and therefore waived his right to a hearing on the merits of Accusation No. 5714.
 - 8. California Government Code section 11520(a) states, in pertinent part:
 - (a) If the respondent either fails to file a notice of defense . . . or to appear at

the hearing, the agency may take action based upon the respondent's express admissions or upon other evidence and affidavits may be used as evidence without any notice to respondent

- 9. Pursuant to its authority under Government Code section 11520, the Board finds Respondent is in default. The Board will take action without further hearing and, based on the relevant evidence contained in the Default Decision Evidence Packet in this matter, as well as taking official notice of all the investigatory reports, exhibits and statements contained therein on file at the Board's offices regarding the allegations contained in Accusation No. 5714, finds that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 5714, are separately and severally, found to be true and correct by clear and convincing evidence.
- 10. Taking official notice of its own internal records, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3, it is hereby determined that the reasonable costs for Investigation and Enforcement is \$1,545.00 as of June 9, 2016.

DETERMINATION OF ISSUES

- 1. Based on the foregoing findings of fact, Respondent David Kim has subjected his Pharmacy Technician License No. TCH 145335 to discipline.
 - 2. The agency has jurisdiction to adjudicate this case by default.
- 3. The Board of Pharmacy is authorized to revoke Respondent's Pharmacy Technician License based upon the following violations alleged in the Accusation which are supported by the evidence contained in the Default Decision Evidence Packet in this case:
- a. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (h), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, in that Respondent used marijuana to an extent or in a manner dangerous or injurious to himself or others. The circumstances include that on or about May 30, 2015, Respondent drove a vehicle while under the influence of marijuana such that he could not operate the vehicle safely. Respondent, while driving a gray Honda CRV, was stopped at a Los Angeles Police Department sobriety checkpoint. An officer spoke with Respondent through the open driver's window, and smelled the strong and distinct odor of marijuana coming from inside the vehicle. The officer also noticed other objective symptoms of drug use, including very pronounced reddening of the conjunctiva, a blank stare on his face, droopy eyelids and

lethargic speech. Respondent stated that he had smoked a "blunt" of marijuana at his cousin's house prior to driving. The officer asked Respondent to exit the vehicle, Respondent fumbled with the window switches and door handle before slowly stepping out with an unsteady gait. Respondent submitted to a series of field sobriety tests, but was unable to satisfactorily complete them. Officers collected a blood sample from Respondent at the check point, which later tested positive for delta-9-Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC).

- b. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4060 for possessing marijuana, a schedule I controlled substance, without a prescription. The circumstances are that on or about May 30, 2015, Respondent admitted to smoking a "blunt" of marijuana at his cousin's house prior to driving his vehicle. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraph 3, subparagraph (a) inclusive, as though set forth fully.
- c. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (j), for violating laws of the State of California regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs, by violating Health and Safety Code section 11364, subdivision (a), for possessing a methamphetamine pipe. The circumstances include that on or about September 1, 2015, an officer from the Montebello Police Department was dispatched to investigate a suspicious vehicle in accordance with an anonymous report of recent vehicle burglaries. When the officer arrived he found an individual, later determined to be Respondent's acquaintance J.N., standing outside the rear of the vehicle. While looking through the driver's side window, the officer found a glass methamphetamine smoking pipe. While the officer continued to conduct his investigation, Respondent arrived, had the keys to the vehicle on him and stated that the vehicle belonged to his father. Respondent also admitted that the methamphetamine smoking pipe was his, a violation of Health and Safety Code section 11364, subdivision (a).
- d. Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301, on the grounds of general unprofessional conduct. The circumstances of this violation include that Respondent possessed and used a schedule I controlled substance before driving his vehicle. The circumstances also include that Respondent possessed drug paraphernalia used to smoke methamphetamine, a schedule II controlled substance, and the methamphetamine smoking pipe was found in

Respondent's vehicle while Respondent had the keys to that vehicle. Complainant refers 1 to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraph 3, 2 subparagraphs (a) through (c) inclusive, as though set forth fully. 3 **ORDER** 4 IT IS SO ORDERED that Pharmacy Technician License No. TCH 145335, heretofore 5 issued to Respondent David Kim, is revoked. 6 Pursuant to Government Code section 11520, subdivision (c), Respondent may serve a 7 written motion requesting that the Decision be vacated and stating the grounds relied on within 8 seven (7) days after service of the Decision on Respondent. The agency in its discretion may 9 vacate the Decision and grant a hearing on a showing of good cause, as defined in the statute. 10 11 This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on September 9, 2016. 12 It is so ORDERED on August 10, 2016. 13 14 **BOARD OF PHARMACY** 15 DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA 16 17 18 19 By 20 Amy Gutierrez, Pharm.D. **Board President** 21 22 23 52125347.DOC DOJ Matter ID:LA2016500080 24 Attachment: 25 Exhibit A: Accusation 26 27 28

Exhibit A

Accusation

1	Kamala D. Harris	
2	Attorney General of California MARC D. GREENBAUM	
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General ZACHARY T. FANSELOW	
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 274129	
5	300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013	
6	Telephone: (213) 897-2562 Facsimile: (213) 897-2804	
7	Attorneys for Complainant	
8	BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY	
9	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
10		<u>. </u>
11		Case No. 5714
12	DAVID KIM 1635 Neil Armstrong St., Apt. 211	A C CTIC A MITO N
13		ACCUSATION
14	Original Pharmacy Technician Registration No. TCH 145335	
15	Respondent.	
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21	Complainant alleges:	TYTES
22 23	PARTIES 1. Virginia Herold ("Complainant") brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity	
24	as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs ("Board").	
25	2. On or about December 26, 2014, the Board of Pharmacy issued Original Pharmacy	
26	Technician Registration No. TCH 145335 to David Kim ("Respondent"). The Original Pharmacy	
27	Technician Registration was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought	
28	herein and will expire on December 31, 2016, unless renewed.	

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JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
- 4. Section 4300 provides, in pertinent part, that every license issued by the Board is subject to discipline, including suspension or revocation.
 - 5. Section 4300.1 states:

"The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license."

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

6. Section 4022 states

"Dangerous drug" or "dangerous device" means any drug or device unsafe for self-use in humans or animals, and includes the following:

- "(a) Any drug that bears the legend: "Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription," "Rx only," or words of similar import.
- "(b) Any device that bears the statement: "Caution: federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a ______," "Rx only," or words of similar import, the blank to be filled in with the designation of the practitioner licensed to use or order use of the device.
- "(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006."
 - 7. Section 4060 states, in pertinent part:

"No person shall possess any controlled substance, except that furnished to a person upon the prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, optometrist, veterinarian, or naturopathic doctor pursuant to Section 3640.7, or furnished pursuant to a drug order issued by a certified nurse-midwife pursuant to Section 2746.51, a nurse practitioner pursuant to Section 2836.1, or a physician assistant pursuant to Section 3502.1, or naturopathic doctor pursuant to Section 3640.5,

or a pharmacist pursuant to either subparagraph (D) of paragraph (4) of, or clause (iv) of subparagraph (A) of paragraph (5) of, subdivision (a) of Section 4052. This section shall not apply to the possession of any controlled substance by a manufacturer, wholesaler, pharmacy, pharmacist, physician, podiatrist, dentist, optometrist, veterinarian, naturopathic doctor, certified nurse-midwife, nurse practitioner, or physician assistant, when in stock in containers correctly labeled with the name and address of the supplier or producer."

8. Section 4301 states:

"The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional conduct or whose license has been procured by fraud or misrepresentation or issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:

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"(h) The administering to oneself, of any controlled substance, or the use of any dangerous drug or of alcoholic beverages to the extent or in a manner as to be dangerous or injurious to oneself, to a person holding a license under this chapter, or to any other person or to the public, or to the extent that the use impairs the ability of the person to conduct with safety to the public the practice authorized by the license.

"(j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, or any other state, or of the United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs."

REGULATORY PROVISION

9. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1770, states:

"For the purpose of denial, suspension, or revocation of a personal or facility license pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the Business and Professions Code, a crime or act shall be considered substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a licensee or registrant if to a substantial degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a licensee or registrant to perform the functions authorized by his license or registration in a manner consistent with the public health, safety, or welfare."

COST RECOVERY

10. Section 125.3 states, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES AND DANGEROUS DRUGS

- 11. Marijuana is a hallucinogenic Schedule I controlled substance as defined in Health and Safety Code section 11054, subdivision (d)(13), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 12. Methamphetamine is a Schedule II controlled substance as defined in Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (d)(2), and is categorized as a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Dangerous Use of Drugs)

- 13. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (h), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, in that Respondent used marijuana to an extent or in a manner dangerous or injurious to himself or others, as follows:
- a. On or about May 30, 2015, Respondent drove a vehicle while under the influence of marijuana such that he could not operate the vehicle safely. Respondent, while driving a gray Honda CRV, was stopped at a Los Angeles Police Department sobriety checkpoint. An officer spoke with Respondent through the open driver's window, and smelled the strong and distinct odor of marijuana coming from inside the vehicle. The officer also noticed other objective symptoms of drug use, including very pronounced reddening of the conjunctiva, a blank stare on his face, droopy eyelids and lethargic speech. Respondent stated that he had smoked a "blunt" of marijuana at his cousin's house prior to driving. The officer asked Respondent to exit the vehicle, Respondent fumbled with the window switches and door handle before slowly stepping out with an unsteady gait. Respondent submitted to a series of field sobriety tests, but was unable to

satisfactorily complete them. Officers collected a blood sample from Respondent at the check point, which later tested positive for delta-9-Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC).

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Possession of a Controlled Substance)

14. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4060 for possessing marijuana, a schedule I controlled substance, without a prescription. The circumstances are that on or about May 30, 2015, Respondent admitted to smoking a "blunt" of marijuana at his cousin's house prior to driving his vehicle. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraph 13, subparagraph (a) inclusive, as though set forth fully.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Possession of Drug Paraphernalia)

- 15. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (j), for violating laws of the State of California regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs, by violating Health and Safety Code section 11364, subdivision (a), for possessing a methamphetamine pipe, as follows:
- a. On or about September 1, 2015, an officer from the Montebello Police Department was dispatched to investigate a suspicious vehicle in accordance with an anonymous report of recent vehicle burglaries. When the officer arrived he found an individual, later determined to be Respondent's acquaintance J.N., standing outside the rear of the vehicle. While looking through the driver's side window, the officer found a glass methamphetamine smoking pipe. While the officer continued to conduct his investigation, Respondent arrived, had the keys to the vehicle on him and stated that the vehicle belonged to his father. Respondent also admitted that the methamphetamine smoking pipe was his, a violation of Health and Safety Code section 11364, subdivision (a).

FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct)

16. Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301, on the grounds of general unprofessional conduct, as follows:

- Respondent possessed and used a schedule I controlled substance before driving his vehicle. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 13 through 14, inclusive, as though set forth fully.
- Respondent possessed drug paraphernalia used to smoke methamphetamine, a Ъ. schedule II controlled substance, and the methamphetamine smoking pipe was found in Respondent's vehicle while Respondent had the keys to that vehicle. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraph 15, subparagraph (a) inclusive, as though set forth fully.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:

- Revoking or suspending Original Pharmacy Technician Registration number TCH 1. 145335, issued to David Kim;
- Ordering David Kim to pay the Board of Pharmacy the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3; and,
 - Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper. 3.

4/8/16

DATED:

Executive Officer Board of Pharmacy Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California Complainant

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