## BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

ALGUNAS INC. DBA WOODLAND HILLS PHARMACY, STEVEN A. LEVIN PRESIDENT

20631 Ventura Blvd., Ste. 305 Woodland Hills, CA 91364 STEVEN A. LEVIN, Pharmacist-in-Charge

Original Permit No. PHY 50815

STEVEN A. LEVIN 22349 Algunas Road Woodland Hills, CA 91364

Original Pharmacist License No. RPH 46443

Respondents.

Case No. 5704

OAH No. 2017050144

## **DECISION AND ORDER**

The attached Stipulated Settlement of License and Order is hereby adopted by the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on March 12, 2018.

It is so ORDERED on February 9, 2018.

BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

By

Amy Gutierrez, Pharm.D. Board President

XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California 2 MARC D. GREENBAUM Supervising Deputy Attorney General 3 GILLIAN E. FRIEDMAN Deputy Attorney General 4 State Bar No. 169207 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013 5 Telephone: (213) 269-6294 6 Facsimile: (213) 897-2804 E-mail: Gillian.Friedman@doj.ca.gov 7 Attorneys for Complainant 8 BEFORE THE **BOARD OF PHARMACY** 9 DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 5704 12 ALGUNAS INC. DBA WOODLAND OAH No. 2017050144 HILLS PHARMACY, STEVEN A. LEVIN 13 PRESIDENT STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND 20631 Ventura Blvd., Ste. 305 DISCIPLINARY ORDER 14 Woodland Hills, CA 91364 STEVEN A. LEVIN, Pharmacist-in-Charge 15. Original Permit No. PHY 50815 16 STEVEN A. LEVIN 17 22349 Algunas Road Woodland Hills, CA 91364 18 Original Pharmacist License No. RPH 46443 19 Respondents. 20 21 22 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties to the above-23 entitled proceedings that the following matters are true: 24 PARTIES : Virginia Herold (Complainant) is the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy 25 (Board). She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in this matter by 26 Xavier Becerra, Attorney General of the State of California, by Gillian E. Friedman, Deputy 27 28 Attorney General. 1 . STIPULATED SETTLEMENT (5704)

- 2. Respondent Algunas Inc dba Woodland Hills Pharmacy with Steven A. Levin as President and Respondent Steven A. Levin Pharmacist in Charge (Respondents) are represented in this proceeding by attorney Noah Jussim, whose address is: Hinshaw & Culbertson LLP, 633 West 5th Street, 47th Floor, Los Angeles, California, 90071, Tel: 213-614-7326.
- 3. On or about February 1, 2012, the Board of Pharmacy issued Original Permit Number PHY 50815 to Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy, with Steven A. Levin as the President, Pharmacist-in-Charge, and 100% shareholder (Respondent Pharmacy). The Original Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on February 1, 2018, unless renewed.
- 4. On or about August 13, 1993, the Board of Pharmacy issued Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 46443 to Steven A. Levin (Respondent Levin). The Original Pharmacist License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on December 31, 2018, unless renewed.

#### **JURISDICTION**

5. Accusation No. 5704 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondents. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondents on February 23, 2017. Respondents timely filed their Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A copy of Accusation No. 5704 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

### ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondents have carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 5704. Respondents have also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understand the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondents are fully aware of their legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against them; the right to present evidence and to testify on its own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of

documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.

8. Respondents voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waive and give up each and every right set forth above.

### **CULPABILITY**

- 9. Respondents admit the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation No. 5704.
- 10. Respondents agree that Original Permit Number PHY 50815 and Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 46443 are subject to discipline and they agree to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.
- 11. Respondents further agree that they are subject to additional discipline by the Board pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4301 subdivision (n) due to out of state discipline. The circumstances are that on May 2, 2017, Respondents entered into an Agreed Board Order #F-16-036 with the Texas State Board of Pharmacy whereby Respondents were required to pay an administrative penalty in the sum of \$1,000 for failing to disclose in their renewal of pharmacy license application the following: (a) the denial of Respondent Levin's reciprocity application for licensure as a pharmacist by the Alabama State Board of Pharmacy on January 25, 2015 based upon discipline by the California Board and a 1983 conviction for transportation/ sale of marijuana in Long Beach, California; (b) a Consent Order with the Oregon State Board of Pharmacy on April 28, 2015 following Respondent Levin's application for licensure as a Pharmacist. The Consent Order required Respondent Levin to pay a fine and complete three hours of continuing education due to his arrest for the transport/sale of marijuana; and (c) the denial of Respondent Pharmacy's nonresident pharmacy permit on September 3, 2015 with the South Carolina State Board of Pharmacy due to testimony received by that board from Respondent Levin relating to the compounding of pain medications.
- 12. Respondents admit the truth of each and every charge and allegation set forth in paragraph 11 above.

**?**.

## 

## CONTINGENCY

- 13. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Board of Pharmacy. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board of Pharmacy may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or its counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that they may not withdraw its agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 15. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of their agreement. It supersedes any and all prior or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, discussions, negotiations, and commitments (written or oral). This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order may not be altered, amended, modified, supplemented, or otherwise changed except by a writing executed by an authorized representative of each of the parties.
- 16. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

# DISCIPLINARY ORDER AGAINST ALGUNAS INC DBA WOODLAND HILLS PHARMACY

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Original Permit Number PHY 50815 issued to Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy with Steven A. Levin as the President, Pharmacist-in-Charge, and 100% shareholder (Respondent Pharmacy) is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent Pharmacy is placed on probation for four (4) years on the

. 3

#### 1. Obey All Laws

Respondent owner shall obey all state and federal laws and regulations.

Respondent owner shall report any of the following occurrences to the board, in writing, within seventy-two (72) hours of such occurrence:

- an arrest or issuance of a criminal complaint for violation of any provision of the

  Pharmacy Law, state and federal food and drug laws, or state and federal controlled substances laws
- a plea of guilty or nolo contendre in any state or federal criminal proceeding to any criminal complaint, information or indictment
- a conviction of any crime
- discipline, citation, or other administrative action filed by any state or federal agency which involves respondent's Pharmacy Permit or which is related to the practice of pharmacy or the manufacturing, obtaining, handling or distributing, billing, or charging for any drug, device or controlled substance.

Failure to timely report any such occurrence shall be considered a violation of probation.

## 2. Report to the Board

Respondent owner shall report to the board quarterly, on a schedule as directed by the board or its designee. The report shall be made either in person or in writing, as directed. Among other requirements, respondent owner shall state in each report under penalty of perjury whether there has been compliance with all the terms and conditions of probation. Failure to submit timely reports in a form as directed shall be considered a violation of probation. Any period(s) of delinquency in submission of reports as directed may be added to the total period of probation. Moreover, if the final probation report is not made as directed, probation shall be automatically extended until such time as the final report is made and accepted by the board.

## 3. Interview with the Board

Upon receipt of reasonable prior notice, respondent owner shall appear in person for interviews with the board or its designee, at such intervals and locations as are determined by the

б

24'

board or its designee. Failure to appear for any scheduled interview without prior notification to board staff, or failure to appear for two (2) or more scheduled interviews with the board or its designee during the period of probation, shall be considered a violation of probation.

## 4. Cooperate with Board Staff

Respondent owner shall cooperate with the board's inspection program and with the board's monitoring and investigation of respondent's compliance with the terms and conditions of their probation. Failure to cooperate shall be considered a violation of probation.

#### 5. Reimbursement of Board Costs

As a condition precedent to successful completion of probation, respondent owner shall jointly and severally with Respondent Levin be responsible to pay to the Board its costs of investigation and prosecution in the amount of \$7870.50. Costs may be paid on a payment plan approved in writing by the board. Failure to pay costs by the deadline(s) as directed shall be considered a violation of probation.

The filing of bankruptcy by respondent owner shall not relieve respondent of his responsibility to reimburse the board its costs of investigation and prosecution.

## 6. Probation Monitoring Costs

Respondent owner shall pay any costs associated with probation monitoring as determined by the board each and every year of probation. Such costs shall be payable to the board on a schedule as directed by the board or its designee. Failure to pay such costs by the deadline(s) as directed shall be considered a violation of probation.

#### 7. Status of License

Respondent owner shall, at all times while on probation, maintain current licensure with the board. If respondent owner submits an application to the board, and the application is approved, for a change of location, change of permit or change of ownership, the board shall retain continuing jurisdiction over the license, and the respondent shall remain on probation as determined by the board. Failure to maintain current licensure shall be considered a violation of probation.

If respondent owner's license expires or is cancelled by operation of law or otherwise at any

5

6 7

9

10 11

12 13

14

15 16

17

18

19 20

21

22 23

24

25 26

27

28

time during the period of probation, including any extensions thereof or otherwise, upon renewal or reapplication respondent owner's license shall be subject to all terms and conditions of this probation not previously satisfied.

#### 8. License Surrender While on Probation/Suspension

Following the effective date of this decision, should respondent owner discontinue business, respondent owner may tender the premises license to the board for surrender. The board or its designee shall have the discretion whether to grant the request for surrender or take any other action it deems appropriate and reasonable. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender of the license, respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation.

Upon acceptance of the surrender, respondent owner shall relinquish the premises wall and renewal license to the board within ten (10) days of notification by the board that the surrender is accepted. Respondent owner shall further submit a completed Discontinuance of Business form according to board guidelines and shall notify the board of the records inventory transfer.

Respondent owner shall also, by the effective date of this decision, arrange for the continuation of care for ongoing patients of the pharmacy by, at minimum, providing a written notice to ongoing patients that specifies the anticipated closing date of the pharmacy and that identifies one or more area pharmacies capable of taking up the patients' care, and by cooperating as may be necessary in the transfer of records or prescriptions for ongoing patients. Within five days of its provision to the pharmacy's ongoing patients, Respondent owner shall provide a copy of the written notice to the board. For the purposes of this provision, "ongoing patients" means those patients for whom the pharmacy has on file a prescription with one or more refills outstanding, or for whom the pharmacy has filled a prescription within the preceding sixty (60) days.

Respondent owner may not apply for any new licensure from the board for three (3) years from the effective date of the surrender. Respondent owner shall meet all requirements applicable to the license sought as of the date the application for that license is submitted to the board.

Respondent owner further stipulates that he or she shall reimburse the board for its costs of investigation and prosecution prior to the acceptance of the surrender.

7 8

9. Notice to Employees

Respondent owner shall, upon or before the effective date of this decision, ensure that all employees involved in permit operations are made aware of all the terms and conditions of probation, either by posting a notice of the terms and conditions, circulating such notice, or both. If the notice required by this provision is posted, it shall be posted in a prominent place and shall remain posted throughout the probation period. Respondent owner shall ensure that any employees hired or used after the effective date of this decision are made aware of the terms and conditions of probation by posting a notice, circulating a notice, or both. Additionally, respondent owner shall submit written notification to the board, within fifteen (15) days of the effective date of this decision, that this term has been satisfied. Failure to submit such notification to the board shall be considered a violation of probation.

"Employees" as used in this provision includes all full-time, part-time, volunteer, temporary and relief employees and independent contractors employed or hired at any time during probation.

## 10. Owners and Officers: Knowledge of the Law

Respondent shall provide, within thirty (30) days after the effective date of this decision, signed and dated statements from its owners, including any owner or holder of ten percent (10%) or more of the interest in respondent or respondent's stock, and any officer, stating under penalty of perjury that said individuals have read and are familiar with state and federal laws and regulations governing the practice of pharmacy. The failure to timely provide said statements under penalty of perjury shall be considered a violation of probation.

#### 11. Posted Notice of Probation

Respondent owner shall prominently post a probation notice provided by the board in a place conspicuous and readable to the public. The probation notice shall remain posted during the entire period of probation.

Respondent owner shall not, directly or indirectly, engage in any conduct or make any statement which is intended to mislead or is likely to have the effect of misleading any patient, customer, member of the public, or other person(s) as to the nature of and reason for the probation

of the licensed entity.

Failure to post such notice shall be considered a violation of probation.

#### 12. Violation of Probation

If a respondent owner has not complied with any term or condition of probation, the board shall have continuing jurisdiction over respondent license, and probation shall be automatically extended until all terms and conditions have been satisfied or the board has taken other action as deemed appropriate to treat the failure to comply as a violation of probation, to terminate probation, and to impose the penalty that was stayed.

If respondent owner violates probation in any respect, the board, after giving respondent owner notice and an opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. Notice and opportunity to be heard are not required for those provisions stating that a violation thereof may lead to automatic termination of the stay and/or revocation of the license. If a petition to revoke probation or an accusation is filed against respondent during probation, the board shall have continuing jurisdiction and the period of probation shall be automatically extended until the petition to revoke probation or accusation is heard and decided.

## 13. Completion of Probation

Upon written notice by the board or its designee indicating successful completion of probation, respondent license will be fully restored.

#### 14. Consultant for Owner or Pharmacist-In-Charge

If during the period of probation Respondent Levin serves as a pharmacist-in-charge, Respondent Pharmacy shall retain an independent consultant at its own expense who shall be responsible for reviewing pharmacy operations on a monthly basis for compliance by respondent with state and federal laws and regulations governing the practice of pharmacy and for compliance by respondent with the obligations of a pharmacist-in-charge. The consultant shall be a pharmacist licensed by and not on probation with the board and whose name shall be submitted to the board or its designee, for prior approval, within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision. The Consultant must have compounding experience. Respondent shall not be a pharmacist-in-charge at more than one pharmacy. Failure to timely retain, seek approval of, or

2б

ensure timely reporting by the consultant shall be considered a violation of probation,

During the period of probation, the board or its designee retains the discretion to reduce the frequency of the pharmacist consultant's review of Respondent Pharmacy's operations.

#### 15. Remedial Education

Within sixty (60) days of the effective date of this decision, respondent shall submit to the board or its designee, for prior approval, an appropriate program of remedial education related to compounding for all pharmacy staff involved in compounding. The program of remedial education shall consist of at least six (6) hours and shall be completed within six months of probation at respondent's own expense. All remedial education shall be in addition to, and shall not be credited toward, continuing education (CE) courses used for license renewal purposes.

Failure to timely submit or complete the approved remedial education shall be considered a violation of probation. The period of probation will be automatically extended until such remedial education is successfully completed and written proof, in a form acceptable to the board, is provided to the board or its designee.

Following the completion of each course, the board or its designee may require pharmacy staff of the respondent, at respondent pharmacy's expense to take an approved examination to test the respondent's knowledge of the course. If the pharmacy staff does not achieve a passing score on the examination, this failure shall be considered a violation of probation. Any such examination failure shall require respondent to take another course approved by the board in the same subject area.

#### DISCIPLINARY ORDER AGAINST PHARMACIST STEVEN A. LEVIN

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 46443 to Steven A. Levin (Respondent Levin) is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent Levin is placed on probation for four (4) years on the following terms and conditions.

## 16. Obey All Laws

Respondent shall obey all state and federal laws and regulations.

Respondent shall report any of the following occurrences to the board, in writing, within seventy-two (72) hours of such occurrence:

III

///

- an arrest or issuance of a criminal complaint for violation of any provision of the Pharmacy Law, state and federal food and drug laws, or state and federal controlled substances laws
- a plea of guilty or nolo contendre in any state or federal criminal proceeding to any criminal complaint, information or indictment
- a conviction of any crime
- which involves respondent's Pharmacy license or which is related to the practice of pharmacy or the manufacturing, obtaining, handling, distributing, billing, or charging for any drug, device or controlled substance.

Failure to timely report such occurrence shall be considered a violation of probation,

## 17. Report to the Board

Respondent shall report to the board quarterly, on a schedule as directed by the board or its designee. The report shall be made either in person or in writing, as directed. Among other requirements, respondent shall state in each report under penalty of perjury whether there has been compliance with all the terms and conditions of probation. Failure to submit timely reports in a form as directed shall be considered a violation of probation. Any period(s) of delinquency in submission of reports as directed may be added to the total period of probation. Moreover, if the final probation report is not made as directed, probation shall be automatically extended until such time as the final report is made and accepted by the board.

## 18. Interview with the Board

Upon receipt of reasonable prior notice, respondent shall appear in person for interviews with the board or its designee, at such intervals and locations as are determined by the board or its designee. Failure to appear for any scheduled interview without prior notification to board staff, or failure to appear for two (2) or more scheduled interviews with the board or its designee during the period of probation, shall be considered a violation of probation.

19. Cooperate with Board Staff

Respondent shall cooperate with the board's inspection program and with the board's monitoring and investigation of respondent's compliance with the terms and conditions of their probation. Failure to cooperate shall be considered a violation of probation.

## 20. Continuing Education

Respondent shall provide evidence of efforts to maintain skill and knowledge as a pharmacist as directed by the board or its designee.

## 21. Notice to Employers

During the period of probation, respondent shall notify all present and prospective employers of the decision in case number 5704 and the terms, conditions and restrictions imposed on respondent by the decision, as follows:

Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, and within fifteen (15) days of respondent undertaking any new employment, respondent shall cause their direct supervisor, pharmacist-in-charge (including each new pharmacist-in-charge employed during respondent's tenure of employment) and owner to report to the board in writing acknowledging that the listed individual(s) has/have read the decision in case number 5704, and terms and conditions imposed thereby. It shall be respondent's responsibility to ensure that their employer(s) and/or supervisor(s) submit timely acknowledgment(s) to the board.

If respondent works for or is employed by or through a pharmacy employment service, respondent must notify their direct supervisor, pharmacist-in-charge, and owner at every entity licensed by the board of the terms and conditions of the decision in case number 5704 in advance of the respondent commencing work at each licensed entity. A record of this notification must be provided to the board upon request.

Furthermore, within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, and within fifteen (15) days of respondent undertaking any new employment by or through a pharmacy employment service, respondent shall cause their direct supervisor with the pharmacy employment service to report to the board in writing acknowledging that they has read the decision in case number 5704

and the terms and conditions imposed thereby. It shall be respondent's responsibility to ensure that their employer(s) and/or supervisor(s) submit timely acknowledgment(s) to the board.

Failure to timely notify present or prospective employer(s) or to cause that/those employer(s) to submit timely acknowledgments to the board shall be considered a violation of probation.

"Employment" within the meaning of this provision shall include any full-time, part-time, temporary, relief or pharmacy management service as a pharmacist or any position for which a pharmacist license is a requirement or criterion for employment, whether the respondent is an employee, independent contractor or volunteer.

## 22. No Supervision of Interns, Serving as Pharmacist-in-Charge (PIC), Serving as Designated Representative-in-Charge, or Serving as a Consultant

During the period of probation, respondent shall not supervise any intern pharmacist, be the pharmacist-in-charge or designated representative-in-charge of any entity licensed by the board other than Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy nor serve as a consultant, unless otherwise specified in this order. Assumption of any such unauthorized supervision responsibilities shall be considered a violation of probation.

#### 23. Reimbursement of Board Costs

As a condition precedent to successful completion of probation, Respondent Levin shall pay to the board its costs of investigation and prosecution in the amount of \$7,870.50.

Respondent Levin shall be jointly and severally responsible for payment of costs with Respondent Pharmacy. Costs may be paid on a payment plan approved in writing by the board.

Failure to pay costs by the deadline(s) as directed shall be considered a violation of probation.

The filing of bankruptcy by respondent shall not relieve respondent of his responsibility to reimburse the board its costs of investigation and prosecution.

#### 24. Probation Monitoring Costs

Respondent shall pay any costs associated with probation monitoring as determined by the board each and every year of probation. Such costs shall be payable to the board on a schedule as

б

7 8

 directed by the board or its designee. Failure to pay such costs by the deadline(s) as directed shall be considered a violation of probation.

#### 25. Status of License

Respondent shall, at all times while on probation, maintain an active, current license with the board, including any period during which suspension or probation is tolled. Failure to maintain an active, current license shall be considered a violation of probation.

If respondent's license expires or is cancelled by operation of law or otherwise at any time during the period of probation, including any extensions thereof due to toiling or otherwise, upon renewal or reapplication respondent's license shall be subject to all terms and conditions of this probation not previously satisfied.

## 26. License Surrender While on Probation/Suspension

Following the effective date of this decision, should respondent cease practice due to retirement or health, or be otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, respondent may tender their license to the board for surrender. The board or its designee shall have the discretion whether to grant the request for surrender or take any other action it deems appropriate and reasonable. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender of the license, respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. This surrender constitutes a record of discipline and shall become a part of the respondent's license history with the board.

Upon acceptance of the surrender, respondent shall relinquish their pocket and wall license to the board within ten (10) days of notification by the board that the surrender is accepted. Respondent may not reapply for any license from the board for three (3) years from the effective date of the surrender. Respondent shall meet all requirements applicable to the license sought as of the date the application for that license is submitted to the board, including any outstanding costs.

## 27. Notification of a Change in Name, Residence Address, Mailing Address or Employment

Respondent shall notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of any change of employment. Said notification shall include the reasons for leaving, the address of the new

employer, the name of the supervisor and owner, and the work schedule if known. Respondent shall further notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of a change in name, residence address, mailing address, or phone number.

Failure to timely notify the board of any change in employer(s), name(s), address(es), or phone number(s) shall be considered a violation of probation.

## 28. Tolling of Probation

Except during periods of suspension, respondent shall, at all times while on probation, be employed as a pharmacist in California for a minimum of 40 hours per calendar month. Any month during which this minimum is not met shall toll the period of probation, i.e., the period of probation shall be extended by one month for each month during which this minimum is not met. During any such period of tolling of probation, respondent must nonetheless comply with all terms and conditions of probation.

Should respondent, regardless of residency, for any reason (including vacation) cease practicing as a pharmacist for a minimum of 40 hours per calendar month in California, respondent must notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of the cessation of practice, and must further notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of the resumption of practice. Any failure to provide such notification(s) shall be considered a violation of probation.

It is a violation of probation for respondent's probation to remain tolled pursuant to the provisions of this condition for a total period, counting consecutive and non-consecutive months, exceeding thirty-six (36) months.

"Cessation of practice" means any calendar month during which respondent is not practicing as a pharmacist for at least 40 hours, as defined by Business and Professions Code section 4000 et seq. "Resumption of practice" means any calendar month during which respondent is practicing as a pharmacist for at least 40 hours as a pharmacist as defined by Business and Professions Code section 4000 et seq.

#### 29. Violation of Probation

If a respondent has not complied with any term or condition of probation, the board shall have continuing jurisdiction over respondent, and probation shall automatically be extended, until

all terms and conditions have been satisfied or the board has taken other action as deemed appropriate to treat the failure to comply as a violation of probation, to terminate probation, and to impose the penalty that was stayed.

If respondent violates probation in any respect, the board, after giving respondent notice and an opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. Notice and opportunity to be heard are not required for those provisions stating that a violation thereof may lead to automatic termination of the stay and/or revocation of the license. If a petition to revoke probation or an accusation is filed against respondent during probation, the board shall have continuing jurisdiction and the period of probation shall be automatically extended until the petition to revoke probation or accusation is heard and decided.

#### 30. Completion of Probation

Upon written notice by the board or its designee indicating successful completion of probation, respondent's license will be fully restored.

#### 31. Restricted Practice

Respondent shall be restricted from the practice of pharmacy compounding until he has satisfactorily completed a Board approved remedial compounding course (Live attendance required course) and must do so within one year of the effective date. Respondent must complete at least six (6) hours of compounding related courses prior to resuming compounding activities. Respondent shall submit proof satisfactory to the board of compliance with this term of probation.

### 32. Community Services Program

Within sixty (60) days of the effective date of this decision, respondent shall submit to the board or its designee, for prior approval, a community service program in which respondent shall provide free health-care related services on a regular basis to a community or charitable facility or agency for at least thirty-two (32) hours per year within one year of the effective date. Within thirty (30) days of board approval thereof, respondent shall submit documentation to the board demonstrating commencement of the community service program. A record of this notification must be provided to the board upon request. Respondent shall report on progress with the community service program in the quarterly reports. Failure to timely submit, commence, or

comply with the program shall be considered a violation of probation.

#### 33. Remedial Education

Within sixty (60), days of the effective date of this decision, respondent shall submit to the board or its designee, for prior approval, an appropriate program of remedial education related to compounding. The program of remedial education shall consist of at least six (6) hours, which shall be completed yearly at respondent's own expense. At least 50% of the training must be in person training. All remedial education shall be in addition to, and shall not be credited toward, continuing education (CE) courses used for license renewal purposes.

Failure to timely submit or complete the approved remedial education shall be considered a violation of probation. The period of probation will be automatically extended until such remedial education is successfully completed and written proof, in a form acceptable to the board, is provided to the board or its designee.

Following the completion of each course, the board or its designee may require the respondent, at their own expense, to take an approved examination to test the respondent's knowledge of the course. If the respondent does not achieve a passing score on the examination, this failure shall be considered a violation of probation. Any such examination failure shall require respondent to take another course approved by the board in the same subject area.

Respondent shall be restricted from the practice of compounding until the initial six (6) hours of remedial education program has been successfully completed.

## 34. No Ownership of Licensed Premises

Respondent shall not acquire any new ownership, legal or beneficial interest nor serve as a manager, administrator, member, officer, director, trustee, associate, or partner of any additional business, firm, partnership, or corporation licensed by the board. If respondent currently owns or has any legal or beneficial interest in, or serves as a manager, administrator, member, officer, director, trustee, associate, or partner of any business, firm, partnership, or corporation currently or hereinafter licensed by the board, respondent may continue to serve in such capacity or hold that interest, but only to the extent of that position or interest as of the effective date of this decision. Violation of this restriction shall be considered a violation of probation.

#### 35. Ethics Course

Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this decision, respondent shall enroll in a course in ethics, at respondent's expense, approved in advance by the board or its designee. Failure to initiate the course during the first year of probation, and complete it within the second year of probation, is a violation of probation.

Respondent shall submit a certificate of completion to the board or its designee within five days after completing the course.

#### ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Noah Jussim, Esq., Hinshaw & Culbertson LLP. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Pharmacy Permit. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of Pharmacy.

DATED:	11.	13	/ 1	 1
				 •

STEVEN A. LEVIN, President & Pharmacist in Charge

ALGUNAS INC DBA WOODLAND HILLS

PHARMACY, Respondent

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Noah Jussim, Esq., Hinshaw & Culbertson LLP. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Pharmacy Permit. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of Pharmacy.

DATED: 11/3/17

STEVEN A. LEVIN Respondent

1	I have read and fully discussed with Respondents Algunas Inc dba Woodland Hills					
2	Pharmacy with Steven A. Levin as President, Pharmacist in Charge and Steven A. Levin,					
3	Pharmacist the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated					
4	Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.					
5	DATED: 11/3/17 N					
6	Noah Jussim, Esq. Hinghaw & Culbertson LLP Attorneys for Respondent					
7						
8	ENDORSEMENT					
9	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully					
10	submitted for consideration by the Board of Pharmacy.					
11	Dated: 11 3 17 Respectfully submitted,					
12	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California					
13	MARC D. GREENBAUM Supervising Deputy Attorney General					
14	Supervising Deputy Attorney General					
15						
16	GILLIAN E, FRIEDMAN Deputy Attorney General					
17	Attorneys for Complainant					
18						
19						
20	LA2016500082 12868526.doc					
21						
22						
23						
24						
25						
26						
27						
28						

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 5704

1 2 3 4 5 6	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California MARC D. GREENBAUM Supervising Deputy Attorney General ZACHARY T. FANSELOW Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 274129 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 897-2562 Facsimile: (213) 897-2804 Attorneys for Complainant						
7.	BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY						
8.	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS						
9	STATE OF C	CALIFORNIA					
10	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 5704					
11	ALGUNAS INC. DBA WOODLAND						
12	HILLS PHARMACY, STEVEN A. LEVIN PRESIDENT	ACCUSATION					
13	20631 Ventura Blvd., Ste. 305 Woodland Hills, CA 91364						
14	STEVEN A. LEVIN, Pharmacist-in-Charge						
15	Original Permit No. PHY 50815						
16	STEVEN A. LEVIN						
	22349 Algunas Road Woodland Hills, CA 91364						
17 18	Original Pharmacist License No. RPH 46443						
19	Respondents.						
20	Complainant alleges:						
		ATTEC					
21	PARTIES						
22	1. Virginia Herold ("Complainant") brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity						
23	as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs.						
24	2. On or about February 1, 2012, the Board of Pharmacy issued Original Permit Number						
25	PHY 50815 to Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy, with Steven A. Levin						
26	as the President, Pharmacist-in-Charge, and 100% shareholder ("Respondent Pharmacy"). The						
27.	Original Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and						
28	will expire on February 1, 2018, unless renewed.						
	1						
	(ALGUNAS INC. DBA WOODLAND HILLS PHARMACY; STEVEN A. LEVIN) ACCUSATION						

3. On or about August 13, 1993, the Board of Pharmacy issued Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 46443 to Steven A. Levin ("Respondent Levin"). The Original Pharmacist License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on December 31, 2018, unless renewed.

#### **JURISDICTION**

- 4. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs ("Board"), under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
- 5. Section 4300 provides, in pertinent part, that every license issued by the Board is subject to discipline, including suspension or revocation.
  - 6. Section 4300.1 states:

"The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license."

#### **STATUTORY PROVISIONS**

7. Section 4022 states:

"Dangerous drug" or "dangerous device" means any drug or device unsafe for self-use in humans or animals, and includes the following:

- "(a) Any drug that bears the legend: "Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription," "Rx only," or words of similar import.
- "(b) Any device that bears the statement: "Caution: federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a \_\_\_\_\_\_," "Rx only," or words of similar import, the blank to be filled in with the designation of the practitioner licensed to use or order use of the device.
- 8. Section 4036.5 states: "Pharmacist-in-charge" means a pharmacist proposed by a pharmacy and approved by the board as the supervisor or manager responsible for ensuring the

pharmacy's compliance with all state and federal laws and regulations pertaining to the practice of pharmacy."

- 9. Section 4169 states, in pertinent part:
- "(a) A person or entity shall not do any of the following:

(2) Purchase, trade, sell, or transfer dangerous drugs that the person knew or reasonably should have known were adulterated, as set forth in Article 2 (commencing with Section 111250)

Section 4301 states, in pertinent part:

"The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional conduct or whose license has been issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:

"(j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, or any other state, or of the United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs.

"(o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency."

- 11. Section 4307 states, in pertinent part:
- (a) Any person who has been denied a license or whose license has been revoked or is under suspension, or who has failed to renew his or her license while it was under suspension, or who has been a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of any partnership, corporation, firm, or association whose application for a license has been denied or revoked, is under suspension or has been placed on probation, and while acting as the manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner had knowledge of or knowingly participated in any conduct for which the license was denied, revoked, suspended, or

placed on probation, shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee as follows:

- "(1) Where a probationary license is issued or where an existing license is placed on probation, this prohibition shall remain in effect for a period not to exceed five years.
- "(2) Where the license is denied or revoked, the prohibition shall continue until the license is issued or reinstated."
  - Section 4342 states:
- "(a) The board may institute any action or actions as may be provided by law and that, in its discretion, are necessary, to prevent the sale of pharmaceutical preparations and drugs that do not conform to the standard and tests as to quality and strength, provided in the latest edition of the United States Pharmacopoeia or the National Formulary, or that violate any provision of the Sherman Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Law (Part 5 (commencing with Section 109875) of Division 104 of the Health and Safety Code).
- "(b) Any knowing or willful violation of any regulation adopted pursuant to Section 4006 shall be subject to punishment in the same manner as is provided in Sections 4321 and 4336."
- Health and Safety Code section 111285 states: "Any drug or device is adulterated if its strength differs from, or its purity or quality is below, that which it is represented to possess."

#### REGULATORY PROVISIONS

California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1735.2, subdivision (j), states: "The pharmacist performing or supervising compounding is responsible for the proper preparation, labeling, storage, and delivery of the compounded drug preparation."

#### COST RECOVERY

Section 125.3 states, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the

///

28

#### DANGEROUS DRUGS

16. Amphotericin, brand names AmBisome, Fungizone, and Amphocin, is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

#### FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 17. On or about November 28, 2014, the Board received a complaint from S.C. regarding her prescription for amphotericin filled at Respondent Pharmacy. In her complaint, S.C. alleged that after she moved to Hawaii, it took five days for her amphotericin prescription to arrive from Respondent Pharmacy and the amphotericin was shipped without ice. Within three days of taking the amphotericin, S.C. alleged that she had trouble breathing. S.C. notified Respondent Levin but continued to have problems properly receiving the medication. S.C. alleged that a shipment of amphotericin she received in June was again shipped without ice and did not work, and another shipment of amphotericin she received in November was shipped with no ice and did not work, causing her to have difficulty breathing. S.C. then submitted her complaint to the Board.
- 18. On or about May 11, 2015, a Board inspector performed a complaint investigation at Respondent Pharmacy. Respondent Levin was present during the investigation and told the Board inspector the amphotericin solution was compounded at the pharmacy, that it was not shipped with ice, but included instructions to be refrigerated upon arrival.
- 19. During the investigation at Respondent Pharmacy, the Board inspector inspected the pharmacy's refrigerator and found a compounded preparation of amphotericin that was packaged in a plastic opaque bottle and not protected from light. The master formula for amphotericin requires that the compounded medication be refrigerated and protected from light. At the conclusion of the investigation, the board inspector requested that Respondent Levin provide a copy of laboratory testing results for the compounded amphotericin within fourteen days.
- 20. On or about May 18, 2015, the Board inspector spoke with Respondent Levin who stated that he received laboratory test results for the compounded amphotericin, but that the compounded amphotericin had only a sixty (60) percent potency. Potency range must be within plus or minus ten (10) percent of the expected potency to be acceptable. Respondent Levin stated

that he would revise his policies and procedures for preparing amphotericin and obtain additional laboratory results.

21. On or about May 28, 2015, Respondent Levin faxed the Board inspector a written statement, wherein Respondent Levin admitted that after reviewing the master formula, he realized he made an error in obtaining solubility by heating the amphotericin solution instead of using a cold preparation process. Over the next month, Respondent Levin compounded additional amphotericin, with solution potency ranging from 83.3% to 125%. Respondent Levin was instructed to continue testing his samples to assure his master formula was reliable and to determine appropriate beyond use dating prior to dispensing the compound.

## FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

## (Sale of Adulterated Dangerous Drugs)

- 22. Respondent Pharmacy and Respondent Levin (collectively, Respondents") are subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivisions (j), and (o), in conjunction with section 4169, subdivision (a)(2), and Health and Safety Code section 111285 in that Respondents sold adulterated dangerous drugs that did not conform to standards and tests as to quality and strength. The potency of the dangerous drugs sold by Respondents also deviated well outside of the acceptable range for the medication.
- 23. The circumstances of the violation include that between January 15, 2014, and May 8, 2015, Respondents dispensed at least 249 prescriptions of amphotericin that were found to be adulterated and lacking in potency. During the Board's inspection of Respondent Pharmacy on May 11, 2015, it was revealed that Respondents compounded amphotericin using incorrect procedures, including using a hot plate instead of a cold plate and that the final amphotericin preparation was packaged in a plastic polypropylene container which resulted in polymer degradation and caused the amphotericin to fail to meet its stated quality and strength. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations contained in paragraphs 17 through 21, as though set forth fully.

#### SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

## (Failure to Properly Store and Deliver Compounded Medication)

- 24. Respondents are subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (o), in conjunction with California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1735.2, subdivision (j), in that Respondents failed to properly store and deliver compounded amphotericin.
- 25. The circumstances of the violation include that between January 15, 2014, and May 8, 2015, Respondents dispensed at least 249 prescriptions of amphotericin that had not been properly stored and delivered. Respondent Pharmacy's master formula for the amphotericin solution required that the compounded medication be refrigerated and protected from light. However, the compounded medication was not packaged in a light sensitive container and was shipped without proper refrigeration. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations contained in paragraphs 17 through 21, as though set forth fully.

## **DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS**

- 26. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent Levin, Complainant alleges the following:
- a. On or about January 4, 2012, the Board of Pharmacy issued Respondent Levin Citation Number CI 2011 50850, with a \$4,000.00 fine. Respondent Levin complied with the citation and it is final. The citation alleged the following violations:
- b. Respondent Levin, during a pharmacy Board inspection, failed to provide a written copy of the pharmacy's pharmacy technician job description and policies and procedures in violation of California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1793.7, subdivision (d).
- c. Respondent Levin, during a pharmacy Board inspection, failed to provide a written copy of the pharmacy's theft and impairment policies and procedures in violation of section 4104, subdivisions (a) and (b).
- d. Respondent Levin allowed a clerk to transcribe new telephone prescriptions in violation of California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1793.1, subdivision (a).

/// ///

- e. Respondent Levin failed to complete a compounding self assessment prior to allowing any drug product to be compounded in violation of California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1735.2, subdivision (j).
- f. Respondent Levin failed to keep records of compounded drug products in violation of California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1735.3, subdivision (a).
- g. Respondent Levin, during a pharmacy Board inspection, was found to have assigned an expiration date to a final compounded product that was beyond the expiration date of ingredients used to compound the product in violation of California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1735.2, subdivision (h).

#### **OTHER MATTERS**

- 27. Pursuant to section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Original Permit Number PHY 50815 issued to Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy, then Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy, shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Original Permit Number PHY 50815 is placed on probation or until Original Permit Number PHY 50815 is reinstated if the license is revoked.
- 28. Pursuant to section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Original Permit Number PHY 50815 issued to Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy, while Steven A. Levin has been an officer and owner and had knowledge of, or knowingly participated in, any conduct for which Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy, was disciplined, Steven A. Levin shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Original Permit Number PHY 50815 is placed on probation or until Original Permit Number PHY 50815 is reinstated if the license is revoked.

#### PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:

 $\parallel 1/1/$ 

- 1. Revoking or suspending Original Permit Number PHY 50815, issued to Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy, with Steven A. Levin as the President, Pharmacist-in-Charge, and 100% shareholder;
- 2. Prohibiting Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy, from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Original Permit Number PHY 50815 is placed on probation or until Original Permit Number PHY 50815 is reinstated if Original Permit Number PHY 50815 issued to Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy, is revoked;
- 3. Prohibiting Steven A. Levin from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Original Permit Number PHY 50815 is placed on probation or until Original Permit Number PHY 50815 is reinstated if Original Permit Number PHY 50815 issued to Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy, is revoked;
- 4. Revoking or suspending Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 46443 to Steven A. Levin;
- 5. Ordering Algunas Inc., doing business as Woodland Hills Pharmacy, and Steven A. Levin to pay the Board of Pharmacy the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3; and,
  - 6. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

 $_{\text{DATED:}} 2/13/17$ 

VIRGINIA HEROLD

Executive Officer Board of Pharmacy

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California Complainant

LA2016500082 52365567.doc