BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 5575

KATHERINE R. WILLIAMS 2 Marina Blvd., 5C9 Pittsburg, CA 94565

Pharmacy Technician Registration No. TCH 32771

Respondent.

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby adopted by the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on April 11, 2016.

It is so ORDERED on March 11, 2016.

BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

By

Amy Gutierrez, Pharm.D. Board President

1	Kamala D. Harris		
2	Attorney General of California LINDA K. SCHNEIDER		
3	Senior Assistant Attorney General JOSHUA A. ROOM		
4	Supervising Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 214663		
5	455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000		
Į	San Francisco, CA 94102-7004 Telephone: (415) 703-1299		
6	Facsimile: (415) 703-5480 Attorneys for Complainant		
7	BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY		
8	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
9		, .	
10	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 5575	
11	KATHERINE R. WILLIAMS 2 Marina Blvd., 5C9		
12	Pittsburg, CA 94565	STIPULATED SURRENDER OF LICENSE AND ORDER	
13	Pharmacy Technician License No. TCH 32771	LICENSE AND ORDER	
14	Respondent.		
15	In the interest of a prompt and speedy settlement of this matter, consistent with the public		
16	interest and the responsibility of the Board of Pharmacy of the Department of Consumer Affairs,		
17	the parties hereby agree to the following Stipulated Surrender and Disciplinary Order which will		
18	be submitted to the Board for approval and adoption as the final disposition of the Accusation.		
19	<u>PARTIES</u>		
20	1. Virginia Herold (Complainant), Executive Officer, Board of Pharmacy, brought this		
21	action solely in her official capacity and is represented by Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General of		
22	the State of California, by Joshua A. Room, Supervising Deputy Attorney General.		
23	2. Katherine R. Williams (Respondent) is representing herself in this proceeding and ha		
24	chosen not to exercise her right to be represented by counsel.		
25	3. On or about March 23, 2000, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacy Technician		
26	License No. TCH 32771 to Katherine R. Williams (Respondent). The License was in full force		
27	and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 5575. It expired on		
28	August 31, 2015, and was not renewed. It was subsequently cancelled.		

JURISDICTION

4. Accusation No. 5575 was filed before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on December 7, 2015. Respondent timely filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A copy of Accusation No. 5575 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- Respondent has carefully read, and understands, the charges and allegations in
 Accusation No. 5575. Respondent also has carefully read, and understands the effects of, this
 Stipulated Surrender of License and Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel, at her own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

- 8. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in Accusation No. 5575, agrees that cause exists for discipline, and hereby surrenders her Pharmacy Technician License No. TCH 32771 for the Board's formal acceptance.
- 9. Respondent understands that by signing this stipulation she enables the Board to issue an order accepting the surrender of her License without further process.

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RESERVATION

10. Admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Board of Pharmacy or other professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

CONTINGENCY

- 11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Board of Pharmacy. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board of Pharmacy may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and surrender, without notice to or participation by Respondent. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Surrender and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 12. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order, including Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 13. This Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is intended by the parties to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of their agreement. It supersedes any and all prior or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, discussions, negotiations, and commitments (written or oral). This Stipulated Surrender of License and Order may not be altered, amended, modified, supplemented, or otherwise changed except by a writing executed by an authorized representative of each of the parties.
- 14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Order:

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<u>ORDER</u>

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Pharmacy Technician License No. TCH 32771, issued to Respondent Katherine R. Williams, is surrendered and accepted by the Board of Pharmacy.

- 1. The surrender of Respondent's Pharmacy Technician License and the acceptance of the surrendered license by the Board shall constitute the imposition of discipline against Respondent. This stipulation constitutes a record of the discipline and shall become a part of Respondent's license history with the Board of Pharmacy.
- 2. Respondent shall lose all rights and privileges as a Pharmacy Technician in California as of the effective date of the Board's Decision and Order.
- 3. Respondent shall cause to be delivered to the Board her pocket license and, if one was issued, her wall certificate on or before the effective date of the Decision and Order.
- 4. Respondent may not apply, reapply, or petition for any licensure or registration of the Board for three (3) years from the effective date of the Decision and Order.
- 5. If Respondent ever applies for licensure or petitions for reinstatement in the State of California, the Board shall treat it as a new application for licensure. Respondent stipulates that should she apply for any license from the board on or after the effective date of this decision, all allegations set forth in the accusation shall be deemed to be true, correct and admitted by respondent when the board determines whether to grant or deny the application. Respondent shall satisfy all requirements applicable to that license as of the date the application is submitted to the board, including, but not limited to certification by a nationally recognized body prior to the issuance of a new license. Respondent is required to report this surrender as disciplinary action.
- 6. Respondent shall pay the agency its costs of investigation and enforcement in the amount of \$5,806.00 prior to issuance of a new or reinstated license.
- 7. If Respondent should ever apply or reapply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care licensing agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation, No. 5575 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict licensure.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the Stipulated Surrender of License and Order. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Pharmacy Technician Registration. I enter into this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of Pharmacy.

DATED: 1-17-2016

KATHERINE R. WILLIAMS

Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Board of Pharmacy of the Department of Consumer Affairs.

Dated: 1/26/2016

Respectfully submitted,

KAMALA D. HARRIS Attorney General of California LINDA K. SCHNEIDER Senior Assistant Attorney General

Jøshua A. Room

Supervising Deputy Attorney General

Attorneys for Complainant

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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 5575

1	Kamala D. Harris		
2	Attorney General of California LINDA K. SCHNEIDER		
3	Senior Assistant Attorney General JOSHUA A. ROOM		
4	Supervising Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 214663		
-	455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000		
5	San Francisco, CA 94102-7004 Telephone: (415) 703-1299		
6	Facsimile: (415) 703-5480 Attorneys for Complainant		
7	BEFORE	E THE	
8	BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
9			
10		Cago No. 5575	
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 5575	
12	KATHERINE R. WILLIAMS 2 Marina Blvd., 5C9		
13	Pittsburg, CA 94565	ACCUSATION	
14	Pharmacy Technician License No. TCH 32771	***	
15	Respondent.		
16	Complainant alleges:	•	
17	<u>PARTIES</u>		
18	1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings	this Accusation solely in her official capacity	
19	as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs.		
20	2. On or about March 23, 2000, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacy Technician		
21	License Number TCH 32771 to Katherine R. Williams (Respondent). The Pharmacy Technician		
22	License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein. It expired		
23	on August 31, 2015 and has not been renewed, so it is now in delinquent status.		
24	<u>JURISDICTION</u>		
25	3. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of		
26	Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the		
27	Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.		
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- 4. Section 4011 of the Code provides that the Board shall administer and enforce both the Pharmacy Law [Bus. & Prof. Code, § 4000 et seq.] and the Uniform Controlled Substances Act [Health & Safety Code, § 11000 et seq.].
- 5. Section 4300(a) of the Code provides that every license issued by the Board may be suspended or revoked.
- 6. Section 4300.1 of the Code provides that the expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a Board-issued license, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee, shall not deprive the Board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license.

STATUTORY AND REGULATORY PROVISIONS

- 7. Section 4301 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of "unprofessional conduct," defined to include, but not be limited to, any of the following:
- (f) The commission of any act involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit, or corruption, whether the act is committed in the course of relations as a licensee or otherwise, and whether the act is a felony or misdemeanor or not.
- (h) The administering to oneself, of any controlled substance, or the use of any dangerous drug or of alcoholic beverages to the extent or in a manner as to be dangerous or injurious to oneself, to a person holding a license under this chapter, or to any other person or to the public, or to the extent that the use impairs the ability of the person to conduct with safety to the public the practice authorized by the license.
- (j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, of any other state, or of the United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs.
- (o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency.

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California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1770, states:

"For the purpose of denial, suspension, or revocation of a personal or facility license pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the Business and Professions Code, a crime or act shall be considered substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a licensee or registrant if to a substantial degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a licensee or registrant to perform the functions authorized by her license or registration in a manner consistent with the public health, safety, or welfare."

- Section 4059 of the Code, in pertinent part, prohibits furnishing of any dangerous 9. drug or dangerous device except upon the prescription of an authorized prescriber.
- Section 4060 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that no person shall possess any controlled substance, except that furnished upon a valid prescription/drug order.
- 11. *Health and Safety Code section 11170 provides that no person shall prescribe, administer, or furnish a controlled substance for himself or herself.
- Health and Safety Code section 11173, subdivision (a), provides that no person shall obtain or attempt to obtain controlled substances, or procure or attempt to procure the administration of or prescription for controlled substances, (1) by fraud, deceit, misrepresentation, or subterfuge; or (2) by the concealment of a material fact.
- 13. Health and Safety Code section 11350, in pertinent part, makes it unlawful to possess any controlled substance listed in Schedule II (Health and Safety Code section 11055), subdivision (b) or (c), or any narcotic drug in Schedules III-V, absent a valid prescription.

COST RECOVERY

Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the 14. administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed its reasonable costs of investigation and enforcement.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES / DANGEROUS DRUGS

15. Section 4021 of the Code states:

"Controlled substance' means any substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code."

6. Section 4022 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

"'Dangerous drug' or 'dangerous device' means any drug or device unsafe for self use, except veterinary drugs that are labeled as such, and includes the following:

"(a) Any drug that bears the legend: 'Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription,' 'Rx only,' or words of similar import.

"(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006."

17. Norco, Vicodin, Vicodin ES, Lortab, and Lorcet are among the brand names for compounds of varying dosages of acetaminophen (aka APAP) and hydrocodone, a Schedule III controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11056(e)(4) and dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. The varying compounds are also known generically as Hydrocodone with APAP. These are all narcotic drugs. Products like these that combine hydrocodone with non-controlled substances are also called hydrocodone combination products. Effective October 6, 2014, hydrocodone combination productions were switched at the federal level from Schedule III (21 C.F.R. § 1308.13(e)(1)(iii) and (iv)) to Schedule II (21 C.F.R. § 1308.12(b)(1)). This includes Hydrocodone with APAP drugs.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

18. From on or about January 1, 2013 until on or about May 23, 2014, Respondent was employed as a pharmacy technician by Safeway Pharmacy. Between in or about January 2013 and in or about October 2013, Respondent worked in different Safeway store pharmacies, with her longest tenure being assignment from in or about May 2013 until in or about October 2013 to a Safeway Pharmacy in Pittsburg, CA (PHY 35819, subsequently changed to PHY 52270). After a leave of absence starting in or about October 2013, Respondent returned to Safeway Pharmacy in or about February 2014, as a Specialty Care Pharmacy Technician in its corporate offices. By virtue of her employment, both during her tenure working inside Safeway pharmacies including the Safeway Pharmacy in Pittsburg, CA, and subsequently when she would return to visit those pharmacies, she had access to controlled substances and dangerous drugs.

- 19. During the tenure of her employment by Safeway Pharmacy, Respondent used her access to divert/steal controlled substances and dangerous drugs, including **Hydrocodone with APAP** and/or other **hydrocodone**-containing controlled substance/dangerous drug products.
- 20. The exact number of instances of diversion/theft by Respondent, and the full quantity of controlled substances or dangerous drugs diverted/stolen by Respondent, are not known, but in the course of investigations conducted by the pharmacy, by police, and by the Board of Pharmacy, the following were among the observations, admissions, and revelations reported:
- a. Subsequent to her departure from the Safeway Pharmacy in Pittsburg, CA for a leave of absence, Respondent continued to visit that pharmacy to fill her own prescriptions and to socialize. On those occasions, she often came into the secure area of the pharmacy. This practice continued after she returned from her leave of absence and was employed in the corporate offices of Safeway Pharmacy, and on several occasions she used the computer(s) in the pharmacy for the ostensible purpose(s) of checking her paystubs, acquiring further information for her job, etc.
- was alerted that it appeared possible diversion/theft of narcotics was taking place in the store, as records suggested that there was a variance of generic Norco (Hydrocodone with APAP 10/325 mg) of between 6,000 and 7,000 tablets. The PIC began taking steps to monitor narcotics in the pharmacy, including by creating a perpetual inventory log (PIL) to track real-time inventory, more carefully tracking the computerized quantity on hand (QOH) inventory, and reconciling the two.
- c. On or about April 5, 2014, upon opening the pharmacy, the PIC did a physical check of generic Norco (Hydrocodone with APAP 10/325 mg) and identified two 1000-count bottles, one full and one partially-used, containing 480 tablets (1,480 tablets total). Shortly after, Respondent entered the pharmacy and, as was her custom, began using the computer(s) to "check her paystub." A short time later, after Respondent left the pharmacy, the PIC filled a prescription for 90 tablets of generic Norco, and noted that the partial bottle of generic Norco was missing. He checked with other staff, and checked the prescriptions dispensed, and there was no other way to explain the missing bottle. He checked the QOH, which showed an expected inventory of only 890 tablets, rather than the 1,480 90 = 1,390 that should have been reflected in the record.

- d. Subsequent review of the surveillance video from the pharmacy for that time period revealed Respondent working on the pharmacy computer(s), then walking to the back of the pharmacy where the generic **Norco** was located carrying a large purse. Subsequent review of the QOH records for the Pittsburg store also revealed an unusual number of changes to the QOH records made at the Pittsburg store, including a change made on or about April 5, 2014 at 9:21 a.m. to reduce the quantity on hand from 1,480 to 980 tablets (thus subtracting 500 tablets) that was made by user KW (Respondent). There were also a substantial number of QOH changes at the Pittsburg store made between on or about June 19, 2013 and on or about August 12, 2013, dates that Respondent was employed at the store. Review of orders placed and dispensing for the store between on or about April 1, 2013 and on or about December 31, 2013 revealed that there was a total variance (shortage) of more than 7,000 tablets of generic Norco, of which more than 5,400 tablets went missing during months that Respondent was employed at the store.
- supervisors/investigators and admitted to taking/diverting/stealing generic Norco (Hydrocodone with APAP 10/325 mg) for her personal use. She admitted that she had been "using Norco for the last year," and that she had been stealing it from the Pittsburg store ever since she worked as a pharmacy technician in the store. She further admitted that she continued to steal Norco from the Pittsburg store while she was on her leave of absence and after she returned to her position in the corporate offices. She also made a practice of changing the QOH in the computer in an attempt to cover up her theft(s), both while she worked in the store and subsequently. She admitted to taking the partial bottle of generic Norco that was discovered missing on or about April 5, 2014. She could not provide an exact number of tablets diverted/stolen, but estimated it was in excess of 5,000 tablets of generic Norco. She said she diverted/stole them all for self-use to feed what she said was her increasing addiction. She also admitted to giving some of the pills to friends.
 - e. On or about May 23, 2014, Respondent resigned from Safeway Pharmacy.
- f. On or about January 5, 2015, Respondent declined an in-person interview with Board Inspector(s). In a telephone interview, she confirmed her addiction to narcotics, her "problem" with drugs, and her theft(s) from Safeway Pharmacy to feed her addiction.

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1	g. Audit(s) of the dangerous drug/controlled substance stock of the Safeway		
2	Pharmacy in Pittsburg, CA where Respondent worked revealed shortages experienced during the		
3	period of employment including 600 tablets, 300 tablets, 9,189 tablets, and 380 tablets (10,469		
4	tablets total) of three different NDCs of generic Norco (Hydrocodone with APAP 10/325 mg).		
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7	FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE		
8 .	(Acts Involving Moral Turpitude, Dishonesty, Fraud, Deceit or Corruption)		
9	21. Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301(f) of the Code, in that		
10	Respondent, as described in paragraphs 18 and 19 above, committed acts involving moral		
11	turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit, or corruption.		
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13	SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE		
14	(Self-Administration of Controlled Substance(s))		
15	22. Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301(h), (j) and/or (o) of the Code,		
16	and/or Health and Safety Code section 11170, in that Respondent, as described in paragraphs 18		
17	and 19 above, self-administered, conspired to self-administer, and/or assisted or abetted self-		
18	administration of, a controlled substance.		
19			
20	THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE		
21	(Furnishing of Controlled Substance(s))		
22	23. Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301(j) and/or (o) and/or section		
23	4059 of the Code, and/or Health and Safety Code section 11170, in that Respondent, as describe		
24	in paragraphs 18 and 19 above, furnished to herself or another without a valid prescription, and/o		
25	conspired to furnish, and/or assisted or abetted furnishing of, a controlled substance.		
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27	. ///		
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FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Possession of Controlled Substance(s))

Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301(i) and/or (o) and/or section 24. 4060 of the Code, and/or Health and Safety Code section 11350, in that Respondent, as described in paragraphs 18 and 19 above, possessed, conspired to possess, and/or assisted in or abetted possession of, a controlled substance, without a valid prescription.

FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Obtaining Controlled Substance by Fraud, Deceit or Subterfuge)

25. Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301(j) and/or (o) of the Code. and/or Health and Safety Code section 11173(a), in that Respondent, as described in paragraphs 18 and 19 above, obtained, conspired to obtain, and/or assisted in or abetted the obtaining of a controlled substance, by fraud, deceit, subterfuge, or concealment of material fact.

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SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct)

Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301 of the Code in that Respondent, as described in paragraphs 18 to 25 above, engaged in unprofessional conduct.

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PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged. and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:

Revoking or suspending Pharmacy Technician License Number TCH 32771, issued to 1. Katherine R. Williams (Respondent);

1	11	
1	2. Ordering Respondent to pay the Board the reasonable costs of the investigation and	
2	enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3;	
3	3. Taking such other and further action as is deemed necessary and proper.	
4	<i>j</i> . ,	
5	DATED: 11/30/15	VIRGINIA HEROLD
6		Executive Officer Board of Pharmacy
7		Department of Consumer Affairs State of California
8		Complainant
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