- 4. Service of the Accusation was effective as a matter of law under the provisions of Government Code section 11505, subdivision (c) and/or Code section 124.
  - 5. Government Code section 11506 states, in pertinent part:
  - (c) The respondent shall be entitled to a hearing on the merits if the respondent files a notice of defense, and the notice shall be deemed a specific denial of all parts of the accusation not expressly admitted. Failure to file a notice of defense shall constitute a waiver of respondent's right to a hearing, but the agency in its discretion may nevertheless grant a hearing.
- 6. Respondent failed to file a Notice of Defense within 15 days after service upon him of the Accusation, and therefore waived his right to a hearing on the merits of Accusation No. 5167.
  - 7. California Government Code section 11520 states, in pertinent part:
  - (a) If the respondent either fails to file a notice of defense or to appear at the hearing, the agency may take action based upon the respondent's express admissions or upon other evidence and affidavits may be used as evidence without any notice to respondent.
- 8. Pursuant to its authority under Government Code section 11520, the Board finds Respondent is in default. The Board will take action without further hearing and, based on the relevant evidence contained in the Default Decision Evidence Packet in this matter, as well as taking official notice of all the investigatory reports, exhibits and statements contained therein on file at the Board's offices regarding the allegations contained in Accusation No. 5167, finds that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 5167, are separately and severally, found to be true and correct by clear and convincing evidence.
- 9. Taking official notice of its own internal records, pursuant to Code section 125.3, it is hereby determined that the reasonable costs for Investigation and Enforcement is \$3,902.00 as of August 26, 2014.

# **DETERMINATION OF ISSUES**

- 1. Based on the foregoing findings of fact, Respondent Alex Minh Thai has subjected his Pharmacy Technician Registration No. TCH 52044 to discipline.
  - 2. The agency has jurisdiction to adjudicate this case by default.

- 3. The Board of Pharmacy is authorized to revoke Respondent's Pharmacy Technician Registration based upon the following violations alleged in the Accusation which are supported by the evidence contained in the Default Decision Evidence Packet in this case.
- a. Respondent has subjected his registration to discipline under Code section 4301, subdivision (f), in that he engaged in acts involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit or corruption by taking hydrocodone/apap, amoxicillin, and a Pepsi from CVS' Poway pharmacy for himself.
- b. Respondent has subjected his registration to disciplinary action under Code section 4301, subdivisions (j) and (o), in that he unlawfully self-prescribed and possessed hydrocodone/apap, a controlled substance and dangerous drug without a valid prescription, in violation of Code section 4060 and Health & Safety (H&S) Code section 11350.
- c. Respondent has subjected his registration to disciplinary action under Code section 4301, subdivision (h), in that he unlawfully and fraudulently self-prescribed and then self-administered hydrocodone/apap, a controlled substance without a valid prescription, in violation of Code sections 4059 and 4324, and in violation of H&S Code sections 11170, 11173 (a), and 11350 (a),

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# **ORDER** IT IS SO ORDERED that Pharmacy Technician Registration No. TCH 52044, heretofore issued to Respondent Alex Minh Thai, is revoked. Pursuant to Government Code section 11520, subdivision (c), Respondent may serve a written motion requesting that the Decision be vacated and stating the grounds relied on within seven days after service of the Decision on Respondent. The agency in its discretion may vacate the Decision and grant a hearing on a showing of good cause, as defined in the statute. This Decision shall become effective on October 20, 2014. It is so ORDERED September 19, 2014. BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA Wasi **Board President** Attachment: Exhibit A: Accusation 70932546.DOC / SD2014706999

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 5167

1	KAMALA D. HARRIS		
2	Attorney General of California LINDA K. SCHNEIDER Supervising Deputy Attorney General		
3	G. MICHAEL GERMAN		
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 103312		
5	110 West "A" Street, Suite 1100 San Diego, CA 92101 P.O. Box 85266		
6	San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 645-2617		
7	Facsimile: (619) 645-2061		
8	Attorneys for Complainant BEFORE		
9	BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
10	STATE OF CA	LIFORNIA	
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	ase No. 5167	
12		CCUSATION	
13	2467 Grafton Street El Cajon, CA 92020		
14	Pharmacy Technician Registration No.		
15	TCH 52044 Respondent.		
16		•	
17	Complainant alleges:		
18	PARTI	PARTIES	
19	1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings t	1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity	
20	as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy	(Board), Department of Consumer Affairs.	
21	2. On December 29, 2003, the Board of P	2. On December 29, 2003, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacy Technician	
22	Registration Number TCH 52044 to Alex Minh Thai (Respondent). The Pharmacy Technician		
23	Registration expired on December 31, 2013, and has not been renewed.		
24	JURISDICTION		
25	3. This Accusation is brought before the I	Board, Department of Consumer Affairs, under	
26	the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions		
27	Code unless otherwise indicated.		
28		•	
	. 1		
	II		

1	4. Section 4202, subdivision (d), provides that the Board may suspend or revoke any
2	pharmacy technician registration issued on any ground specified in Section 4301.
3	5. Section 4300 states:
4	(a) Every license issued may be suspended or revoked.
5	(b) The board shall discipline the holder of any license issued by the
6	board, whose default has been entered or whose case has been heard by the board and found guilty, by any of the following methods:
7	(1) Suspending judgment.
8	(1) Suspending Judgment.
9	(2) Placing him or her upon probation.
10	(3) Suspending his or her right to practice for a period not exceeding one year.
11	
12	(4) Revoking his or her license.
13	(5) Taking any other action in relation to disciplining him or her as the board in its discretion may deem proper.
14	
15	6. Section 4300.1 states:
16	The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued
17	license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by
18	a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to
19	render a decision suspending or revoking the license.
20	STATUTORY PROVISIONS
21	7. Section 4022 states
22	Dangerous drug" or "dengerous device" meens ony drug or device unsefe
23	Dangerous drug" or "dangerous device" means any drug or device unsafe for self-use in humans or animals, and includes the following:
24	(a) Any drug that bears the legend: "Caution: federal law prohibits
25	dispensing without prescription," "Rx only," or words of similar import.
26	(b) Any device that bears the statement: "Caution: federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a," "Rx only," or words of
27	similar import, the blank to be filled in with the designation of the practitioner
28	licensed to use or order use of the device.

(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006.

# 8. Section 4059, subdivision (a) states:

(a) A person may not furnish any dangerous drug, except upon the prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, optometrist, or veterinarian. A person may not furnish any dangerous device, except upon the prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, optometrist, or veterinarian.

### 9. Section 4060 states:

No person shall possess any controlled substance, except that furnished to a person upon the prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, optometrist, veterinarian, or naturopathic doctor pursuant to Section 3640.7, or furnished pursuant to a drug order issued by a certified nurse-midwife pursuant to Section 2746.51, a nurse practitioner pursuant to Section 2836.1, or a physician assistant pursuant to Section 3502.1, or naturopathic doctor pursuant to Section 3640.5, or a pharmacist pursuant to either subparagraph (D) of paragraph (4) of, or clause (iv) of subparagraph (A) of paragraph (5) of, subdivision (a) of Section 4052. This section shall not apply to the possession of any controlled substance by a manufacturer, wholesaler, pharmacy, pharmacist, physician, podiatrist, dentist, optometrist, veterinarian, naturopathic doctor, certified nurse-midwife, nurse practitioner, or physician assistant, when in stock in containers correctly labeled with the name and address of the supplier or producer.

Nothing in this section authorizes a certified nurse-midwife, a nurse practitioner, a physician assistant, or a naturopathic doctor, to order his or her own stock of dangerous drugs and devices.

# 10. Section 4301 states in pertinent part:

The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional conduct or whose license has been procured by fraud or misrepresentation or issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:

(f) The commission of any act involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit, or corruption, whether the act is committed in the course of relations as a licensee or otherwise, and whether the act is a felony or misdemeanor or not.

(h) The administering to oneself, of any controlled substance, or the use of any dangerous drug or of alcoholic beverages to the extent or in a manner as to be dangerous or injurious to oneself, to a person holding a license under this

chapter, or to any other person or to the public, or to the extent that the use impairs the ability of the person to conduct with safety to the public the practice authorized by the license.

(j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state or of the United States regulating controlled substances.

(o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency.

11. Section 11170 of the Health and Safety (H&S) Code states:

No person shall prescribe, or furnish a controlled substance for himself.

12. Section 11173, subdivision (a) of the H&S Code states:

No person shall obtain or attempt to obtain controlled substances, or procure or attempt to procure the administration of or prescription for controlled substances, (1) by fraud, deceit, misrepresentation, or subterfuge; or (2) by the concealment of a material fact.

13. Section 11350, subdivision (a) of the H&S Code states:

(a) Except as otherwise provided in this division, every person who possesses (a) any controlled substance specified in subdivision (b) or (c), or paragraph (f) of Section 11054, specified in paragraph (14), (15), or (20), of subdivision (d) of Section 11054, or specified in subdivision (h) of Section 11056, or (2) any controlled substance classified in Schedule III, IV, or V which is a narcotic drug, unless upon written prescription of a physician, dentist, podiatrist, or veterinarian licensed to practice in this state, shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison.

#### COST RECOVERY

14. Section 125.3 states, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case. If a case settles, recovery of investigation and enforcement costs may be included in a stipulated settlement.

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CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE

15. Hydrocodone/APAP is a Schedule III controlled substance as designated by H&S Code section 11056(e)(4), and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Code section 4022. Hydrocodone is a narcotic pain reliever.

### **FACTS**

16. At all times mentioned herein, Respondent was employed as a pharmacy technician at a CVS pharmacy located at 12358 Poway Road, in Poway, California. On or about January 8, 2013, the pharmacy discovered a loss of 302 tablets of hydrocodone/APAP 5-500mg and 2,375 tablets of hydrocodone/APAP 10-325mg from its inventory. Pharmacy staff were interviewed and Respondent admitted taking hydrocodone/apap from the pharmacy stock for his personal use. Respondent also admitted taking amoxicillin and a Pepsi for himself, without paying for either.

# FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

# (Dishonest or Fraudulent Acts)

17. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivisions (f), in that he engaged in acts involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit or corruption by taking hydrocodone/apap, amoxicillin, and a Pepsi from CVS' Poway pharmacy for himself, as detailed above in paragraph 16.

# SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

### (Unlawful Possession of Controlled Substances)

18. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivisions (j) and (o), in that he unlawfully self-prescribed and possessed hydrocodone/apap, a controlled substance and dangerous drug without a valid prescription, in violation of Code section 4060 and H&S Code section 11350, as detailed above in paragraph 16.

# THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

### (Unlawful Self Furnishing and Administering Controlled Substances)

19. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301, subdivisions (h), in that he unlawfully and fraudulently self-prescribed and then self-administered hydrocodone/apap, a controlled substance without a valid prescription, in violation of Code

1	sections 4059 and 4324, and in violation of H&S Code sections 11170, 11173 (a), and 11350 (a),	
2	as detailed above in paragraph 16.	
3	PRAYER	
4	WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,	
5	and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:	
6	1. Revoking or suspending Pharmacy Technician Registration Number TCH 52044,	
7	issued to Alex Minh Thai	
8	2. Ordering Alex Minh Thai to pay the Board of Pharmacy the reasonable costs of the	
9	investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section	
10	125.3;	
11	3. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.	
12		
13		
14	DATED: 7/26/14 Vigina Herd	
15	VIRGINIAHEROLD	
16	Executive Officer Board of Pharmacy	
17	Department of Consumer Affairs State of California	
18	Complainant	
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Accusation (5167)