# 1 2 3 5 6 7 BEFORE THE 8 **BOARD OF PHARMACY** DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS 9 STATE OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 Case No. 5037 **OB INTERNATIONAL d.b.a.** OB MEDICAL SUPPLIES & 12 PHARMACY; GREGORY IMOOHI OAH No. 2014090751 (President and Pharmacist-in-Charge) 13 DEFAULT DECISION AND ORDER AS 671 W. 2nd Street TO RESPONDENT GREGORY IMOOHI San Bernardino, CA 92410 14 ONLY Permit No. PHY 46742 15 **GREGORY O. IMOOHI** [Gov. Code, §11520] 16 P. O. Box 110 San Bernardino, CA 92402 17 Pharmacist License No. RPH 42948 18 19 20 FINDINGS OF FACT 21 On or about June 14, 2014, Complainant Virginia K. Herold, in her official capacity 1. 22 as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs, filed 23 Accusation No. 5037 against OB International dba OB Medical Supplies & Pharmacy (OB 24 Medical); Gregory Imoohi (Respondent) before the Board of Pharmacy. (Accusation attached as 25 Exhibit A.) 26 On or about June 1, 2004, the Board of Pharmacy (Board) issued Pharmacy Permit 2. 27 No. PHY 46742 to Respondent. The Pharmacy Permit was in full force and effect at all times 28

(OB INTERNATIONAL DBA OB MEDICAL SUPPLIES & PHARMACY; GREGORY IMOOHI) DEFAULT

DECISION & ORDER AS TO RESPONDENT GREGORY IMOOHI ONLY (Case No. 5037)

relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 5037. On February 16, 2016, Complainant issued an order adopting OB Medical's voluntary surrender of Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 46742, effective on March 17, 2016. However, the surrender was stayed until May 16, 2016 at which time the pharmacy shall be sold, its ownership transferred, or it shall be closed.

- 3. On August 23, 1989, Complainant issued Pharmacist License No. RPH 42948 to Gregory Ohiorenua Imoohi. The license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 5037 and will expire on October 31, 2018.
- 4. On or about July 8, 2014, Respondent was served by Certified and First Class Mail copies of the Accusation No. 5037, Statement to Respondent, Notice of Defense, Request for Discovery, and Discovery Statutes (Government Code sections 11507.5, 11507.6, and 11507.7) at Respondent's addresses of record which, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4100, are required to be reported and maintained with the Board. Respondent's addresses of record were:

671 W. 2nd Street San Bernardino, CA 92410

P.O. Box 110 San Bernardino, CA 92410

- 5. Service of the Accusation was effective as a matter of law under the provisions of Government Code section 11505, subdivision (c) and/or Business & Professions Code section 124.
- 6. On or about August 5, 2014, Respondent signed and returned a Notice of Defense, requesting a hearing in this matter. A Notice of Hearing was served by mail at Respondent's address of record and it informed them that an administrative hearing in this matter was scheduled for March 23, 2017. Respondent Gregory Imoohi failed to appear at that hearing.
  - 7. Government Code section 11506(c) states, in pertinent part:
  - (c) The respondent shall be entitled to a hearing on the merits if the respondent files a notice of defense . . . and the notice shall be deemed a specific denial of all parts of the accusation . . . not expressly admitted. Failure to file a notice of defense . . . shall constitute a waiver of respondent's right to a hearing, but the agency in its discretion may nevertheless grant a hearing.

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**ORDER** 1 IT IS SO ORDERED that Pharmacist License No. RPH 42948, heretofore issued to 2 Respondent Gregory Imoohi, is revoked. 3 Pursuant to Government Code section 11520, subdivision (c), Respondent may serve a 4 written motion requesting that the Decision be vacated and stating the grounds relied on within 5 seven (7) days after service of the Decision on Respondent. The agency in its discretion may 6 vacate the Decision and grant a hearing on a showing of good cause, as defined in the statute. 7 This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on May 18, 2017. 8 It is so ORDERED on April 18, 2017. 9 10 **BOARD OF PHARMACY** 11 DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA 12 13 14 15 By 16 Amy Gutierrez, Pharm.D. **Board President** 17 18 19 52430521.DOCX 20 DOJ Matter ID:LA2014510967 21 Attachment: Exhibit A: Accusation 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

# Exhibit A

KAMALA D. HARRIS Attorney General of California ARMANDO ZAMBRANO Supervising Deputy Attorney General 3 LINDA L. SUN Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 207108 4 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702 Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 897-6375 Facsimile: (213) 897-2804 5 6 Attorneys for Complainant 7 BEFORE THE 8 BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS 9 STATE OF CALIFORNIA 10 In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 5037 11 OB INTERNATIONAL d.b.a. 12 OB MEDICAL SUPPLIES & PHARMACY; GREGORY IMOOHI ACCUSATION 13 (President and Pharmacist-in-Charge) 671 W. 2nd Street 14 San Bernardino, CA 92410 15 Permit No. PHY 46742 16 GREGORY O. IMOOHI P. O. Box 110 1.7 San Bernardino, CA 92402 18 Pharmacist License No. RPH 42948 19 Respondents. 20 21 Complainant alleges: 22 PARTIES 23 Virginia Herold ("Complainant") brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity 24 as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy ("Board"), Department of Consumer Affairs. 25 On or about June 1, 2004, the Board issued Permit Number PHY 46742 to OB 26 International d.b.a. OB Medical Supplies & Pharmacy ("Respondent Pharmacy"), with Gregory O. Imochi ("Respondent Imochi") as President and Pharmacist-in-Charge. The Permit was in full 27 28 Accusation force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on June 1, 2014, unless renewed.

3. On or about June 1, 2004, the Board issued Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 42948 to Respondent Imochi. The License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on October 31, 2014, unless renewed.

## **JURISDICTION**

- This Accusation is brought before the Board under the authority of the following laws,
  All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
  - 5. Section 4300 of the Code states:
  - "(a) Every license issued may be suspended or revoked."
  - 6. Section 4300,1 of the Code states:

"The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license."

# STATUTORY PROVISIONS

7. Section 4301 of the Code states:

"The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional conduct or whose license has been procured by fraud or misrepresentation or issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:

"(d) The clearly excessive furnishing of controlled substances in violation of subdivision (a) of Section 11153 of the Health and Safety Code.

"(j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, or any other state, or of the United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs.

Accusation

"(c) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency."

### Section 4022 of the Code states;

"Dangerous drug" or "dangerous device" means any drug or device unsafe for self-use in humans or animals, and includes the following:

- "(a) Any drug that bears the legend: "Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription," "Rx only," or words of similar import.
- "(b) Any device that bears the statement: "Caution: federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a \_\_\_\_\_\_," "Rx only," or words of similar import, the blank to be filled in with the designation of the practitioner licensed to use or order use of the device.
- "(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006."
  - 9. Health and Safety Code section 11153 provides:
- "(a) A prescription for a controlled substance shall only be issued for a legitimate medical purpose by an individual practitioner acting in the usual course of his or her professional practice. The responsibility for the proper prescribing and dispensing of controlled substances is upon the prescribing practitioner, but a corresponding responsibility rests with the pharmacist who fills the prescription. Except as authorized by this division, the following are not legal prescriptions: (1) an order purporting to be a prescription which is issued not in the usual course of professional treatment or in legitimate and authorized research; or (2) an order for an addict or habitual user of controlled substances, which is issued not in the course of professional treatment or as part of an authorized narcotic treatment program, for the purpose of providing the user with controlled substances, sufficient to keep him or her comfortable by maintaining customary use."

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REGULATORY PROVISION

10. California Code of Regulations, title 16 ("Regulations"), section 1761 provides:

"(a) No pharmacist shall compound or dispense any prescription which contains any significant error, omission, irregularity, uncertainty, ambiguity or alteration. Upon receipt of any such prescription, the pharmacist shall contact the prescriber to obtain the information needed to validate the prescription.

"(b) Even after conferring with the prescriber, a pharmacist shall not compound or dispense a controlled substance prescription where the pharmacist knows or has objective reason to know that said prescription was not issued for a legitimate medical purpose,"

# COST RECOVERY PROVISION

11. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case, with failure of the licentiate to comply subjecting the license to not being renewed or reinstated. If a case settles, recovery of investigation and enforcement costs may be included in a stipulated settlement.

#### DRUG CLASSIFICATIONS

- 12. Roxicodone, brand name for oxycodone 30 mg, is a Schedule II controlled substance and a dangerous drug pursuant to Code section 4022. It is used for the relief of pain.
- 13. Xanax, brand name for alprazolam 2mg, is a Schedule IV controlled substance and a dangerous drug pursuant to Code section 4022. It is used for the relief of anxiety.
- 14. Norco, brand name for hydrocodone/acetaminophen 10/325 mg, is a Schedule III controlled substance and a dangerous drug pursuant to Code section 4022. It is used for the relief of pain.
- 15. Phenergan with Codeine, brand name for promethazine with codeine, is a Schedule V controlled substance and a dangerous drug pursuant to Code section 4022. It is used for the relief of cough.

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# **BOARD INVESTIGATION**

- 16. Pursuant to a series of investigations which occurred on March 2, 2013, May 10, 2013, and July 11, 2013, the computer records provided by Respondent Pharmacy for the period 01/03/2011 to 07/13/2013 revealed the following:
- a. Respondent Pharmacy dispensed a total of 19,887 prescriptions. 85.18% were for non-controlled substances, and 14.82% were for controlled substances.
- b. Of all the controlled substances dispensed (Schedules II to V), prescriptions from Dr. C.A. and Dr. D.C. were the highest. Over 50% of all Schedule II medications were written by these two physicians, which were 5.5 times greater than the next prescriber.
- c. Respondent Pharmacy's dispensing ratio of oxycodone 30 mg was greatly disproportionate when compared with neighboring pharmacies about 13 times greater than its closest competitor in terms of prescriptions filled, and 22 times greater in terms of total tablets dispensed. However, based on the total number of controlled substance prescriptions filled for the queried time period, Respondent Pharmacy dispensed 6.7 times less prescriptions when compared to one neighboring pharmacy and 8 times less when compared to another neighboring pharmacy. Yet, Respondent Pharmacy dispensed a quantity of oxycodone 30 mg which exceeds these major pharmacles by the tens of thousands.
- d. Respondent Pharmacy dispensed more alprazolam 2 mg (in terms of tablets) than its neighboring pharmacies.
  - 17. Dr. C.A.'s Prescriber Profile reveals the following:
- a. A review of Respondent Pharmacy's overall practice shows a more even distribution of payment methods for all prescriptions, but 100% of all prescriptions dispensed under Dr. C.A. were paid for without the use of insurance.
- b. Patients who purchased 180 oxycodone 30 mg without the use of insurance paid between \$338.99 to \$900 per prescription.
- c. According to Respondent Imoohi, Dr. C.A. is a pain specialist. However, of the 276 prescriptions written by Dr. C.A., no prescriptions were written for gabapentin (Neurontin), pregabalin (Lyrica), and duloxetine (Cymbalta), which are all common medications indicated for

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the treatment of nerve pain, and only 5 were written for anti-inflammatory medications (ibuprofen, meloxicam, celecoxib/Celebrex),

- On some days, the sequential numbering of RX numbers and the time each prescription was processed suggested that groups of patients arrived at Respondent Pharmacy or 1 person provided prescriptions for other patients at or about the same time.
- On multiple occasions, multiple patients received the exact same prescription (same medication, same dose, same directions, and same quantity) from an out-of-area prescriber.
- Selected data shows that all of the alprazolam prescriptions were written for 2 mg (the highest dose in immediate release form), #90, 1 tablet by mouth twice daily, with 0 refills.
- Selected data shows that nearly all of the oxycodone prescriptions were written for 30 mg (the highest dose in immediate release form), #180, I tablet by mouth every 4 hours, with 0 refills.
  - b. The patients' age range was from birth year 1946 to 1992,
- Selected samples show that Dr. C.A.'s patients drove an average of 141.7 miles to obtain medications at Respondent Pharmacy. The shortest distance was 137,7 miles and the longest was 145,5 miles.
  - Dr. D.C.'s Prescriber Profile reveals the following:
- A review of Respondent Pharmacy's overall practice shows a more even distribution of payment methods for all prescriptions, but 99.47% of all prescriptions dispensed under Dr. D.C. were paid for without the use of insurance. 100% of controlled substances were paid for without the use of insurance.
- Patients who purchased 180 oxycodone 30 mg without the use of insurance paid between \$338,99 to \$900 per prescription.
- According to Respondent Imoohi, Dr. D.C. is a also pain specialist. However, of the 376 prescriptions written by Dr. D.C., 2 prescriptions were written for gabapentin (Neurontin), 0 for pregabalin (Lyrica), and 0 for duloxetine (Cymmbata), which are all common medications indicated for the treatment of nerve pain, and only I was written for anti-inflammatory medications (ibuprofen meloxicam, celecoxib/Celebrex).

d. On some days, the sequential numbering of RX numbers and the time each prescription was processed suggested that groups of patients arrived at Respondent Pharmacy or 1 person provided prescriptions for other patients at or about the same time.

e. On multiple occasions, multiple patients received the exact same prescription (same medication, same dose, same directions, and same quantity) from an out-of-area prescriber.

f. Selected data shows that nearly all of the oxycodone prescriptions were written for 30 rmg (the highest dose in immediate release form), #150 or #180, 1 tablet by mouth five times a day or 2 tablets by mouth three times a day, with 0 refills.

g. The patients' age range was from birth year 1932 to 1984.

h. Selected samples show that Dr. D.C.'s patients drove an average of 95.3 miles to obtain medications at Respondent Pharmacy. The shortest distance was 91.1 miles and the longest was 100.6 miles.

## CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Assume Corresponding Responsibility to Validate Legitimacy of Prescriptions)

19. Respondents Pharmacy and Imochi are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301, subdivisions (d) and (j) for violating Health and Safety Code section 11153, subdivision (a), and Code section 4301, subdivision (o), for violating Regulations sections 1761, in that between 01/03/2011 to 07/13/2013, Respondents failed to assume corresponding responsibility by failing to validate the legitimacy of the prescriptions and/or reviewing the patients' drug therapy, by dispensing prescriptions without regard to objective factors, and/or by dispensing irregular/uncertain prescriptions. Complainant refers to and incorporates all the allegations contained in paragraphs 16-18, as though set forth fully.

# DISCIPLINE CONSIDERATIONS

20. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent Pharmacy, Complainant alleges that on or about September 11, 2013, in a prior action, the Board of Pharmacy issued Citation Number CI 2011 49326 and ordered Respondent Pharmacy to pay a fine of \$500 for violation of Regulations sections 1714.1, subdivision (b) and 1714, subdivision (c) [temporary absence of a pharmacist; operational standards and security; pharmacy responsible for

pharmacy security], and Regulations section 1715 [self-assessment of a pharmacy by the pharmacist-in-charge.] That Citation is now final and is incorporated by reference as if fully set forth,

21. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent Imoohi, Complainant alleges that on or about September 11, 2013, in a prior action, the Board of Pharmacy issued Citation Number CI 2013 58110 and ordered Respondent Imoohi to pay a fine of \$1,000 for violation of Regulations sections 1714.1, subdivision (b) and 1714 subdivision (e) [temporary absence of a pharmacist; operational standards and security; pharmacy responsible for pharmacy security], and Regulations section 1715 [self-assessment of a pharmacy by the pharmacist-in-charge.] That Citation is now final and is incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.

## PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:

- Revoking or suspending Permit Number PHY 46742, issued to OB International d.b.a.
  OB Medical Supplies & Pharmacy; with Gregory O. Imochi as President and Pharmacist-in-Charge;
- Revoking or suspending Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 42948 issued to
  Gregory O. Imoohi;
- 3. Ordering OB International d.b.a. OB Medical Supplies & Pharmacy, and Gregory O. Imoohi to pay the Board of Pharmacy, jointly and severally, the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Code section 125.3;

4.	Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and	proper

DATED: 61414

VIRGINIA FEROLD Executive Officer Board of Phalmacy

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California Complainant

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