BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

IRVINE MEDICAL PHARMACY, INC. DBA IRVINE MEDICAL PHARMACY

Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 42046

and

NASSER FATHI

Pharmacist License No. RPH 48441

In the Matter of the Statement of Issues Against:

WEST PACIFIC PHARMACY, INC., DBA WEST PACIFIC PHARMACY Nasser Fathi, President

Community Pharmacy Permit Application

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is here by adopted by the Board

of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This decision shall become effective on January 28, 2015.

It is so ORDERED on January 21, 2015.

BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

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By

STAN C. WEISSER, Board President

Case No. 4969

OAH No. 2014070603

Case No. 5092

OAH No. 2014070585

| 1 | Kamala D. Harris | | | |
|----|---|---|--|--|
| 2 | Attorney General of California JAMES M. LEDAKIS | | | |
| 3 | Supervising Deputy Attorney General NICOLE R. TRAMA | | | |
| 4 | Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 263607 | | | |
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| 8 | Facsimile: (619) 645-2061 Attorneys for Complainant | | | |
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| 9 | BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| 11 | In the Matter of the Accusation Against: | Case No. 4969 | | |
| 12 | IRVINE MEDICAL PHARMACY, INC. | OAH No. 2014070603 | | |
| 13 | DBA IRVINE MEDICAL PHARMACY | STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER | | |
| 14 | Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 42046 | | | |
| 15 | and | | | |
| 16 | NASSER FATHI | | | |
| 17 | Pharmacist License No. RPH 48441 | | | |
| 18 | In the Matter of the Statement of Issues | Case No. 5092 | | |
| 19 | Against: | OAH No. 2014070585 | | |
| 20 | WEST PACIFIC PHARMACY, INC., DBA WEST PACIFIC PHARMACY | | | |
| 21 | Nasser Fathi, President | | | |
| 22 | Community Pharmacy Permit Application | | | |
| 23 | | - | | |
| 24 | IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AG | REED by and between the parties to the above- | | |
| 25 | entitled proceedings that the following matters a | re true: | | |
| 26 | PARTIES | | | |
| 27 | 1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) is th | e Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy. | | |
| 28 | She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in this matter by Kamala | | | |
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D. Harris, Attorney General of the State of California, by Nicole R. Trama, Deputy Attorney General.

2. Irvine Medical Pharmacy, Inc., dba Irvine Medical Pharmacy (Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy Medical Pharmacy), Nasser Fathi (Respondent Fathi), and West Pacific Pharmacy, Inc., dba West Pacific Pharmacy (Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy), collectively Respondents, are represented in these proceedings by attorney Herbert L. Weinberg, whose address is McGuire Woods LLP, 1800 Century Park East, 8th Floor, Los Angeles, CA 90067.

3. On or about January 20, 1997, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacy Permit No.
PHY 42046 to Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy with Nasser Fathi as President. The
Pharmacy Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in
Accusation No. 4969 and will expire on January 1, 2015, unless renewed.

4. On or about December 6, 1995, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacist License
Number RPH 48441 to Respondent Fathi. The Pharmacist License was in full force and effect at
all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 4969 and will expire on October 31,
2015, unless renewed.

16 5. On or about July 12, 2013, Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy filed an application
17 dated June 20, 2013, with the Board of Pharmacy to obtain a Community Pharmacy Permit with
18 Nasser Fathi as President and Pharmacist-in-Charge. The Board denied the application on or
19 about October 22, 2013.

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JURISDICTION

Accusation No. 4969 was filed before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of
 Consumer Affairs, and is currently pending against Respondents Irvine Medical Pharmacy and
 Fathi. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on
 Respondents Irvine Medical Pharmacy and Fathi on March 14, 2014. Respondents Irvine
 Medical Pharmacy and Fathi timely filed a Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A copy
 of Accusation No. 4969 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated by reference.

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7. Statement of Issues No. 5092 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending
28 against Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy. The Statement of Issues and all other statutorily

required documents were properly served on Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy on April 25, 2014. A copy of Statement of Issues No. 5092 is attached as Exhibit B and incorporated herein by reference.

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ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

8. Respondents have carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understand the
charges and allegations in Accusation No. 4969 and Statement of Issues No. 5092. Respondents
have also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understand the effects of this
Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.

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9. Respondents are fully aware of their legal rights in this matter, including the right to a
hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation and Statement of Issues; the right to
confront and cross-examine the witnesses against them; the right to present evidence and to
testify on their own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of
witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an
adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act
and other applicable laws.

10. Respondents voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waive and give up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

11. Respondents Irvine Medical Pharmacy and Fathi understand that the charges and 19 allegations in Accusation No. 4969, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing 20 discipline upon Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 42046 and Pharmacist License Number RPH 48441. 21 For the purpose of resolving the Accusation without the expense and uncertainty of further 22 proceedings, Respondents Irvine Medical Pharmacy and Fathi agree that, at a hearing, 23 Complainant could establish a factual basis for the charges in the Accusation and that those 24 charges constitute cause for discipline. Respondents Irvine Medical Pharmacy and Fathi hereby 25 gives up the right to contest that cause for discipline exists based on those charges. 26

12. In addition, Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy understands that the charges and
allegations in Statement of Issues No. 5092, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for denying

its application for a Community Pharmacy Permit. For the purpose of resolving the Statement of Issues without the expense and uncertainty of further proceedings, Respondent West Pacific 2 Pharmacy agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a factual basis for the charges in 3 4 the Statement of Issues, and that Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy hereby gives up its right to contest those charges. 5

13. Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy understands that by signing this stipulation, it 6 enables the Board to issue an order accepting the surrender of the Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 7 42046 without further process. 8

Respondent Fathi agrees that his Pharmacist License No. RPH 48441 is subject to 9 14. discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the 10 Disciplinary Order below. Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy agrees that its Community 11 Pharmacy Permit is subject to denial and agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as 12 set forth in the Disciplinary Order below. 13

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CONTINGENCY

15. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Board of Pharmacy. Respondents 15 understand and agree that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board of Pharmacy may 16 communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and surrender, without notice to or 17 participation by Respondents or their counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondents 18 understand and agree that they may not withdraw their agreement or seek to rescind the 19 stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this 20stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of 21 no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between 22 the parties, and the Board shall not be disgualified from further action by having considered this 23 matter. 24

The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile 16. 25 copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile 26signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals. 27

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This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties to be an
 integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of their agreement.
 It supersedes any and all prior or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, discussions,
 negotiations, and commitments (written or oral). This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary
 Order may not be altered, amended, modified, supplemented, or otherwise changed except by a
 writing executed by an authorized representative of each of the parties.

18. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Order:

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DISCIPLINARY ORDERS

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 42046, issued to Respondent
Irvine Medical Pharmacy, Inc., dba Irvine Medical Pharmacy, (Respondent Irvine Medical
Pharmacy) is surrendered and accepted by the Board of Pharmacy.

Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy surrenders Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 42046
 as of the effective date of this Decision. Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy shall relinquish
 the premises wall license and renewal license to the Board within ten (10) days of the effective
 date of this Decision.

The surrender of Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy's license and the acceptance
 of the surrendered license by the Board shall constitute the imposition of discipline against
 Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy. This Decision constitutes a record of discipline and shall
 become a part of Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy's license history with the Board.

Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy shall, within ten (10) days of the effective date,
 arrange for the destruction of, the transfer to, sale of or storage in a facility licensed by the Board
 of all controlled substances and dangerous drugs and devices, as well as, the records of
 acquisition and disposition for those dangerous drugs. Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy
 shall further provide written proof of such disposition and submit a completed Discontinuance of
 Business form according to Board guidelines.

27 4. Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy shall also, by the effective date of this
28 Decision, arrange for the continuation of care for existing patients of the pharmacy by, at

minimum, providing a written notice to existing patients that specifies the anticipated closing date 1 of the pharmacy and that identifies one or more area pharmacies capable of taking up the patients' 2 care, and by cooperating as may be necessary in the transfer of records or prescriptions for 3 existing patients. Within five days of its notice to the pharmacy's existing patients, Respondent 4 Irvine Medical Pharmacy shall provide a copy of the written notice to the Board. For the purposes 5 of this provision, "ongoing patients" means those patients for whom the pharmacy has on file a 6 prescription with one or more refills outstanding, or for whom the pharmacy has filled a 7 prescription within the preceding sixty (60) days. 8

5. If Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy ever applies for an application for a licensed
premises or a petition for reinstatement in the State of California, the Board shall treat it as a new
application for licensure. Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy must comply with all the laws,
regulations, and procedures for licensure in effect at the time the application or petition is filed,
and all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 4969 shall be deemed to be
true, correct and admitted by Respondent when the Board determines to grand or deny the
application or petition.

16 IT IS FURTHER HEREBY ORDERED that Pharmacist License No. RPH 48441 issued
17 to Nasser Fathi (Respondent Fathi) is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and
18 Respondent Fathi is placed on probation for five (5) years on the following terms and conditions.

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1. Suspension

As part of probation, Respondent Fathi is suspended from the practice of pharmacy for
sixty (60) days beginning the effective date of this decision.

During suspension, Respondent Fathi shall not enter any pharmacy area or any portion of
the licensed premises of a wholesaler, veterinary food-animal drug retailer or any other distributor
of drugs which is licensed by the Board, or any manufacturer, or where dangerous drugs and
devices or controlled substances are maintained. Respondent Fathi shall not practice pharmacy
nor do any act involving drug selection, selection of stock, manufacturing, compounding,
dispensing or patient consultation; nor shall Respondent Fathi manage, administer, or be a

| 1 | consultant to any licensee of the Board, or have access to or control the ordering, manufacturing | |
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| 2 | or dispensing of dangerous drugs and devices or controlled substances. | |
| 3 | Respondent Fathi shall not engage in any activity that requires the professional judgment of | |
| 4 | a pharmacist. Respondent Fathi shall not direct or control any aspect of the practice of pharmacy. | |
| 5 | Respondent Fathi shall not perform the duties of a pharmacy technician or a designated | |
| 6 | representative for any entity licensed by the Board. | |
| 7 | Subject to the above restrictions, Respondent Fathi may continue to own or hold an interest | |
| 8 | in any licensed premises in which he holds an interest at the time this decision becomes effective | |
| 9 | unless otherwise specified in this order. | |
| 10 | Failure to comply with this suspension shall be considered a violation of probation. | |
| 11 | 2. Obey All Laws | |
| 12 | Respondent Fathi shall obey all state and federal laws and regulations. | |
| 13 | Respondent Fathi shall report any of the following occurrences to the Board, in writing, | |
| 14 | within seventy-two (72) hours of such occurrence: | |
| 15 | • an arrest or issuance of a criminal complaint for violation of any provision of the | |
| 16 | Pharmacy Law, state and federal food and drug laws, or state and federal controlled | |
| 17 | substances laws | |
| 18 | • a plea of guilty or nolo contendre in any state or federal criminal proceeding to any | |
| 19 | criminal complaint, information or indictment | |
| 20 | • a conviction of any crime | |
| 21 | • discipline, citation, or other administrative action filed by any state or federal agency | |
| 22 | which involves Respondent Fathi's pharmacist license or which is related to the | |
| 23 | practice of pharmacy or the manufacturing, obtaining, handling, distributing, billing, | |
| 24 | or charging for any drug, device or controlled substance. | |
| 25 | Failure to timely report such occurrence shall be considered a violation of probation. | |
| 26 | 3. Report to the Board | |
| 27 | Respondent Fathi shall report to the Board quarterly, on a schedule as directed by the Board | |
| 28 | or its designee. The report shall be made either in person or in writing, as directed. Among other | |
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| | Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order | |

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requirements, Respondent Fathi shall state in each report under penalty of perjury whether there
has been compliance with all the terms and conditions of probation. Failure to submit timely
reports in a form as directed shall be considered a violation of probation. Any period(s) of
delinquency in submission of reports as directed may be added to the total period of probation.
Moreover, if the final probation report is not made as directed, probation shall be automatically
extended until such time as the final report is made and accepted by the Board.

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4. Interview with the Board

8 Upon receipt of reasonable prior notice, Respondent Fathi shall appear in person for 9 interviews with the Board or its designee, at such intervals and locations as are determined by the 10 Board or its designee. Failure to appear for any scheduled interview without prior notification to 11 Board staff, or failure to appear for two (2) or more scheduled interviews with the Board or its 12 designee during the period of probation, shall be considered a violation of probation.

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5.

Cooperate with Board Staff

Respondent Fathi shall cooperate with the Board's inspection program and with the Board's
monitoring and investigation of Respondent Fathi's compliance with the terms and conditions of
his probation. Failure to cooperate shall be considered a violation of probation.

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6. Continuing Education

18 Respondent Fathi shall provide evidence of efforts to maintain skill and knowledge as a
19 pharmacist as directed by the Board or its designee.

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7. Notice to Employers

During the period of probation, Respondent Fathi shall notify all present and prospective employers of the decision in case number 4969 and the terms, conditions and restrictions imposed on Respondent Fathi by the decision, as follows:

Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, and within fifteen (15) days of
Respondent Fathi undertaking any new employment, Respondent Fathi shall cause his direct
supervisor, pharmacist-in-charge (including each new pharmacist-in-charge employed during
Respondent Fathi's tenure of employment) and owner to report to the Board in writing
acknowledging that the listed individual(s) has/have read the decision in case number 4969, and

terms and conditions imposed thereby. It shall be Respondent Fathi's responsibility to ensure that his employer(s) and/or supervisor(s) submit timely acknowledgment(s) to the Board.

If Respondent Fathi works for or is employed by or through a pharmacy employment service, Respondent Fathi must notify his direct supervisor, pharmacist-in-charge, and owner at every entity licensed by the Board of the terms and conditions of the decision in case number 4969 in advance of the Respondent Fathi commencing work at each licensed entity. A record of this notification must be provided to the Board upon request.

Furthermore, within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, and within fifteen
(15) days of Respondent Fathi undertaking any new employment by or through a pharmacy
employment service, Respondent Fathi shall cause his direct supervisor with the pharmacy
employment service to report to the Board in writing acknowledging that he has read the decision
in case number 4969 and the terms and conditions imposed thereby. It shall be Respondent
Fathi's responsibility to ensure that his employer(s) and/or supervisor(s) submit timely
acknowledgment(s) to the Board.

Failure to timely notify present or prospective employer(s) or to cause that/those employer(s) to submit timely acknowledgments to the Board shall be considered a violation of probation.

"Employment" within the meaning of this provision shall include any full-time, part-time, temporary, relief or pharmacy management service as a pharmacist or any position for which a pharmacist license is a requirement or criterion for employment, whether the Respondent is an employee, independent contractor or volunteer.

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8. No Supervision of Interns, Serving as Pharmacist-in-Charge (PIC), Serving as Designated Representative-in-Charge, or Serving as a Consultant

During the period of probation, Respondent Fathi shall not supervise any intern pharmacist, be the pharmacist-in-charge or designated representative-in-charge of any entity licensed by the Board nor serve as a consultant unless otherwise specified in this order. Assumption of any such unauthorized supervision responsibilities shall be considered a violation of probation.

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9. Reimbursement of Board Costs

2 As a condition precedent to successful completion of probation, Respondent Fathi shall pay to the Board its costs of investigation and prosecution in the amount of \$14,918.50. Respondent 3 4 Fathi and Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall be jointly and severally liable for payment of these costs. Payments shall be made as follows: Beginning on the effective date of the decision 5 and due on the first of each month thereafter, Respondents Fathi and West Pacific Pharmacy shall 6 pay \$300.00 per month until the costs are paid in full. There shall be no deviation from this 7 schedule absent prior written approval by the Board or its designee. Failure to pay costs by the 8 9 deadline(s) as directed shall be considered a violation of probation.

The filing of bankruptcy by Respondents Fathi or West Pacific Pharmacy shall not relieve
Respondents Fathi and West Pacific Pharmacy of the responsibility to reimburse the Board its
costs of investigation and prosecution.

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10. Probation Monitoring Costs

Respondent Fathi shall pay any costs associated with probation monitoring as determined
by the Board each and every year of probation. Such costs shall be payable to the Board on a
schedule as directed by the Board or its designee. Failure to pay such costs by the deadline(s) as
directed shall be considered a violation of probation.

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11. Status of License

Respondent Fathi shall, at all times while on probation, maintain an active, current license
with the Board, including any period during which suspension or probation is tolled. Failure to
maintain an active, current license shall be considered a violation of probation.

If Respondent Fathi's license expires or is cancelled by operation of law or otherwise at any
time during the period of probation, including any extensions thereof due to tolling or otherwise,
upon renewal or reapplication Respondent Fathi's license shall be subject to all terms and
conditions of this probation not previously satisfied.

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12. License Surrender While on Probation/Suspension

Following the effective date of this decision, should Respondent Fathi cease practice due to retirement or health, or be otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent Fathi may tender his license to the Board for surrender. The Board or its designee shall have the discretion whether to grant the request for surrender or take any other action it deems appropriate and reasonable. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender of the license, Respondent Fathi will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. This surrender constitutes a record of discipline and shall become a part of the Respondent's license history with the Board.

7 Upon acceptance of the surrender, Respondent Fathi shall relinquish his pocket and wall
8 license to the Board within ten (10) days of notification by the Board that the surrender is
9 accepted. Respondent Fathi may not reapply for any license from the Board for three (3) years
10 from the effective date of the surrender. Respondent Fathi shall meet all requirements applicable
11 to the license sought as of the date the application for that license is submitted to the Board,
12 including any outstanding costs.

13. Notification of a Change in Name, Residence Address, Mailing Address or Employment

Respondent Fathi shall notify the Board in writing within ten (10) days of any change of
employment. Said notification shall include the reasons for leaving, the address of the new
employer, the name of the supervisor and owner, and the work schedule if known. Respondent
Fathi shall further notify the Board in writing within ten (10) days of a change in name, residence
address, mailing address, or phone number.

Failure to timely notify the Board of any change in employer(s), name(s), address(es), or
phone number(s) shall be considered a violation of probation.

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14. Tolling of Probation

Except during periods of suspension, Respondent Fathi shall, at all times while on
probation, be employed as a pharmacist in California for a minimum of forty (40) hours per
calendar month. Any month during which this minimum is not met shall toll the period of
probation, i.e., the period of probation shall be extended by one month for each month during
which this minimum is not met. During any such period of tolling of probation, Respondent Fathi
must nonetheless comply with all terms and conditions of probation.

Should Respondent Fathi, regardless of residency, for any reason (including vacation) cease 1 practicing as a pharmacist for a minimum of forty (40) hours per calendar month in California, 2 Respondent Fathi must notify the Board in writing within ten (10) days of the cessation of 3 4 practice, and must further notify the Board in writing within ten (10) days of the resumption of 5 practice. Any failure to provide such notification(s) shall be considered a violation of probation. It is a violation of probation for Respondent Fathi's probation to remain tolled pursuant to 6 the provisions of this condition for a total period, counting consecutive and non-consecutive 7 months, exceeding thirty-six (36) months. 8

"Cessation of practice" means any calendar month during which Respondent is not practicing as a pharmacist for at least forty (40) hours, as defined by Business and Professions Code section 4000 et seq . "Resumption of practice" means any calendar month during which Respondent is practicing as a pharmacist for at least forty (40) hours as a pharmacist as defined by Business and Professions Code section 4000 et seq.

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15. Violation of Probation

16 If Respondent Fathi has not complied with any term or condition of probation, the Board
17 shall have continuing jurisdiction over Respondent Fathi, and probation shall automatically be
18 extended, until all terms and conditions have been satisfied or the Board has taken other action as
19 deemed appropriate to treat the failure to comply as a violation of probation, to terminate
20 probation, and to impose the penalty that was stayed.

If Respondent Fathi violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent Fathi notice and an opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. Notice and opportunity to be heard are not required for those provisions stating that a violation thereof may lead to automatic termination of the stay and/or revocation of the license. If a petition to revoke probation or an accusation is filed against Respondent Fathi during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction and the period of probation shall be automatically extended until the petition to revoke probation or accusation is heard and decided.

In any proceedings conducted pursuant to this probation condition, all allegations and charges in Accusation No. 4969 shall be deemed to be admitted and true.

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Upon written notice by the Board or its designee indicating successful completion of

probation, Respondent Fathi's license will be fully restored.

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17. Community Services Program

Completion of Probation

Within sixty (60) days of the effective date of this decision, Respondent Fathi shall submit 7 8 to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, a community service program in which 9 Respondent Fathi shall provide free or at a reduced cost health-care related services, to a 10 community, charitable facility, or agency for at least ninety-six (96) hours per year fro each year of probation, Within thirty (30) days of Board approval thereof, Respondent Fathi shall submit 11 documentation to the Board demonstrating commencement of the community service program. A 12 record of this notification must be provided to the Board upon request. Respondent Fathi shall 13 report on progress with the community service program in the quarterly reports. Failure to timely 14 submit, commence, or comply with the program shall be considered a violation of probation. 15

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18. **Remedial Education**

Within sixty (60) days of the effective date of this decision, Respondent Fathi shall submit
to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, an appropriate program of remedial education
related to corresponding responsibility therapeutics of controlled substances, particularly in
opioid therapy. The program of remedial education shall consist of at least ten (10) hours, which
shall be completed within the first year of probation at Respondent Fathi's own expense. All
remedial education shall be in addition to, and shall not be credited toward, continuing education
(CE) courses used for license renewal purposes.

Failure to timely submit or complete the approved remedial education shall be considered a violation of probation. The period of probation will be automatically extended until such remedial education is successfully completed and written proof, in a form acceptable to the Board, is provided to the Board or its designee.

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Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may require the

Respondent Fathi, at his own expense, to take an approved examination to test the Respondent Fathi's knowledge of the course. If the Respondent Fathi does not achieve a passing score on the examination, this failure shall be considered a violation of probation. Any such examination failure shall require Respondent Fathi to take another course approved by the Board in the same subject area.

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19. No Ownership of Licensed Premises

With the exception of West Pacific Pharmacy, Inc., dba West Pacific Pharmacy, 7 Respondent Fathi shall not acquire any new ownership, legal or beneficial interest nor serve as a 8 manager, administrator, member, officer, director, trustee, associate, or partner of any additional 9 business, firm, partnership, or corporation licensed by the Board. If Respondent Fathi currently 10 owns or has any legal or beneficial interest in, or serves as a manager, administrator, member, 11 officer, director, trustee, associate, or partner of any business, firm, partnership, or corporation 12 currently or hereinafter licensed by the Board, Respondent Fathi may continue to serve in such 13 capacity or hold that interest, but only to the extent of that position or interest as of the effective 14 date of this decision. Violation of this restriction shall be considered a violation of probation. 15

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20. Separate File of Records

17 Respondent Fathi shall maintain and make available for inspection a separate file of all
18 records pertaining to the acquisition or disposition of all controlled substances. Failure to
19 maintain such file or make it available for inspection shall be considered a violation of probation.

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21. Consultant for Owner or Pharmacist-In-Charge

During the period of probation, Respondent Fathi shall not supervise any intern pharmacist 21 or serve as a consultant to any entity licensed by the Board. Respondent Fathi may be a 22 pharmacist-in-charge at West Pacific Pharmacy, Inc., dba West Pacific Pharmacy. However, if 23 during the period of probation Respondent Fathi serves as a pharmacist-in-charge, Respondent 24 Fathi shall retain an independent consultant at his own expense who shall be responsible for 25 reviewing pharmacy operations on a monthly basis for compliance by Respondent Fathi with state 26 and federal laws and regulations governing the practice of pharmacy and for compliance by 27 Respondent Fathi with the obligations of a pharmacist-in-charge. The consultant shall be a 28

pharmacist licensed by and not on probation with the Board and whose name shall be submitted to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision. Respondent Fathi shall not be a pharmacist-in-charge at more than one pharmacy or at any pharmacy of which he is not the sole owner. Failure to timely retain, seek approval of, or ensure timely reporting by the consultant shall be considered a violation of probation.

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22. Tolling of Suspension

During the period of suspension, Respondent Fathi shall not leave California for any period
exceeding ten (10) days, regardless of purpose (including vacation). Any such absence in excess
of the (10) days during suspension shall be considered a violation of probation. Moreover, any
absence from California during the period of suspension exceeding ten (10) days shall toll the
suspension, i.e., the suspension shall be extended by one day for each day over ten (10) days
Respondent Fathi is absent from California. During any such period of tolling of suspension,
Respondent Fathi must nonetheless comply with all terms and conditions of probation.

Respondent Fathi must notify the Board in writing within ten (10) days of departure, and
must further notify the Board in writing within ten (10) days of return. The failure to provide
such notification(s) shall constitute a violation of probation. Upon such departure and return,
Respondent Fathi shall not resume the practice of pharmacy until notified by the Board that the
period of suspension has been satisfactorily completed.

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23. Ethics Course

Within sixty (60) calendar days of the effective date of this decision, Respondent Fathi shall enroll in a course in ethics, at Respondent Fathi's expense, approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Failure to initiate the course during the first year of probation, and complete it within the second year of probation, is a violation of probation.

Respondent Fathi shall submit a certificate of completion to the Board or its designee
within five days after completing the course.

IT IS FURTHER HEREBY ORDERED that West Pacific Pharmacy, Inc., dba West
Pacific Pharmacy with Nasser Fathi as President and Pharmacist in Charge, (Respondent West
Pacific Pharmacy) will be issued a community pharmacy permit only upon completion of all

| 1 | licensing requirements. The community pharmacy permit will be immediately revoked, however, |
|----|--|
| 2 | the revocation will be stayed and Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy is placed on five (5) years |
| 3 | probation on the following terms and conditions. |
| 4 | 24. Suspension |
| 5 | The Community Pharmacy Permit issued to West Pacific Pharmacy, Inc., dba West Pacific |
| 6 | Pharmacy (Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy) is suspended for a period of thirty (30) days |
| 7 | beginning the effective of this decision. |
| 8 | Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall cease all pharmacy operations during the period |
| 9 | of suspension. Failure to comply with this suspension shall be considered a violation of |
| 10 | probation. |
| 11 | 25. Obey All Laws |
| 12 | Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall obey all state and federal laws and regulations. |
| 13 | Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall report any of the following occurrences to the |
| 14 | Board, in writing, within seventy-two (72) hours of such occurrence: |
| 15 | • an arrest or issuance of a criminal complaint for violation of any provision of the |
| 16 | Pharmacy Law, state and federal food and drug laws, or state and federal controlled |
| 17 | substances laws |
| 18 | • a plea of guilty or nolo contendre in any state or federal criminal proceeding to any |
| 19 | criminal complaint, information or indictment |
| 20 | • a conviction of any crime |
| 21 | • discipline, citation, or other administrative action filed by any state or federal agency |
| 22 | which involves Respondent's Community Pharmacy Permit or which is related to the |
| 23 | practice of pharmacy or the manufacturing, obtaining, handling or distributing, |
| 24 | billing, or charging for any drug, device or controlled substance. |
| 25 | Failure to timely report any such occurrence shall be considered a violation of probation. |
| 26 | 26. Report to the Board |
| 27 | Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall report to the Board quarterly, on a schedule as |
| 28 | directed by the Board or its designee. The report shall be made either in person or in writing, as |
| | |

directed. Among other requirements, Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall state in each 2 report under penalty of perjury whether there has been compliance with all the terms and conditions of probation. Failure to submit timely reports in a form as directed shall be considered 3 a violation of probation. Any period(s) of delinquency in submission of reports as directed may 4 be added to the total period of probation. Moreover, if the final probation report is not made as 5 directed, probation shall be automatically extended until such time as the final report is made and 6 accepted by the Board. 7

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27. Interview with the Board

Upon receipt of reasonable prior notice, Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall appear in 9 person for interviews with the Board or its designee, at such intervals and locations as are 10 determined by the Board or its designee. Failure to appear for any scheduled interview without 11 prior notification to Board staff, or failure to appear for two (2) or more scheduled interviews 12 with the Board or its designee during the period of probation, shall be considered a violation of 13 probation. 14

15

28. **Cooperate with Board Staff**

Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall cooperate with the Board's inspection program 16 and with the Board's monitoring and investigation of Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy's 17 compliance with the terms and conditions of their probation. Failure to cooperate shall be 18 19 considered a violation of probation.

20

29. **Reimbursement of Board Costs**

As a condition precedent to successful completion of probation, Respondent West Pacific 21 Pharmacy shall pay to the Board its costs of investigation and prosecution as set forth in 22 paragraph nine (9) of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. 23

24

30. **Probation Monitoring Costs**

Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall pay any costs associated with probation 25 monitoring as determined by the Board each and every year of probation. Such costs shall be 26payable to the Board on a schedule as directed by the Board or its designee. Failure to pay such 27 costs by the deadline(s) as directed shall be considered a violation of probation. 28

31. Status of License

Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall, at all times while on probation, maintain current
licensure with the Board. If Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy submits an application to the
Board, and the application is approved, for a change of location, change of permit or change of
ownership, the Board shall retain continuing jurisdiction over the license, and Respondent West
Pacific Pharmacy shall remain on probation as determined by the Board. Failure to maintain
current licensure shall be considered a violation of probation.

8 If Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy's license expires or is cancelled by operation of law 9 or otherwise at any time during the period of probation, including any extensions thereof or 10 otherwise, upon renewal or reapplication Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy's license shall be 11 subject to all terms and conditions of this probation not previously satisfied.

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32. License Surrender While on Probation/Suspension

Following the effective date of this decision, should Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy discontinue business, Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy may tender the premises license to the Board for surrender. The Board or its designee shall have the discretion whether to grant the request for surrender or take any other action it deems appropriate and reasonable. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender of the license, Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation.

Upon acceptance of the surrender, Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall relinquish the
premises wall and renewal license to the Board within ten (10) days of notification by the Board
that the surrender is accepted. Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall further submit a
completed Discontinuance of Business form according to Board guidelines and shall notify the
Board of the records inventory transfer.

Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall also, by the effective date of this decision, arrange for the continuation of care for ongoing patients of the pharmacy by, at minimum, providing a written notice to ongoing patients that specifies the anticipated closing date of the pharmacy and that identifies one or more area pharmacies capable of taking up the patients' care, and by cooperating as may be necessary in the transfer of records or prescriptions for ongoing patients.

Within five days of its provision to the pharmacy's ongoing patients, Respondent West Pacific
 Pharmacy shall provide a copy of the written notice to the Board. For the purposes of this
 provision, "ongoing patients" means those patients for whom the pharmacy has on file a
 prescription with one or more refills outstanding, or for whom the pharmacy has filled a
 prescription within the preceding sixty (60) days.

Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy may not apply for any new licensure from the Board
for three (3) years from the effective date of the surrender. Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy
shall meet all requirements applicable to the license sought as of the date the application for that
license is submitted to the Board.

10 Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy further stipulates that it shall reimburse the Board for
11 its costs of investigation and prosecution prior to the acceptance of the surrender.

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33. Notice to Employees

Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall, upon or before the effective date of this decision, 13 ensure that all employees involved in permit operations are made aware of all the terms and 14 conditions of probation, either by posting a notice of the terms and conditions, circulating such 15 notice, or both. If the notice required by this provision is posted, it shall be posted in a prominent 16 place and shall remain posted throughout the probation period. Respondent West Pacific 17 Pharmacy shall ensure that any employees hired or used after the effective date of this decision 18 are made aware of the terms and conditions of probation by posting a notice, circulating a notice, 19 or both. Additionally, Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall submit written notification to the 20 Board, within fifteen (15) days of the effective date of this decision, that this term has been 21 satisfied. Failure to submit such notification to the Board shall be considered a violation of 22probation. 23

"Employees" as used in this provision includes all full-time, part-time, volunteer, temporary and relief employees and independent contractors employed or hired at any time during probation.

34. Owners and Officers: Knowledge of the Law

Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall provide, within thirty (30) days after the effective

date of this decision, signed and dated statements from its owners, including any owner or holder of ten percent (10%) or more of the interest in Respondent or Respondent's stock, and any officer, stating under penalty of perjury that said individuals have read and are familiar with state and federal laws and regulations governing the practice of pharmacy. The failure to timely provide said statements under penalty of perjury shall be considered a violation of probation.

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35. Posted Notice of Probation

Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall prominently post a probation notice provided by the Board in a place conspicuous and readable to the public. The probation notice shall remain posted during the entire period of probation.

Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall not, directly or indirectly, engage in any conduct
or make any statement which is intended to mislead or is likely to have the effect of misleading
any patient, customer, member of the public, or other person(s) as to the nature of and reason for
the probation of the licensed entity.

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Failure to post such notice shall be considered a violation of probation.

36. Violation of Probation

16 If Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy has not complied with any term or condition of
17 probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction over Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy's
18 license, and probation shall be automatically extended until all terms and conditions have been
19 satisfied or the Board has taken other action as deemed appropriate to treat the failure to comply
20 as a violation of probation, to terminate probation, and to impose the penalty that was stayed.

If Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy violates probation in any respect, the Board, after 21giving Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy notice and an opportunity to be heard, may revoke 22 probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. Notice and opportunity to be heard 23 are not required for those provisions stating that a violation thereof may lead to automatic 24 termination of the stay and/or revocation of the license. If a petition to revoke probation or an 25 accusation is filed against Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy during probation, the Board shall 26 have continuing jurisdiction and the period of probation shall be automatically extended until the 27 petition to revoke probation or accusation is heard and decided. In any proceedings conducted 28

pursuant to this probation condition, all allegations and charges in Statement of Issues 5092 shall be deemed to be admitted and true.

37. Completion of Probation

Upon written notice by the Board or its designee indicating successful completion of probation, Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy's license will be fully restored.

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38. Community Services Program

Within sixty (60) days of the effective date of this decision, Respondent West Pacific
Pharmacy shall submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, a community service
program in which Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall provide free or at a reduced cost
immunizations, brown bag consultations, or other health-care related services, to a community,
charitable facility, or agency valuing \$10,000.00.

Within thirty (30) days of Board approval thereof, Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall
submit documentation to the Board demonstrating commencement of the community service
program. Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall report on progress with the community
service program in the quarterly reports.

Failure to timely submit, commence, or comply with the program shall be considered aviolation of probation.

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39. Separate File of Records

Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall maintain and make available for inspection a
separate file of all records pertaining to the acquisition or disposition of all controlled substances.
Failure to maintain such file or make it available for inspection shall be considered a violation of
probation.

23

40. Posted Notice of Suspension

Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall prominently post a suspension notice provided by the Board in a place conspicuous and readable to the public. The suspension notice shall remain posted during the entire period of suspension ordered by this decision.

27 Respondent West Pacific Pharmacy shall not, directly or indirectly, engage in any conduct
28 or make any statement, orally, electronically or in writing, which is intended to mislead or is

| 1 | likely to have the effect of misleading any patient, customer, member of the public, or other | |
|----|--|--|
| 2 | person(s) as to the nature of and reason for the closure of the licensed entity. | |
| 3 | ACCEPTANCE | |
| 4 | I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully | |
| 5 | discussed it with my attorney, Herbert L. Weinberg. I understand the stipulation and the effect it | |
| 6 | will have on Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 42046, Pharmacist License Number RPH 48441, and | |
| 7 | Community Pharmacy Permit application. On behalf of myself and Respondents Irvine Medical | |
| 8 | Pharmacy and West Pacific Pharmacy, I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary | |
| 9 | Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order | |
| 10 | of the Board of Pharmacy. | |
| 11 | | |
| 12 | DATED: | |
| 13 | NASSER FATHI as an individual and as authorized agent on behalf of IRVINE MEDICAL | |
| 14 | PHARMACY, INC., DBA IRVINE MEDICAL PHARMACY and WEST PACIFIC PHARMACY, | |
| 15 | INC., DBA WEST PACIFIC PHARMACY Respondents | |
| 16 | | |
| 17 | I have read and fully discussed with Respondents the terms and conditions and other | |
| 18 | matters contained in this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and | |
| 19 | content. | |
| 20 | uladoput (/// | |
| 21 | DATED: HERBERT/L, WEINBERG | |
| 22 | Attorney for Bespondents | |
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| 1 | likely to have the effect of misleading any patient, customer, member of the public, or other | |
|-----|--|--|
| - 2 | person(s) as to the nature of and reason for the closure of the licensed entity. | |
| 3 | ACCEPTANCE | |
| 4 | I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully | |
| 5 | discussed it with my attorney, Herbert L. Weinberg. I understand the stipulation and the effect it | |
| 6 | will have on Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 42046, Pharmacist License Number RPH 48441, and | |
| 7 | Community Pharmacy Permit application. On behalf of myself and Respondents Irvine Medical | |
| 8 | Pharmacy and West Pacific Pharmacy, 1 onter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary | |
| 9 | Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order | |
| 10 | of the Board of Pharmacy. | |
| 11 | | |
| 12 | DATED: 11-25-14 NUME | |
| 13 | NASSER FATHI as an individual and as authorized agent on behalf of IRVINE MEDICAL | |
| 14 | PHARMACY, INC., DBA IRVINE MEDICAL PHARMACY and WEST PACIFIC PHARMACY, | |
| 15 | INC., DBA WEST PACIFIC PHARMACY Respondents | |
| 16 | i conjoriterito | |
| 17 | I have read and fully discussed with Respondents the terms and conditions and other | |
| 18 | matters contained in this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and | |
| 19 | content. | |
| 20 | | |
| 21 | DATED: | |
| 22 | HERBERT L. WEINBERG Attorney for Respondents | |
| 23 | | |
| 24 | | |
| 25 | | |
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Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order

PAGE 2/3 * RCVD AT 11/25/2014 5:43:48 PM [Eastern Standard Time] * SVR:RDCRIGHTFAX-V/9 * DNIS:8210 * CSID:9494258609 * DURATION (mm-ss):00-54

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| 1 | <u>ENDORSEMENT</u> |
| 2 | The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully |
| 3 | submitted for consideration by the Board of Pharmacy of the Department of Consumer Affairs. |
| 4 | Dated: 12/9/2014 Respectfully submitted, |
| 5 | KAMALA D. HARRIS |
| 6 | Attorney General of California JAMES M. LEDAKIS |
| 7 | Supervising Deputy Attorney General |
| 8 | Mich R. TRAMA |
| 9 10 | NICOLE R. TRAMA Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant |
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| 12 | SD2013706179 70853364.doc |
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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 4969

| 1 | KAMALA D. HARRIS Attorney General of California | | |
|----|--|---------------|--|
| 2 | JAMES M. LEDAKIS | | |
| 3 | Supervising Deputy Attorney General NICOLE R. TRAMA | | |
| 4 | Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 263607 | | |
| | 110 West "A" Street, Suite 1100 | | |
| 5. | San Diego, CA 92101 P.O. Box 85266 | | |
| 6 | San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 645-2143 | | |
| 7 | Facsimile: (619) 645-2061 | | |
| 8 | Attorneys for Complainant | | |
| 9 | BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY | | |
| 10 | DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA | | |
| 11 | | 1 | |
| | In the Matter of the Accusation Against: | Case No. 4969 | |
| 12 | IRVINE MEDICAL PHARMACY, INC. | | |
| 13 | DBA IRVINE MEDICAL PHARMACY 14130 Culver Drive, Suite D | ACCUSATION | |
| 14 | Irvine, CA 92714 | | |
| 15 | Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 42046 | | |
| 16 | and | | |
| 17 | NASSER FATHI | | |
| 18 | 25652 Nellie Gail Road Laguna Hills, CA 92653 | | |
| 19 | Pharmacist License No. RPH 48441 | | |
| 20 | Respondents. | | |
| 21 | · | | |
| 22 | Complainant alleges: | , | |
| 23 | PARTIES | | |
| 24 | 1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity | | |
| 25 | as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs. | | |
| 26 | 2. On or about January 20, 1997, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacy Permit | | |
| 27 | Number PHY 42046 to Irvine Medical Pharmacy, Inc., dba Irvine Medical Pharmacy | | |
| 28 | (Respondent) with Nasser Fathi as President and Pharmacist-in-Charge (PIC). The Pharmacy | | |
| | C Frank | 1 Accusation | |
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Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will 1 expire on January 1, 2015, unless renewed. 2 On or about December 6, 1995, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacist License 3. 3 Number RPH 48441 to Nasser Fathi (Respondent). The Pharmacist License was in full force and 4 effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on October 31, 2015, 5 unless renewed. 6 JURISDICTION 7 This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of 4. 8 Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the 9 Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated. 10 Section 4011 of the Code provides that the Board shall administer and enforce both 5. 11 the Pharmacy Law [Bus. & Prof. Code, § 4000 et seq.] and the Uniform Controlled Substances 12 Act [Health & Safety Code, § 11000 et seq.]. 13 Section 4300(a) of the Code provides that every license issued by the Board may be 6. 14 suspended or revoked. 15 Section 4300.1 of the Code states: 7. 16 The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued 17 license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, 18 the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or 19 proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license. 20STATUTORY PROVISIONS 21 Section 4022 of the Code states: 8. 22 "Dangerous drug" or "dangerous device" means any drug or device unsafe 23 for self-use in humans or animals, and includes the following: 24 (a) Any drug that bears the legend: "Caution: federal law prohibits 25 dispensing without prescription," "Rx only," or words of similar import. 26 (b) Any device that bears the statement: "Caution: federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a _____," "Rx only," or words of similar import, 27 the blank to be filled in with the designation of the practitioner licensed to use or 28 order use of the device. 2 Accusation

| 1 | (c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006. |
|----|---|
| 2 | 9. Section 4113, subdivision (c) of the Code states: "The pharmacist-in-charge shall be |
| 3 | responsible for a pharmacy's compliance with all state and federal laws and regulations pertaining |
| 4 | to the practice of pharmacy." |
| 5 | 10. Section 4301 of the Code states: |
| 6 | The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of |
| 7 | unprofessional conduct or whose license has been procured by fraud or misrepresentation or issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but |
| 8 | is not limited to, any of the following: |
| 9 | |
| 10 | (c) Gross negligence. |
| 11 | (d) The clearly excessive furnishing of controlled substances in violation of |
| 12 | subdivision (a) of Section 11153 of the Health and Safety Code. |
| 13 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| 14 | (j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, of any other state, or of |
| 15 | the United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs. |
| 16 | |
| 17 | (o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this |
| 18 | chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or |
| 19 | federal regulatory agency. |
| 20 | |
| 21 | 11. Health and Safety Code section 11153 states in pertinent part: |
| 22 | (a) A prescription for a controlled substance shall only be issued for a |
| 23 | legitimate medical purpose by an individual practitioner acting in the usual course of his or her professional practice. The responsibility for the proper prescribing |
| 24 | and dispensing of controlled substances is upon the prescribing practitioner, but a |
| 25 | corresponding responsibility rests with the pharmacist who fills the prescription. Except as authorized by this division, the following are not legal prescriptions: (1) |
| 26 | an order purporting to be a prescription which is issued not in the usual course of professional treatment or in legitimate and authorized research; or (2) an order for |
| 27 | an addict or habitual user of controlled substances, which is issued not in the course of professional treatment or as part of an authorized narcotic treatment |
| 28 | course of professional redunient of as part of an authorized harcone acament |
| | 3 Accusation |

program, for the purpose of providing the user with controlled substances, sufficient to keep him or her comfortable by maintaining customary use.

12. Health and Safety Code section 11165 states:

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(a) To assist law enforcement and regulatory agencies in their efforts to control the diversion and resultant abuse of Schedule II, Schedule III, and Schedule IV controlled substances, and for statistical analysis, education, and research, the Department of Justice shall, contingent upon the availability of adequate funds from the Contingent Fund of the Medical Board of California, the Pharmacy Board Contingent Fund, the State Dentistry Fund, the Board of Registered Nursing Fund, and the Osteopathic Medical Board of California Contingent Fund, maintain the Controlled Substance Utilization Review and Evaluation System (CURES) for the electronic monitoring of, and Internet access to information regarding, the prescribing and dispensing of Schedule II, Schedule III, and Schedule IV controlled substances by all practitioners authorized to prescribe or dispense these controlled substances.

(b) The reporting of Schedule III and Schedule IV controlled substance prescriptions to CURES shall be contingent upon the availability of adequate funds from the Department of Justice. The department may seek and use grant funds to pay the costs incurred from the reporting of controlled substance prescriptions to CURES. Funds shall not be appropriated from the Contingent Fund of the Medical Board of California, the Pharmacy Board Contingent Fund, the State Dentistry Fund, the Board of Registered Nursing Fund, the Naturopathic Doctor's Fund, or the Osteopathic Medical Board of California Contingent Fund to pay the costs of reporting Schedule III and Schedule IV controlled substance prescriptions to CURES.

(c) CURES shall operate under existing provisions of law to safeguard the privacy and confidentiality of patients. Data obtained from CURES shall only be provided to appropriate state, local, and federal persons or public agencies for disciplinary, civil, or criminal purposes and to other agencies or entities, as determined by the Department of Justice, for the purpose of educating practitioners and others in lieu of disciplinary, civil, or criminal actions. Data may be provided to public or private entities, as approved by the Department of Justice, for educational, peer review, statistical, or research purposes, provided that patient information, including any information that may identify the patient, is not compromised. Further, data disclosed to any individual or agency as described in this subdivision shall not be disclosed, sold, or transferred to any third party.

(d) For each prescription for a Schedule II, Schedule III, or Schedule IV controlled substance, as defined in the controlled substances schedules in federal law and regulations, specifically Sections 1308.12, 1308.13, and 1308.14, respectively, of Title 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations, the dispensing pharmacy or clinic shall provide the following information to the Department of Justice on a weekly basis and in a format specified by the Department of Justice:

| 1 2 | (1) Full name, address, and the telephone number of the ultimate user or research subject, or contact information as determined by the Secretary of the United States Department of Health and Human Services, and the gender, and date of birth of the ultimate user. | | | |
|----------|--|------------|--|--|
| 3 | (2) The prescriber's category of licensure and license number; federal | | | |
| 4 | controlled substance registration number; and the state medical license number of any prescriber using the federal controlled substance registration number of a | | | |
| 5 | government-exempt facility. | | | |
| 6 7 | (3) Pharmacy prescription number, license number, and federal controlled substance registration number. | | | |
| 8 | (4) NDC (National Drug Code) number of the controlled substance dispensed. | | | |
| 9 | (5) Quantity of the controlled substance dispensed. | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| 11 | (6) ICD-9 (diagnosis code), if available. | | | |
| 12 | (7) Number of refills ordered. | | | |
| 13 | (8) Whether the drug was dispensed as a refill of a prescription or as a first-time request. | | | |
| 14 | (9) Date of origin of the prescription. | | | |
| 15 | (10) Date of dispensing of the prescription. | | | |
| 16 17 | (e) This section shall become operative on January 1, 2005. | | | |
| 18 ' | REGULATORY PROVISIONS | | | |
| 19 | 13. Code of Federal Regulations, title 21, section 1306.04 states in pertinent part: | | | |
| 20 | (a) A prescription for a controlled substance to be effective must be issued for | | | |
| 21 | a legitimate medical purpose by an individual practitioner acting in the usual course of his professional practice. The responsibility for the proper prescribing | | | |
| 22 | and dispensing of controlled substances is upon the prescribing practitioner, but a corresponding responsibility rests with the pharmacist who fills the prescription. | | | |
| 23 | An order purporting to be a prescription issued not in the usual course of | | | |
| 24 | professional treatment or in legitimate and authorized research is not a prescription within the meaning and intent of section 309 of the Act (21 U.S.C. 829) and the person knowingly filling such a purported prescription, as well as the person | | | |
| 25 | | | | |
| 26 | issuing it, shall be subject to the penalties provided for violations of the provisions of law relating to controlled substances. | | | |
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California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1707.5(d) states in pertinent part:

(a) Labels on drug containers dispensed to patients in California shall conform to the following format:

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(d) The pharmacy shall have policies and procedures in place to help patients with limited or no English proficiency understand the information on the label as specified in subdivision (a) in the patient's language. The pharmacy's policies and procedures shall be specified in writing and shall include, at minimum, the selected means to identify the patient's language and to provide interpretive services in the patient's language. The pharmacy shall, at minimum, provide interpretive services in the patient's language, if interpretive services in such language are available, during all hours that the pharmacy is open, either in person by pharmacy staff or by use of a third-party interpretive service available by telephone at or adjacent to the pharmacy counter.

15. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1761 states:

(a) No pharmacist shall compound or dispense any prescription which contains any significant error, omission, irregularity, uncertainty, ambiguity or alteration. Upon receipt of any such prescription, the pharmacist shall contact the prescriber to obtain the information needed to validate the prescription.

(b) Even after conferring with the prescriber, a pharmacist shall not compound or dispense a controlled substance prescription where the pharmacist knows or has objective reason to know that said prescription was not issued for a legitimate medical purpose.

COST RECOVERY

16. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the
administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of
the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and
enforcement of the case, with failure of the licentiate to comply subjecting the license to not being
renewed or reinstated. If a case settles, recovery of investigation and enforcement costs may be
included in a stipulated settlement.

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Accusation

DRUGS

2 17. Alprazolam is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code
3 section 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code
4 section 4022.

18. Carisoprodol, the generic name for Soma, is a Schedule IV controlled substance
pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business
and Professions Code section 4022.

8 19. Opana, a brand name for oxymorphome hydrochloride, is a Schedule II controlled
9 substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (b), and is a
10 dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

20. Oxycodone is a Schedule II controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code
section 11055, subdivision (b), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code
section 4022.

14 21. Vicodin, a brand name for acetaminophen and hydrocodone bitartrate, is a Schedule
15 III controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11056, subdivision (e), and a
16 dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

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FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

22. At all times mentioned herein and since January 20, 1997, Nasser Fathi (Respondent
Fathi), has been the President and Pharmacist-in-Charge (PIC) of Irvine Medical Pharmacy, Inc.,
dba Irvine Medical Pharmacy (Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy).

21 23. In or around January 2013, the Board of Pharmacy initiated an investigation of
22 Respondents. The Board inspector discovered that most Schedule II controlled substance
23 prescriptions filled by Respondents came from the same five doctors, that patients traveled a
24 distance to have their Schedule II prescriptions filled at the pharmacy, and that patients always
25 paid in cash for controlled substances. The Board inspector also discovered that some patients
26 came to Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy as a group in a van or SUV in order for them all to
27 obtain controlled substances.

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Accusation

24. With respect to the verification of prescriptions, Respondents' ancillary staff verified medications by contacting the patient's doctor. Staff only verified the drug, strength, and quantity, and did not ask about indication or past medical history. Respondent Fathi did not verify prescriptions written by Dr. W.¹ or Dr. C.² Instead, Respondents' practice was to have ancillary staff call Dr. W.'s cell phone or speak with the receptionist at Dr. C.'s office, when verifying prescriptions.

25. Some patients presented with what appeared to pharmacy staff to be "fake" IDs when 7 picking up the prescriptions from Respondents. Although this was brought to Respondent Fathi's 8 9 attention, Respondents instructed staff to fill prescriptions for individuals even if the IDs appeared to be fake. Respondent Fathi also did not utilize the Prescription Drug Monitoring 10 Program (PDMP) or CURES³ to ensure that controlled substances were dispensed for a legitimate 11 medical purpose. 12

26. On May 30, 2012, Respondents dispensed 180 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg to a 13 person who posed as Patient MA pursuant to a prescription from Dr. C. MA's address was in 14 Inglewood, California, approximately 47 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy. 15 However, the Board inspector contacted the real MA and learned that MA's driver's license was 16 stolen in 2012, that someone had stolen his identity, that he has never been to Irvine before, that 17 he has never seen Dr. C. and that he has never taken oxycodone 30 mg. 18

27. Patient DG's address was approximately 45 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical 19 Pharmacy. DG did not receive any controlled substance medications from January 1, 2012 20 through October 11, 2012. However, between October 11, 2012 and March 2013, Respondents 21

Irvine Medical Pharmacy, Dr. W. was convicted of Medicare fraud on April 14, 2013.

miles from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, respectively.

¹ Dr. W.'s office was located in Anaheim Hills, approximately 18 miles from Respondent

² Dr. C. has an office in Toluca Lake and Studio City, approximately 51 miles and 49

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Controlled Substance Utilization Review and Evaluation System (CURES) is a database in a program developed by the California Department of Justice, Bureau of Narcotic Enforcement, which allows access to the Prescription Drug Monitoring Program system. The 26 Prescription Drug Monitoring Program allows pre-registered users including licensed healthcare prescribers eligible to prescribe controlled substances, pharmacists authorized to dispense 27 controlled substances, law enforcement, and regulatory boards to access patient controlled substance history information. 28

dispensed 120 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg and 90 tablets of Norco 10mg/325 to DG pursuant to 1 prescriptions written by Dr. W. Respondents did not question the prescriber about the high 2 starting dose of oxycodone in addition to the Norco, for the treatment of an opioid naïve patient. 3 On October 11, 2012, Respondents also dispensed alprazolam 2mg to DG pursuant to a 4 prescription written by Dr. W. Respondents did not question the prescriber about why DG was 5 started on the highest dose of alprazolam before trying a low strength dose or requiring a follow-6 up. DG was doctor and pharmacy shopping. DG also had insurance but did not use insurance to 7 pay for all of the medications. 8

9 28. Patient DW's address was approximately 43 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical
10 Pharmacy. From January 1, 2012 through February 21, 2012, DW did not receive any controlled
11 substance medications. However, between February 12, 2012 and January 7, 2013, DW was
12 doctor, pharmacy and medication shopping. In August 2012 and December 2012, Respondents
13 dispensed oxycodone 30 mg to DW pursuant to prescriptions written by Dr. W.

Patient RS's address was approximately 45 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical 29. 14 Pharmacy. Between January 6, 2012 and August 2, 2013, RS was doctor, pharmacy, and 15 medication shopping. On August 24, 2012, Respondents dispensed 120 tablets of Oxycodone 30 16 mg to RS pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. W., even though RS had received a 30 day 17 supply of another pain medication from another pharmacy on August 23, 2012. On September 18 24, 2012, Respondents dispensed another 120 tablets of Oxycodone 30 mg to RS pursuant to a 19 prescription written by Dr. W., even though RS had received a 30 day supply of another pain 20 medication from another pharmacy on September 24, 2012. 21

30. Patient JW's address was approximately 32 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical
Pharmacy. From January 8, 2008 through April 19, 2012, JW was doctor, pharmacy and
medication shopping. On July 27, 2012, Respondents dispensed a 90 day supply of Oxycodone
30 mg and a 90 day supply of Vicodin to JW pursuant to prescriptions written by Dr. W., even
though JW had been dispensed several other controlled substance medications from several other
pharmacies and doctors shortly before this date.

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31. Patient MC's address was approximately 29 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical 1 Pharmacy. On March 3, 2011, MC received 240 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg from Respondent 2 Irvine Medical Pharmacy, paying \$350 cash. On April 20, 2011, MC received another 240 tablets 3 of oxycodone 30 mg from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, paying \$350 cash. On March 4 14, 2012, MC received 180 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. 5 C. from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, paying \$300 cash. On May 15, 2012, MC 6 received 180 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. C., from 7 Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, paying \$300 cash. On June 15, 2012, MC received 180 8 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. C. from Respondent Irvine 9 Medical Pharmacy, paying \$300 cash. On July 17, 2012, MC received 180 tablets of oxycodone 10 30 mg pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. C. from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, 11 paying \$300 cash. On October 1, 2012, MC received 120 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg pursuant to 12 a prescription written by Dr. C. from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, paying \$200 cash. 13 Therefore, from March 3, 2011 to October 1, 2012, MC traveled from her home in Long Beach to 14 Dr. C.'s office in Studio City and then to Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy in Irvine to have 15 her oxycodone 30 mg prescriptions filled, paying a total of \$2,100.00 in cash to Respondent 16 Irvine Medical Pharmacy. 17 Patient PE's address was approximately 50 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical 32. 18

Pharmacy. From April 30, 2009 to May 14, 2013, PE was doctor, pharmacy and medication 19 shopping. On January 31, 2012, Respondents dispensed a 30 day supply of oxycodone 30 mg to 20 PE, even though PE had received a 30 day supply of oxycodone 30 mg on January 16, 2012 (15 21 days prior) from a different doctor and at a different pharmacy. On February 21, 2012, 22 Respondents dispensed another 30 day supply (120 tablets) of oxycodone 30 mg to PE, even 23 24 though PE had received a 30 day supply of oxycodone 30 mg on February 13, 2012 (8 days prior) from a different doctor and at a different pharmacy. On May 25, 2012, without verifying the 25 prescription with the prescriber, Respondents dispensed a 30 day supply (180 tablets) of 26 oxycodone 30 mg to PE, even though PE had received a 30 day supply of oxycodone 30 mg and a 27 2'825 day supply of Vicodin on May 11, 2012 (14 days prior).

Accusation

133. Patient RD's address was approximately 29 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical2Pharmacy. From January 1, 2012 through May 22, 2012, RD received no controlled medications3in California. However, from May 22, 2012 to June 12, 2013, RD began doctor, pharmacy and4medication shopping. On May 22, 2012, Respondents dispensed a 30 day supply (180 tablets) of5oxycodone 30 mg to RD pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. C., paying Respondents \$3006cash. On July 3, 2012, Respondents dispensed a 45 day supply (180 tablets) of oxycodone 30 mg7pursuant to a written prescription written by Dr. C., paying \$300 cash.

8 34. The average distance that Dr. W.'s patients traveled from their homes to Respondent
9 Irvine Medical Pharmacy was 38.8 miles. From May 21, 2011 to January 28, 2013 (20 months),
10 Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy dispensed the following total controlled substances for
11 prescriptions written by Dr. W.:

| 12 | | |
|----|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 13 | Product Name | Total Tablets Dispensed |
| 14 | Alprazolam 2mg | 400 |
| 15 | APAP/Hydrocodone 10/325mg | 1,280 |
| 16 | APAP/Hydrocodone 7.5/750mg | 360 |
| 17 | Carisoprodol 350mg | 270 · |
| 18 | OPANA ER 40mg | 90 |
| 19 | · Oxycodone 30mg | 7,510 |
| 20 | GRAND TOTAL: | 9,910 |

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35. The average distance that Dr. C.'s patients traveled from their homes to Respondent
Irvine Medical Pharmacy was 36.7 miles.⁴ From May 21, 2011 to January 28, 2013 (20 months),
Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy dispensed a total of 10,370 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg
from prescriptions written by Dr. C.

⁴ Two of Dr. C.'s patients have Louisiana addresses. Those addresses were not used in calculating the average distance that Dr. C.'s patient's traveled to have their prescriptions filled at Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy.

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36. The Board inspector also obtained data from nearby pharmacies, including "big box" retail pharmacies, and discovered that Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy was dispensing
 over three times the amount of oxycodone 30 mg when compared to neighboring pharmacies.

37. Respondents also acquired oxycodone 30 mg at an average price of \$30.12 per 100
tablet bottle, or \$.30 per tablet. Respondents charged their cash patients \$1.64 per tablet, for a
total mark-up of 546 percent.

38. During the first inspection on July 8, 2013, the Board inspector discussed with
Respondent Fathi the requirement to report to CURES on a weekly basis. The Board inspector
showed Respondent Fathi the report reflecting that Respondents were not reporting regularly to
CURES. The Board inspector also discovered that Respondents did not report to CURES from
January 2010 through June 2010. Respondents also did not report CURES data from July 2010 to
December 2010, until July 10, 2013 (after the Board inspection on July 8, 2013).

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FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct - Failure to Implement Corresponding Responsibility)

Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy and Respondent Fathi are subject to 39. 15 disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct under Code section 4301, subdivision (j), for 16 violation of Health and Safety Code section 11153, subdivision (a), in that Respondents failed to 17 comply with their corresponding responsibility to ensure that controlled substances are dispensed 18 for a legitimate medical purpose. The circumstances are that Respondents failed to evaluate the 19 totality of the circumstances (information from the patient, physician, CURES and other sources) 20° to determine the prescriptions' were issued for a legitimate medical purpose in light of 21 information showing that several patients demonstrated drug seeking behaviors such as doctor, 2.2 23 pharmacy and drug shopping, numerous patients had addresses outside Respondents' normal 24 trade area, patients paid only cash for their controlled substances, pharmacy staff questioned the validity of patients' identification, certain prescribers (Dr. C. and Dr. W.) wrote a 25 disproportionate number of prescriptions for oxycodone, having no personal knowledge about 26 prescribers' practice or patients' treatment histories, among other things, as set forth in 27 paragraphs 22 through 38, which are incorporated herein by reference. 28

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SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

1 (Unprofessional Conduct - Excessive Furnishing of Controlled Substances) 2 Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy and Respondent Fathi are subject to 40. 3 disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct under Code section 4301, subdivision (d), for 4 unprofessional conduct in that Respondents clearly excessively furnished controlled substances, 5 when from February 20, 2012 through July 17, 2012, Respondents dispensed 50 prescriptions of 6 oxycodone 30mg prescribed by Dr. C. for a total 10,370 tablets and from May 21, 2011 to 7 January 28, 2013, Respondents dispensed 93 controlled substance prescriptions prescribed by Dr. 8 W. for a total of 9,910 tablets, as set forth in paragraphs 22 through 38, which are incorporated 9 herein by reference. 10 THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE 11 (Unprofessional Conduct – Gross Negligence) 12 41. Respondent Fathi is subject to disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct under 13 Code section 4301, subdivision (c), in that Respondent was grossly negligent in dispensing 14 controlled substances. The circumstances are that Respondent knew or should have known that 15 the controlled substances prescribed by Dr. C. and Dr. W. were likely to be used for other than a 16 legitimate medical purpose and Respondent failed to take appropriate steps when presented with 17 numerous prescriptions for controlled substances, including oxycodone 30mg, from a small group 18 of prescribers. Respondent failed to personally contact the prescriber about the indication or past 19 medical history and perform additional investigation to determine whether the prescriptions were 20 issued for a legitimate medical purpose, as set forth in paragraphs 22 through 38, which are 21 incorporated herein by reference. 22 FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE 23 (Unprofessional Conduct – Negligence) 24 42. Respondent Fathi is subject to disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct under 25 Code section 4301, in that Respondent was negligent in dispensing controlled substances when 26 Respondent knew or should have known that the controlled substances prescribed by Dr. C. and 27 Dr. W. were likely to be used for other than a legitimate medical purpose and Respondent failed 28 13 Accusation

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| 1 | to take appropriate steps upon which being presented with numerous prescriptions controlled | |
| 2 | substances, including oxycodone 30mg, from a small group of prescribers, including but not | |
| 3 | limited to, personally contacting the prescriber about the indication or past medical history and | |
| 4 | performing additional investigation to determine whether the prescriptions were issued for a | |
| 5 | legitimate medical purpose, as set forth in paragraphs 22 through 38, which are incorporated | |
| 6 | herein by reference. | |
| 7 | FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE | |
| 8 | (Unprofessional Conduct - Failure to Report to CURES) | |
| 9 | 43. Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy and Respondent Fathi are subject to | |
| 10 | disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct under Code section 4301(j) and (o), for violating | |
| 11 | Health and Safety Code section 11165, subdivision (d), for failing to submit data to CURES on a | |
| 12 | weekly basis, as set forth in paragraph 38, which is incorporated herein by reference. | |
| 13 | PRAYER | |
| 14 | WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, | |
| 15 | and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision: | |
| 16 | 1. Revoking or suspending Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 42046, issued to Irvine | |
| 17 | Medical Pharmacy, Inc. dba Irvine Medical Pharmacy; | |
| 18 | 2. Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License Number RPH 48441 to Nasser Fathi; | |
| 19 | 3. Ordering Respondents to pay the Board of Pharmacy the reasonable costs of the | |
| 20 | investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section | |
| 21 | 125.3; | |
| 22 | 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper. | |
| 23. | DATED: 3/12/14 Ciginited | |
| 24 | VIRGINIA HEROLD | |
| 25 | Executive Officer Board of Pharmacy | |
| 26 | Department of Consumer Affairs State of California | |
| 27 | Complainant | |
| 28 | SD201370617970776511.doc | |
| | 14 Accusation | |
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Exhibit B

Statement of Issues Case No. 5092

| . 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | Attorney General of California JAMES M. LEDAKIS Supervising Deputy Attorney General NICOLE R. TRAMA Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 263607 110 West "A" Street, Suite 1100 San Diego, CA 92101 P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 645-2143 Facsimile: (619) 645-2061 Attorneys for Complainant | |
|--|--|--|
| 9 | | RETHE |
| - | DEPARTMENT OF C | PHARMACY CONSUMER AFFAIRS |
| 10 | STATE OF C | CALIFORNIA |
| 11 | In the Matter of the Statement of Issues | |
| 12 | Against: | Case No. 5092 |
| 13 14 | DBA WEST PACIFIC PHARMACY | STATEMENT OF ISSUES |
| | | |
| 15 | community i an macy i or mit i spiritation | |
| 16 | Respondent. | |
| 17 | | |
| 18 | Complainant alleges: | |
| 19 | PAR | TIES |
| 20 | 1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) bring | s this Statement of Issues solely in her official |
| 21 | capacity as the Executive Officer of the Board of | Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs. |
| 22 | 2. On or about July 12, 2013, the Board | l of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs |
| 23 | received an application for a Community Pharma | acy Permit Application from West Pacific |
| 24 | Pharmacy, Inc., dba West Pacific Pharmacy with | Nasser Fathi as President and Pharmacist-in- |
| 25 | Charge (Respondent). On or about June 20, 201 | 3, Nasser Fathi certified under penalty of perjury |
| 26 | to the truthfulness of all statements, answers, and | representations in the application. The Board |
| 27 | denied the application on October 22, 2013. | |
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| | | STATEMENT OF ISSUES |

STATEMENT OF ISSUES

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| 1 | JURISDICTION | |
| 2 | 3. This Statement of Issues is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), | |
| 3 | Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section | |
| 4 | references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated. | |
| 5 | 4. Business and Professions Code section 480, subdivision (a)(3) states: | |
| 6 7 | (a) A board may deny a license regulated by this code on the grounds that the applicant has one of the following: | |
| 8 | • • • • | |
| 9 10 | (3) (A) Done any act that if done by a licentiate of the business or profession in question, would be grounds for suspension or revocation of license. | |
| 11 | | |
| 12 | 5. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1770, states: | |
| 13 | Tor the purpose of demai, suspension, or revocation of a personal of facility | |
| 14 | license pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the Business and Professions Code, a crime or act shall be considered substantially related to | |
| 15 16 | the qualifications, functions or duties of a licensee or registrant if to a substantial degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a licensee or registrant to perform the functions authorized by his license or registration in a manner | |
| 17 | consistent with the public health, safety, or welfare. | |
| 18 | CAUSE FOR DENIAL OF APPLICATION | |
| 19 | (Acts Done by Licentiate) | |
| 20 | 6. Respondent's application is subject to denial under section 480, subdivision (a)(3) in | |
| 21 | that, Respondent engaged in acts which, if done by a licentiate, would constitute grounds for a | |
| 22 | suspension or revocation of licensure. The circumstances are as follows: | |
| 23 | a. Since January 20, 1997, Nasser Fathi (Pharmacist License No. RPH 48441) has | |
| 24 | been the President and Pharmacist-in-Charge of Irvine Medical Pharmacy, Inc., dba Irvine | |
| 25 | Medical Pharmacy (Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 42046) located at 14130 Culver Drive, Suite D, in | |
| 26 | Irvine, CA 92714. | |
| 27 | b. On or about July 12, 2013, the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer | |
| 28 | Affairs received an application for a Community Pharmacy Permit Application from West Pacific | |
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| | STATEMENT OF ISSUES | |

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| 1 | Pharmacy, Inc., dba West Pacific Pharmacy with Nasser Fathi as President and Pharmacist-in- | |
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| 2 | Charge (Respondent). The Board denied the application on October 22, 2013. | |
| 3 | c. Respondent's application is subject to denial based on the following acts, as | |
| 4 | more fully set forth in Accusation No. 4969 filed by the Board of Pharmacy against Nasser Fathi | |
| 5 | (Pharmacist License No. RPH 48441) and Irvine Medical Pharmacy, dba Irvine Medical | |
| 6 | Pharmacy (Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 42046) on March 12, 2014: | |
| 7 | 1. Failing to implement their corresponding responsibility to ensure that | |
| 8 | controlled substances are dispensed for a legitimate medical purpose in violation of Code section | |
| 9 | 4301, subdivision (j), and Health and Safety Code section 11153, subdivision (a). | |
| 10 | 2. Unprofessional conduct for excessively furnishing controlled substances | |
| 11 | in violation Code section 4301, subdivision (d). | |
| 12 | 3. Gross negligence in dispensing controlled substances in violation of Code | |
| 13 | section 4301, subdivision (c). | |
| 14 | 4. Negligence in dispensing controlled substances in violation of Code | |
| 15 | section 4301. | |
| 16 | 5. Failing to submit data to CURES on a weekly basis in violation of Code | |
| 17 | section 4301(j) and (o), and Health and Safety Code section 11165, subdivision (d). | |
| 18 | d. A true and correct copy of Accusation No. 4969 is attached hereto as Exhibit | |
| 19 | "A," and incorporated herein by reference. | |
| 20 | PRAYER | |
| 21 | WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, | |
| 22 | and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision: | |
| 23 | 1. Denying the Community Pharmacy Permit Application of West Pacific Pharmacy, | |
| 24 | Inc., dba West Pacific Pharmacy West Pacific Pharmacy with Nasser Fathi as President | |
| 25 | (Respondent). | |
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| | STATEMENT OF ISSUES | |

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Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper. 2. DATED: VIRGINIA HEROLD Executive Officer Board of Pharmacy Department of Consumer Affairs State of California Complainant SD2014706611 70817029.doc STATEMENT OF ISSUES

Exhibit A

Accusation No. 4969

| KAMALA D. HARRIS | |
|--|--|
| Attorney General of California JAMES M, LEDAKIS | |
| Supervising Deputy Attorney General NICOLE R. TRAMA | |
| Deputy Attorney General | |
| State Bar No. 263607 110 West "A" Street, Suite 1100 | |
| San Diego, CA 92101 P.O. Box 85266 | |
| San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 645-2143 | |
| Facsimile: (619) 645-2061 | |
| Attorneys for Complainant | |
| BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY | |
| DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA | |
| | |
| In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 4969 | |
| IRVINE MEDICAL PHARMACY, INC. | |
| DBA IRVINE MEDICAL PHARMACY 14130 Culver Drive, Suite D A C C U S A T I O N | |
| Irvine, CA 92714 | |
| Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 42046 | |
| and | |
| NASSER FATHI | |
| 25652 Nellie Gail Road Laguna Hills, CA 92653 | |
| Pharmacist License No. RPH 48441 | |
| Respondents. | |
| | |
| Complainant alleges: | |
| PARTIES | |
| 1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity | |
| as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs. | |
| 2. On or about January 20, 1997, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacy Permit | |
| Number PHY 42046 to Irvine Medical Pharmacy, Inc., dba Irvine Medical Pharmacy | |
| (Respondent) with Nasser Fathi as President and Pharmacist-in-Charge (PIC). The Pharmacy | |
| (respondent) with masses takin as i resident and i fitti fittesse in-charge (i re). The i fittilidey | |
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Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will
 expire on January 1, 2015, unless renewed.

3 3. On or about December 6, 1995, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacist License 4 Number RPH 48441 to Nasser Fathi (Respondent). The Pharmacist License was in full force and 5 effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on October 31, 2015, 6 unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

8 4. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of
9 Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the
10 Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.

Section 4011 of the Code provides that the Board shall administer and enforce both
 the Pharmacy Law [Bus. & Prof. Code, § 4000 et seq.] and the Uniform Controlled Substances
 Act [Health & Safety Code, § 11000 et seq.].

14 6. Section 4300(a) of the Code provides that every license issued by the Board may be
15 suspended or revoked.

7. Section 4300.1 of the Code states:

The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law; the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license.

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

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Section 4022 of the Code states:

"Dangerous drug" or "dangerous device" means any drug or device unsafe for self-use in humans or animals, and includes the following:

(a) Any drug that bears the legend: "Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription," "Rx only," or words of similar import.

(b) Any device that bears the statement: "Caution: federal law restricts this device to sale by or on the order of a _____," "Rx only," or words of similar import,
the blank to be filled in with the designation of the practitioner licensed to use or order use of the device.

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| 1 | (c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006. | |
|----------|---|--|
| 2 | 9. Section 4113, subdivision (c) of the Code states: "The pharmacist-in-charge shall be | |
| | responsible for a pharmacy's compliance with all state and federal laws and regulations pertaining | |
| | to the practice of pharmacy," | |
| l | 10. Section 4301 of the Code states: | |
| | The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of | |
| | unprofessional conduct or whose license has been procured by fraud or misrepresentation or issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but | |
| | is not limited to, any of the following: | |
| | | |
|) | (c) Gross negligence. | |
| | (d) The clearly excessive furnishing of controlled substances in violation of | |
| | subdivision (a) of Section 11153 of the Health and Safety Code. | |
| | • • • • | |
| | (j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, of any other state, or of | |
| i | the United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs, | |
| i | | |
| | (o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this | |
| , | abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency. | |
| , | | |
| 1 | | |
| | 11. Health and Safety Code section 11153 states in pertinent part: | |
| | (a) A prescription for a controlled substance shall only be issued for a | |
| | legitimate medical purpose by an individual practitioner acting in the usual course of his or her professional practice. The responsibility for the proper prescribing and dispensing of controlled substances is upon the prescribing practitioner, but a corresponding responsibility rests with the pharmacist who fills the prescription. Except as authorized by this division, the following are not legal prescriptions: (1) an order purporting to be a prescription which is issued not in the usual course of professional treatment or in legitimate and authorized research; or (2) an order for an addict or habitual user of controlled substances, which is issued not in the | |
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| - | course of professional treatment or as part of an authorized narootic treatment | |
| | 3 Accusation | |

program, for the purpose of providing the user with controlled substances, sufficient to keep him or her comfortable by maintaining customary use.

12. Health and Safety Code section 11165 states:

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(a) To assist law enforcement and regulatory agencies in their efforts to control the diversion and resultant abuse of Schedule II, Schedule III, and Schedule IV controlled substances, and for statistical analysis, education, and research, the Department of Justice shall, contingent upon the availability of adequate funds from the Contingent Fund of the Medical Board of California, the Pharmacy Board Contingent Fund, the State Dentistry Fund, the Board of Registered Nursing Fund, and the Osteopathic Medical Board of California Contingent Fund, maintain the Controlled Substance Utilization Review and Evaluation System (CURES) for the electronic monitoring of, and Internet access to information regarding, the prescribing and dispensing of Schedule II, Schedule III, and Schedule IV controlled substances by all practitioners authorized to prescribe or dispense these controlled substances.

(b) The reporting of Schedule III and Schedule IV controlled substance prescriptions to CURES shall be contingent upon the availability of adequate funds from the Department of Justice. The department may seek and use grant funds to pay the costs incurred from the reporting of controlled substance prescriptions to CURES. Funds shall not be appropriated from the Contingent Fund of the Medical Board of California, the Pharmacy Board Contingent Fund, the State Dentistry Fund, the Board of Registered Nursing Fund, the Naturopathic Doctor's Fund, or the Osteopathic Medical Board of California Contingent Fund to pay the costs of reporting Schedule III and Schedule IV controlled substance prescriptions to CURES.

(c) CURES shall operate under existing provisions of law to safeguard the privacy and confidentiality of patients. Data obtained from CURES shall only be provided to appropriate state, local, and federal persons or public agencies for disciplinary, civil, or criminal purposes and to other agencies or entities, as determined by the Department of Justice, for the purpose of educating practitioners and others in lieu of disciplinary, civil, or criminal actions. Data may be provided to public or private entities, as approved by the Department of Justice, for educational, peer review, statistical, or research purposes, provided that patient information, including any information that may identify the patient, is not compromised. Further, data disclosed to any individual or agency as described in this subdivision shall not be disclosed, sold, or transferred to any third party.

(d) For each prescription for a Schedule II, Schedule III, or Schedule IV controlled substance, as defined in the controlled substances schedules in federal law and regulations, specifically Sections 1308.12, 1308.13, and 1308.14, respectively, of Title 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations, the dispensing pharmacy or clinic shall provide the following information to the Department of Justice on a weekly basis and in a format specified by the Department of Justice:

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(1) Full name, address, and the telephone number of the ultimate user or research subject, or contact information as determined by the Secretary of the United States Department of Health and Human Services, and the gender, and date of birth of the ultimate user.

(2) The prescriber's category of licensure and license number; federal controlled substance registration number; and the state medical license number of any prescriber using the federal controlled substance registration number of a government-exempt facility.

(3) Pharmacy prescription number, license number, and federal controlled substance registration number.

(4) NDC (National Drug Code) number of the controlled substance dispensed.

(5) Quantity of the controlled substance dispensed,

(6) ICD-9 (diagnosis code), if available.

(7) Number of refills ordered.

(8) Whether the drug was dispensed as a refill of a prescription or as a first-time request.

(9) Date of origin of the prescription.

(10) Date of dispensing of the prescription,

(c) This section shall become operative on January 1, 2005.

REGULATORY PROVISIONS

13. Code of Federal Regulations, title 21, section 1306.04 states in pertinent part:

(a) A prescription for a controlled substance to be effective must be issued for a legitimate medical purpose by an individual practitioner acting in the usual course of his professional practice. The responsibility for the proper prescribing and dispensing of controlled substances is upon the prescribing practitioner, but a corresponding responsibility rests with the pharmacist who fills the prescription. An order purporting to be a prescription issued not in the usual course of professional treatment or in legitimate and authorized research is not a prescription within the meaning and intent of section 309 of the Act (21 U.S.C. 829) and the person knowingly filling such a purported prescription, as well as the person issuing it, shall be subject to the penalties provided for violations of the provisions of law relating to controlled substances.

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California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1707,5(d) states in pertinent part:

(a) Labels on drug containers dispensed to patients in California shall conform to the following format:

(d) The pharmacy shall have policies and procedures in place to help patients with limited or no English proficiency understand the information on the label as specified in subdivision (a) in the patient's language. The pharmacy's policies and procedures shall be specified in writing and shall include, at minimum, the selected means to identify the patient's language and to provide interpretive services in the patient's language. The pharmacy shall, at minimum, provide interpretive services in the patient's language, if interpretive services in such language are available, during all hours that the pharmacy is open, either in person by pharmacy staff or by use of a third-party interpretive service available by telephone at or adjacent to the pharmacy counter.

15. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1761 states;

(a) No pharmaeist shall compound or dispense any prescription which contains any significant error, omission, irregularity, uncertainty, ambiguity or alteration. Upon receipt of any such prescription, the pharmaeist shall contact the prescriber to obtain the information needed to validate the prescription.

(b) Even after conferring with the prescriber, a pharmacist shall not compound or dispense a controlled substance prescription where the pharmacist knows or has objective reason to know that said prescription was not issued for a legitimate medical purpose.

COST RECOVERY

16. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the
administrative law judge to direct a licentlate found to have committed a violation or violations of
the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and
enforcement of the case, with failure of the licentiate to comply subjecting the license to not being
renewed or reinstated. If a case settles, recovery of investigation and enforcement costs may be
included in a stipulated settlement.

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DRUGS

17. Alprazolam is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

5 18. Carisoprodol, the generic name for Soma, is a Schedule IV controlled substance
6 pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057, and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business
7 and Professions Code section 4022.

8 19. Opana, a brand name for oxymorphome hydrochloride, is a Schedule II controlled
9 substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (b), and is a
10 dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

20. Oxycodone is a Schedule II controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code
 section 11055, subdivision (b), and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code
 section 4022.

14 21. Vicodin, a brand name for acetaminophen and hydrocodone bitartrate, is a Schedule
15 III controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11056, subdivision (e), and a
16 dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

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FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

18 22. At all times mentioned herein and since January 20, 1997, Nasser Fathi (Respondent
19 Fathi), has been the President and Pharmacist-In-Charge (PIC) of Irvine Medical Pharmacy, Inc.,
20 dba Irvine Medical Pharmacy (Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy).

21 23. In or around January 2013, the Board of Pharmacy initiated an investigation of
22 Respondents. The Board inspector discovered that most Schedule II controlled substance
23 prescriptions filled by Respondents came from the same five doctors, that patients traveled a
24 distance to have their Schedule II prescriptions filled at the pharmacy, and that patients always
25 paid in cash for controlled substances. The Board inspector also discovered that some patients
26 came to Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy as a group in a van or SUV in order for them all to
27 obtain controlled substances.

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1 24. With respect to the verification of prescriptions, Respondents' ancillary staff 2 verified medications by contacting the patient's doctor. Staff only verified the drug, strength, and 3 quantity, and did not ask about indication or past medical history. Respondent Fathi did not 4 verify prescriptions written by Dr. W.¹ or Dr. C.² Instead, Respondents' practice was to have 5 ancillary staff call Dr. W.'s cell phone or speak with the receptionist at Dr. C.'s office, when 6 verifying prescriptions.

Some patients presented with what appeared to pharmacy staff to be "fake" IDs when
picking up the prescriptions from Respondents. Although this was brought to Respondent Fathl's
attention, Respondents instructed staff to fill prescriptions for individuals even if the IDs
appeared to be fake. Respondent Fathl also did not utilize the Prescription Drug Monitoring
Program (PDMP) or CURES³ to ensure that controlled substances were dispensed for a legitimate
medical purpose.

26. On May 30, 2012, Respondents dispensed 180 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg to a
person who posed as Patient MA pursuant to a prescription from Dr. C. MA's address was in
Inglewood, California, approximately 47 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy.
However, the Board inspector contacted the real MA and learned that MA's driver's license was
stolen in 2012, that someone had stolen his identity, that he has never been to Irvine before, that

18 || he has never seen Dr. C. and that he has never taken oxycodone 30 mg.

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Patient DG's address was approximately 45 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical
Pharmacy. DG did not receive any controlled substance medications from January 1, 2012
through October 11, 2012. However, between October 11, 2012 and March 2013, Respondents

¹ Dr. W.'s office was located in Anaheim Hills, approximately 18 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy. Dr. W. was convicted of Medicare fraud on April 14, 2013. ² Dr. C. has an office in Toluca Lake and Studio City, approximately 51 miles and 49

miles from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, respectively.
 ³ Controlled Substance Utilization Review and Evaluation System (CURES) is a database

in a program developed by the California Department of Justice, Bureau of Narcotic
 Enforcement, which allows access to the Prescription Drug Monitoring Program system. The
 Prescription Drug Monitoring Program allows pre-registered users including licensed healthcare
 prescribers eligible to prescribe controlled substances, pharmacists authorized to dispense
 controlled substances, law enforcement, and regulatory boards to access patient controlled
 substance history information.

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dispensed 120 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg and 90 tablets of Norco 10 mg/325 to DG pursuant to 1 prescriptions written by Dr. W. Respondents did not question the prescriber about the high 2 3 starting dose of oxycodone in addition to the Norco, for the treatment of an opioid naïve patient. On October 11, 2012, Respondents also dispensed alprazolam 2mg to DG pursuant to a 4 prescription written by Dr. W. Respondents did not question the prescriber about why DG was 5 started on the highest dose of alprazolam before trying a low strength dose or requiring a follow-6 up. DG was doctor and pharmacy shopping. DG also had insurance but did not use insurance to 7 pay for all of the medications. 8

9 28. Patient DW's address was approximately 43 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical
10 Pharmacy. From January 1, 2012 through February 21, 2012, DW did not receive any controlled
11 substance medications. However, between February 12, 2012 and January 7, 2013, DW was
12 doctor, pharmacy and medication shopping. In August 2012 and December 2012, Respondents
13 dispensed oxycodone 30 mg to DW pursuant to prescriptions written by Dr. W.

29. Patient RS's address was approximately 45 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical 14 15 Pharmacy. Between January 6, 2012 and August 2, 2013, RS was doctor, pharmacy, and medication shopping. On August 24, 2012, Respondents dispensed 120 tablets of Oxycodone 30 16 17 mg to RS pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. W., even though RS had received a 30 day supply of another pain medication from another pharmacy on August 23, 2012. On September 18 19 24, 2012, Respondents dispensed another 120 tablets of Oxycodone 30 mg to RS pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. W., even though RS had received a 30 day supply of another pain 2021 medication from another pharmacy on September 24, 2012.

30. Patient JW's address was approximately 32 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical
Pharmacy. From January 8, 2008 through April 19, 2012, JW was doctor, pharmacy and
medication shopping. On July 27, 2012, Respondents dispensed a 90 day supply of Oxycodone
30 mg and a 90 day supply of Vicodin to JW pursuant to prescriptions written by Dr. W., even
though JW had been dispensed several other controlled substance medications from several other
pharmacies and doctors shortly before this date.

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Patient MC's address was approximately 29 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical 31. 1 Pharmacy. On March 3, 2011, MC received 240 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg from Respondent 2 Irvine Medical Pharmacy, paying \$350 cash. On April 20, 2011, MC received another 240 tablets 3 4 of oxycodone 30 mg from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, paying \$350 cash. On March 14, 2012, MC received 180 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. 5 C. from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, paying \$300 cash. On May 15, 2012, MC 6 7 received 180 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. C., from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, paying \$300 cash. On June 15, 2012, MC received 180 8 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. C. from Respondent Irvine 9 10 Medical Pharmacy, paying \$300 cash. On July 17, 2012, MC received 180 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. C. from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, 11 paying \$300 cash. On October 1, 2012, MC received 120 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg pursuant to 12 a prescription written by Dr. C. from Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy, paying \$200 cash, 13 Therefore, from March 3, 2011 to October 1, 2012, MC traveled from her home in Long Beach to 14 Dr. C.'s office in Studio City and then to Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy in Irvine to have 15 her oxycodone 30 mg prescriptions filled, paying a total of \$2,100.00 in cash to Respondent 16 Irvine Medical Pharmacy. 17

32. Patient PE's address was approximately 50 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical 18 Pharmacy, From April 30, 2009 to May 14, 2013, PE was doctor, pharmacy and medication 19 shopping. On January 31, 2012, Respondents dispensed a 30 day supply of oxycodone 30 mg to 20 PE, even though PE had received a 30 day supply of oxycodone 30 mg on January 16, 2012 (15 21 days prior) from a different doctor and at a different pharmacy. On February 21, 2012, 22 Respondents dispensed another 30 day supply (120 tablets) of oxycodone 30 mg to PE, even 23 though PE had received a 30 day supply of oxycodone 30 mg on February 13, 2012 (8 days prior) 24 from a different doctor and at a different pharmacy. On May 25, 2012, without verifying the 25 prescription with the prescriber, Respondents dispensed a 30 day supply (180 tablets) of 26 oxycodone 30 mg to PE, even though PE had received a 30 day supply of oxycodone 30 mg and a 2725 day supply of Vicodin on May 11, 2012 (14 days prior). 28

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33. Patient RD's address was approximately 29 miles from Respondent Irvine Medical 1 Pharmacy. From January 1, 2012 through May 22, 2012, RD received no controlled medications 2 in California. However, from May 22, 2012 to June 12, 2013, RD began doctor, pharmacy and 3 4 medication shopping. On May 22, 2012, Respondents dispensed a 30 day supply (180 tablets) of oxycodone 30 mg to RD pursuant to a prescription written by Dr. C., paying Respondents \$300 5 cash. On July 3, 2012, Respondents dispensed a 45 day supply (180 tablets) of oxycodone 30 mg 6 7 pursuant to a written prescription written by Dr. C., paying \$300 cash.

The average distance that Dr. W.'s patients traveled from their homes to Respondent 34. 8 Irvine Medical Pharmacy was 38.8 miles. From May 21, 2011 to January 28, 2013 (20 months), 9 Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy dispensed the following total controlled substances for 10 prescriptions written by Dr. W.: 11

| 12 | | |
|----|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 13 | Product Name | Total Tablets Dispensed |
| 14 | Alprazolam 2mg | 400 |
| 15 | APAP/Hydrocodone 10/325mg | 1,280 |
| 16 | APAP/Hydrocodone 7.5/750mg | 360 |
| 17 | Carlsoprodol 350mg | 270 |
| 18 | OPANA ER 40mg | 90 |
| 19 | Oxycodone 30mg | 7,510 |
| 20 | GRAND TOTAL: | 9,910 |

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22 35. The average distance that Dr. C,'s patients traveled from their homes to Respondent 23 Irvine Medical Pharmacy was 36.7 miles.⁴ From May 21, 2011 to January 28, 2013 (20 months), 24 Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy dispensed a total of 10,370 tablets of oxycodone 30 mg 25 from prescriptions written by Dr. C.

⁴ Two of Dr. C.'s patients have Louisiana addresses. Those addresses were not used in calculating the average distance that Dr. C.'s patient's traveled to have their prescriptions filled at 27 Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy. 28

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36. The Board inspector also obtained data from nearby pharmacies, including "big box" retail pharmacies, and discovered that Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy was dispensing
 over three times the amount of oxycodone 30 mg when compared to neighboring pharmacies.

37. Respondents also acquired oxycodone 30 mg at an average price of \$30.12 per 100
tablet bottle, or \$.30 per tablet. Respondents charged their cash patients \$1.64 per tablet, for a
total mark-up of 546 percent.

38. During the first inspection on July 8, 2013, the Board inspector discussed with
Respondent Fathi the requirement to report to CURES on a weekly basis. The Board inspector
showed Respondent Fathi the report reflecting that Respondents were not reporting regularly to
CURES. The Board inspector also discovered that Respondents did not report to CURES from
January 2010 through June 2010. Respondents also did not report CURES data from July 2010 to
December 2010, until July 10, 2013 (after the Board inspection on July 8, 2013).

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FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct - Failure to Implement Corresponding Responsibility)

15 39: Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy and Respondent Fathi are subject to disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct under Code section 4301, subdivision (i), for 16 17 violation of Health and Safety Code section 11153, subdivision (a), in that Respondents failed to comply with their corresponding responsibility to ensure that controlled substances are dispensed 18 19 for a legitimate medical purpose. The circumstances are that Respondents failed to evaluate the 20 totality of the circumstances (information from the patient, physician, CURES and other sources) to determine the prescriptions' were issued for a legitimate medical purpose in light of 21 information showing that several patients demonstrated drug seeking behaviors such as doctor. 22 pharmacy and drug shopping, numerous patients had addresses outside Respondents' normal 2.3trade area, patients paid only cash for their controlled substances, pharmacy staff questioned the 24 validity of patients' identification, certain prescribers (Dr. C. and Dr. W.) wrote a 25 disproportionate number of prescriptions for oxycodone, having no personal knowledge about 26 prescribers' practice or patients' treatment histories, among other things, as set forth in 27 paragraphs 22 through 38, which are incorporated herein by reference. 28

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SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

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(Unprofessional Conduct - Excessive Furnishing of Controlled Substances)

3 40. Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy and Respondent Fathi are subject to disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct under Code section 4301, subdivision (d), for 4 unprofessional conduct in that Respondents clearly excessively furnished controlled substances, S when from February 20, 2012 through July 17, 2012, Respondents dispensed 50 prescriptions of б oxycodone 30mg prescribed by Dr. C. for a total 10,370 tablets and from May 21, 2011 to 7 8 January 28, 2013, Respondents dispensed 93 controlled substance prescriptions prescribed by Dr. W, for a total of 9,910 tablets, as set forth in paragraphs 22 through 38, which are incorporated 9 herein by reference, 10

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct -- Gross Negligence)

Respondent Fathi is subject to disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct under 13 41. Code section 4301, subdivision (c), in that Respondent was grossly negligent in dispensing 14 controlled substances. The circumstances are that Respondent knew or should have known that 15 the controlled substances prescribed by Dr. C. and Dr. W. were likely to be used for other than a 16 legitimate medical purpose and Respondent failed to take appropriate steps when presented with 17 numerous prescriptions for controlled substances, including oxycodone 30mg, from a small group 18 of prescribers. Respondent failed to personally contact the prescriber about the indication or past 19 medical history and perform additional investigation to determine whether the prescriptions were 20issued for a legitimate medical purpose, as set forth in paragraphs 22 through 38, which are 21 incorporated herein by reference. 22

FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct - Negligence)

42. Respondent Fathi is subject to disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct under
Code section 4301, in that Respondent was negligent in dispensing controlled substances when
Respondent knew or should have known that the controlled substances prescribed by Dr. C. and
Dr. W. were likely to be used for other than a legitimate medical purpose and Respondent failed

to take appropriate steps upon which being presented with numerous prescriptions controlled 1 substances, including oxycodone 30mg, from a small group of prescribers, including but not 2 limited to, personally contacting the prescriber about the indication or past medical history and 3 performing additional investigation to determine whether the prescriptions were issued for a 4 legitimate medical purpose, as set forth in paragraphs 22 through 38, which are incorporated 5 herein by reference. 6

FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct - Failure to Report to CURES)

43. 9 Respondent Irvine Medical Pharmacy and Respondent Fathi are subject to disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct under Code section 4301(j) and (o), for violating 10 Health and Safety Code section 11165, subdivision (d), for failing to submit data to CURES on a 11 weekly basis, as set forth in paragraph 38, which is incorporated herein by reference. 12

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, 14 15 and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:

1. Revoking or suspending Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 42046, issued to Irvine 16 Medical Pharmacy, Inc. dba Irvine Medical Pharmacy; 17

2. Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License Number RPH 48441 to Nasser Fathi; 3.

Ordering Respondents to pay the Board of Pharmacy the reasonable costs of the

investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 20 21 125.3;

> Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper. 4.

23 3/12/14 DATED: 24

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VIRGINIA HEROLD Executive Officer Board of Pharmacy Department of Consumer Affairs State of California Complainant

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