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8	Attorneys for Complainant	·	
9	BEFORE THE		
	BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
10	STATE OF C	ALIFUKNIA	
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 6239	
12	SLOKUM LLC, DBA RIVERWALK		
13	PHARMACY 4234 Riverwalk Pkway, Ste. 130	ACCUSATION	
14	Riverside, CA 92505		
15	Pharmacy Permit No. PHY 49858		
16	NIMESH M. PATEL 8103 Branding Iron Lane	·	
17	Riverside, CA 92508		
18	Pharmacist License No. RPH 52508		
19			
20	RUTH MERCY SIMON MAGALIT P.O. Box 827 Son Pornovding CA 92401		
21	San Bernardino, CA 92401		
22	Pharmacist License No. RPH 62379		
23	ZARINA QUTUBUDDIN		
24	13852 Hollywood Ave. Corona, CA 92880		
25	Pharmacist License No. RPH 67183		
26	Respondents.		
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ACCUSATION

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PARTIES

- 1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs.
- 2. On or about March 13, 2009, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 to Slokum LLC, doing business as Riverwalk Pharmacy (Riverwalk Pharmacy). From March 13, 2009 through the present, Respondent Nimesh M. Patel has been the pharmacist-in charge and the one hundred percent shareholder of Riverwalk Pharmacy. The Pharmacy Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on March 1, 2018, unless renewed.
- 3. On or about April 16, 2001, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacist License
 Number RPH 52508 to Nimesh M. Patel (Nimesh Patel). The Pharmacist License was in full
 force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on August 31,
 2018, unless renewed.
- 4. On or about April 16, 2009, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacist License
 Number RPH 62379 to Ruth Mercy Simon Magalit (Ruth Magalit). The Pharmacist License was
 in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on
 November 30, 2018, unless renewed.
- 5. On or about July 12, 2012, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacist License Number RPH 67183 to Zarina Qutubuddin (Zarina Qutubbin). The Pharmacist License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on September 30, 2019, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

6. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.

- 7. Section 4011 of the Code provides that the Board shall administer and enforce both the Pharmacy Law [Bus. & Prof. Code, § 4000 et seq.] and the Uniform Controlled Substances Act [Health & Safety Code, § 11000 et seq.].
- 8. Section 4300(a) of the Code provides that every license issued by the Board may be suspended or revoked.
 - 9. Section 4300.1 of the Code states:

The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license.

STATUTORY AND REGULATORY PROVISIONS

10. Section 4301 of the Code states in pertinent part:

The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional conduct or whose license has been issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:

- (c) Gross negligence.
- (d) The clearly excessive furnishing of controlled substances in violation of subdivision (a) of Section 11153 of the Health and Safety Code.
 - (j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, or any other state, or of the United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs.
- (o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or any other state or federal regulatory agency.
- 11. Section 4113(c) of the Code states:

The pharmacist-in-charge shall be responsible for a pharmacy's compliance with all state and federal laws and regulations pertaining to the practice of pharmacy.

12. Section 4306.5 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

Unprofessional conduct for a pharmacist may include any of the following:

Acts or omissions that involve, in whole or in part, the inappropriate exercise of his or her education, training, or experience as a pharmacist, whether or not the act or omission arises in the course of the practice of pharmacy or the ownership, management, administration, or operation of a pharmacy or other entity licensed by the board.

Acts or omissions that involve, in whole or in part, the failure to consult appropriate patient, prescription, and other records pertaining to the performance of any pharmacy function.

13. Section 4307(a) of the Code states that:

Any person who has been denied a license or whose license has been revoked or is under suspension, or who has failed to renew his or her license while it was under suspension, or who has been a manager, administrator, owner member, officer, director, associate, or partner of any partnership, corporation, firm, or association whose application for a license has been denied or revoked, is under suspension or has been placed on probation, and while acting as the manger, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner had knowledge or knowingly participated in any conduct for which the license was denied, revoked, suspended, or placed on probation, shall be prohibited from serving as a manger, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee as follows:

- (1) Where a probationary license is issued or where an existing license is placed on probation, this prohibition shall remain in effect for a period not to exceed five years.
- (2) Where the license is denied or revoked, the prohibition shall continue until the license is issued or reinstated.

14. Health and Safety Code section 11153(a) states:

A prescription for a controlled substance shall only be issued for a legitimate medical purpose by an individual practitioner acting in the usual course of his or her professional practice. The responsibility for the proper prescribing and dispensing of controlled substances is upon the prescribing practitioner, but a corresponding responsibility rests with the pharmacist who fills the prescription. Except as authorized by this division, the following are not legal prescriptions: (1) an order purporting to be a prescription which is issued not in the usual course of professional treatment or in legitimate and authorized research; or (2) an order for an addict or habitual user of controlled substances, which is issued not in the course of professional treatment or as part of an authorized narcotic treatment program, for the purpose of providing the user with controlled substances, sufficient to keep him or her comfortable by maintaining customary use.

DRUGS

- 20. <u>Norco</u> is the brand name for hydrocodone/acetaminophen, a Schedule III controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11056(e)(5) and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 21. Oxycodone is a Schedule II controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055(b)(1)(M) and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 22. <u>Phenergan with Codeine</u> is the brand name for promethazine with codeine, a Schedule V controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11058(c)(1) and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 23. <u>Soma</u> is a brand name for carisdoprodol, a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to title 21, Code of Federal Regulations, section 1308.14(c)(6) and is a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.
- 24. <u>Xanax</u> is the brand name for alprazolam, a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11057(d)(1) and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

25. At all times relevant herein, Nimesh Patel was the Pharmacist-in-Charge of Riverwalk Pharmacy while Ruth Magalit and Zarina Qutubuddin were staff pharmacists at Riverwalk Pharmacy.

Dr. C.A. Prescriptions.

26. From January 2, 2013 through April 2, 2013, Nimesh Patel, Zarina Qutubuddin and Riverwalk Pharmacy filled prescriptions for controlled substances which were written by Dr. C.A. whose address was listed on the prescriptions as being 60 miles away from Riverwalk Pharmacy. Patients paid for the controlled substance prescriptions in cash and did not seek reimbursement from an insurance company or government agency. Nimesh Patel, Zarina Qutubuddin and Riverwalk Pharmacy dispensed controlled substances to multiple patients on the same day.

- 27. Dr. C.A. wrote these prescriptions for the same controlled substances of high abuse and diversion potential to multiple patients as follows: (1) promethazine with codeine, 480ml (full pint size); (2) alprazolam 2 mg in a quantity of 90; and (3) oxycodone 30mg in a quantity of 180. Only two dangerous drugs were prescribed along with these controlled substances and prescribed dosages of those dangerous drugs was well below the recommended doses for patients requiring potent opiods such as oxycodone. There was no adjustment in the prescribing pattern for sex, age, weight, renal or hepatic function, race, diagnosis, past medications used or any other patient related factor.
- 28. None of the "patients" being treated by Dr. C.A. were receiving a long acting pain medication to control their baseline pain. Dr. C.A. prescribed only the highest dosage of oxycodone without prescribing a lower strength and increasing the strength as needed. Many patients were prescribed both oxycodone and promethazine with codeine which when combined, increases the risk of respiratory depression. No antibiotics or respiratory medications were prescribed along with the promethazine with codeine. Dr. C.A. used the same diagnosis for multiple patients.
- 29. On March 27, 2013, Nimesh Patel reported to the Drug Enforcement Administration that he suspected Dr. C.A. of issuing illegitimate prescriptions.
- 30. On or about December 15, 2014, The Medical Board of California filed an accusation against Dr. C.A. for gross negligence, repeated negligent acts, incompetence, dishonest or corrupt acts, prescribing to addicts, prescribing without performing physical examination or medical indication or both, record keeping violations, excessive prescribing, violations of drug statutes and unprofessional conduct.

Dr. K.T. Prescriptions:

31. From August 3, 2013 through March 11, 2014, Nimesh Patel, Zarina Qutubuddin and Riverwalk Pharmacy filled prescriptions for controlled substances which were written by Dr. K.T. whose addresses were listed on the prescriptions as being 30 and 70 miles away from Riverwalk Pharmacy. Patients paid for the controlled substance prescriptions in cash (sometimes hundreds

of dollars) at Riverwalk Pharmacy and did not seek reimbursement from an insurance company or government agency.

- 32. Dr. K.T. wrote these prescriptions for many of the same patients that Nimesh Patel reported were issued suspect prescriptions by Dr. C.A. Nimesh Patel, Zarina Qutubuddin and Riverwalk Pharmacy dispensed similar or identical prescriptions written by Dr. K.T. to multiple patients on the same day.
- 33. Dr. K.T. wrote these prescriptions for controlled substances of high abuse and diversion potential to multiple patients as follows: (1) promethazine with codeine in a quantity of 480ml (full pint size); (2) carisoprodol 35mg in a quantity of 30; (3) oxycodone 30mg in a quantity of 180; and (4) hydrocodone/APAP 10/325 in a quantity of 120. There was no adjustment in the prescribing pattern for sex, age, weight, renal or hepatic function, race, diagnosis, past medications used or any other patient related factor.
- 34. None of the "patients" being treated by Dr. K.T. were receiving a long acting pain medication to control their baseline pain. Dr. K.T. prescribed only the highest dosage of oxycodone without prescribing a lower strength and increasing the strength as needed. Many patients were prescribed both oxycodone or Norco and promethazine with codeine which when combined, increases the risk of respiratory depression. The majority of prescriptions for promethazine with codeine were written without a corresponding prescription for an antibiotic. The majority of the "patients" were given the same diagnosis by Dr. K.T.
- 35. Riverwalk Pharmacy and Nimesh Patel charged three times the acquisition cost of oxycodone, twenty-five times the acquisition cost of promethazine with codeine and eight times the acquisition cost of hydrocodone/APAP.

PA S.D. Prescriptions:

36. From December 19, 2013 through February 6, 2015, Nimesh Patel, Zarina Qutubuddin, Ruth Magalit and Riverwalk Pharmacy filled prescriptions for controlled substances which were written by physician assistant, S.D. whose address was listed on the prescriptions as being 30 miles away from Riverwalk Pharmacy. Patients paid for the controlled substance

prescriptions in cash and did not seek reimbursement from an insurance company or government agency.

- 37. PA S.D. wrote these prescriptions for many of the same patients that Nimesh Patel reported were issued suspect prescriptions by Dr. C.A. Nimesh Patel, Zarina Qutubuddin and Riverwalk Pharmacy dispensed similar or identical prescriptions written by PA S.D. to multiple patients on the same day, all of which received oxycodone.
- 38. PA S.D. wrote these prescriptions for controlled substances of high abuse and diversion potential for multiple patients as follows: (1) promethazine with codeine in a quantity of 480ml (full pint size); (2) oxycodone 30mg in a quantity of 180; and (3) hydrocodone/APAP 10/325 in a quantity of 120. There was no adjustment in the prescribing pattern for sex, age, weight, renal or hepatic function, race, diagnosis, past medications used or any other patient related factor. The majority of these patients were prescribed both promethazine with codeine and oxycodone.
- 39. None of the "patients" being treated by PA S.D. were receiving a long acting pain medication to control their baseline pain. PA S.D. prescribed only the highest dosage of oxycodone without prescribing a lower strength and increasing the strength as needed. Dangerous drugs were prescribed, along with opioids but in doses commonly considered to be less than therapeutic for this class of patients. Many patients were prescribed both oxycodone and promethazine with codeine which when combined, increases the risk of respiratory depression. PA S.D. diagnosed the majority of patients with the same condition.

Dr. S.K. Prescriptions:

40. From May 14, 2014 through July 3, 2015, Nimesh Patel, Ruth Magalit, Zarina Qutubuddin and Riverwalk Pharmacy filled prescriptions for controlled substances which were written by Dr. S.K. whose addresses were listed on the prescriptions as being 30 and 70 miles away from Riverwalk Pharmacy and areas of practice are listed as internal medicine, family medicine and complementary and alternative medicine. Patients paid for the controlled substance prescriptions in cash (sometimes for hundreds of dollars) and did not seek reimbursement from an insurance company or government agency.

- 41. Dr. S.K. wrote these prescriptions for many of the same patients that Nimesh Patel reported were issued suspect prescriptions by Dr. C.A. Nimesh Patel, Zarina Qutubuddin and Riverwalk Pharmacy dispensed similar or identical prescriptions written by Dr. S.K. to multiple patients on the same day.
- 42. Dr. S.K. wrote these prescriptions for controlled substances of high abuse and diversion potential to multiple patients as follows: (1) promethazine with codeine in a quantity of 480ml (pint size); (2) oxycodone 30mg in a quantity of 180; and (3) hydrocodone/APAP 10/325 in a quantity of 120. There was no adjustment in the prescribing pattern for sex, age, weight, renal or hepatic function, race, diagnosis, past medications used or any other patient related factor.
- 43. None of the "patients" being treated by Dr. S.K. were receiving a long acting pain medication to control their baseline pain. Dr. S.K. prescribed only the strongest dosage of oxycodone without prescribing a lower strength and increasing the strength as needed. The doses of dangerous drugs prescribed by S.K., along with opioids, were well below the recommended doses for patients requiring potent opioids. Many patients were prescribed both oxycodone and promethazine with codeine which when combined, increases the risk of respiratory depression. The majority of patients received the same diagnosis from Dr. S.K.

Dr. R.G. Prescriptions:

- 44. From February 3, 2015 through June 29, 2016, Nimesh Patel, Ruth Magalit, Zarina Qutubuddin and Riverwalk Pharmacy filled prescriptions for controlled substances which were written by Dr. R.G. whose address was listed on the prescriptions as being 30 miles away from Riverwalk Pharmacy. Patients paid for the controlled substance prescriptions primarily in cash and did not seek reimbursement from an insurance company or government agency.
- 45. Dr. R.G. wrote these prescriptions for many of the same patients that Nimesh Patel reported were issued suspect prescriptions by Dr. C.A. Respondents dispensed similar or identical prescriptions written by Dr. R.G. to multiple patients on the same day, all of which received oxycodone.
- 46. Dr. R.G. wrote these prescriptions for controlled substances of high abuse and diversion potential to multiple patients as follows: (1) promethazine with codeine in a quantity of

480ml (full pint size); (2) oxycodone 30mg in a quantity of 180; and (3) hydrocodone/APAP 10/325 in a quantity of 120. There was no adjustment in the prescribing pattern for sex, age, weight, renal or hepatic function, race, diagnosis, past medications used or any other patient related factor.

- 47. None of the "patients" being treated by Dr. R.G. were receiving a long acting pain medication to control their baseline pain. Dr. R.G. prescribed only the highest dosage of oxycodone without prescribing a lower strength and increasing the strength as needed. Many patients were prescribed both oxycodone and promethazine with codeine which when combined, increases the risk of respiratory depression. A dangerous drug was prescribed along with an opioid but in a lower dose than required for patients receiving potent opioids. The majority of patients received the same diagnosis from Dr. R.G.
- 48. From September 2, 2014 through September 27, 2016, Respondents dispensed controlled substances pursuant to prescriptions which were written by Dr. R.G., PA S.D., Dr. S.K. and Dr. G.B. on non-compliant prescription forms missing such required security elements as a watermark printed on the backside of the prescription blank entitled "California Security Prescription," an identifying number assigned to an approved security printer by the Department of Justice, a lot number printed on the form and each form within that batch numbered sequentially and check off boxes. Nimesh Patel dispensed controlled substances in connection with a prescription written by Dr. L.W. (Number 2010610) but dispensed in the name of Dr. R.G.
- 49. Respondents did not follow proper procedures for verifying if controlled substance prescriptions were written for a legitimate medical purpose.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failing to Comply with Corresponding Responsibility for Legitimate Controlled Substance Prescriptions against Respondents)

50. Respondents are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301(j), for violating Health and Safety Code section 11153(a), in that they failed to comply with their corresponding responsibility to ensure that controlled substances were dispensed for a legitimate medical purpose when Respondents furnished prescriptions for controlled substances even though

FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Exercise or Implement Best Professional Judgment or Corresponding Responsibility when Dispensing Controlled Substances against Respondents Nimesh Patel, Ruth Magalit and Zarina Qutubuddin)

Respondents Nimesh Patel, Ruth Magalit and Zarina Qutubuddin are subject to 54. disciplinary action under Code section 4301(o), for violating Business and Professions Code section 4306.5(a) and (b), in that they failed to exercise or implement his or her best professional judgment or corresponding responsibility when dispensing controlled substances, as set forth in

SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence against Respondents Nimesh Patel, Ruth Magalit and Zarina Qutubuddin)

Respondents Nimesh Patel, Ruth Magalit and Zarina Qutubuddin are subject to 55. disciplinary action under Code section 4301(c), for being grossly negligent when dispensing controlled substances, as set forth in paragraphs 25 through 49, above, which are incorporated herein by reference.

SEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct against Respondents)

Respondents are subject to disciplinary action under Code section 4301 for unprofessional conduct in that they engaged in the activities described in paragraphs 25 through 49, above, which are incorporated herein by reference.

OTHER MATTERS

Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 issued to Slokum LLC, doing business as Riverwalk Pharmacy, shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 is placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 is reinstated if it is revoked.

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- 58. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 issued to Slokum LLC, doing business as Riverwalk Pharmacy while Nimesh M. Patel has been an officer and owner and had knowledge of or knowingly participated in any conduct for which the licensee was disciplined, Nimesh M. Patel shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 is placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 is reinstated if it is revoked.
- 59. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if discipline is imposed on Pharmacist License No. RPH 52508 issued to Nimesh M. Patel, Nimesh M. Patel shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacist License Number RPH 52508 is placed on probation or until Pharmacist License Number RPH 52508 is reinstated if it is revoked.

DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS

60. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondents, Complainant alleges that on January 23, 2012, the Board issued Citation number CI 2011 49369 against Riverwalk Pharmacy and Citation number CI 2011 50898 against Nimesh M. Patel for violating Business and Professions Code sections 4104(a) and (b) for failing to have theft and impairment policy and procedures for violating California Code of Regulations, sections 1735.3(a), 1735.4(b) and (c), 1735.5(a), 1735.6(c) and 1735.7(a) and (b) for various drug compounding violations. The Board issued fines which Respondents paid.

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858, issued to Slokum LLC, dba Riverwalk Pharmacy;
- 2. Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License Number RPH 52508, issued to Nimesh M. Patel;
- 3. Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License Number RPH 62379, issued to Ruth Mercy Simon Magalit;

- 5. Prohibiting Slokum LLC, dba Riverwalk Pharmacy from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 is placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 is reinstated if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 issued to Slokum LLC, dba Riverwalk Pharmacy is revoked;
- 6. Prohibiting Nimesh M. Patel from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 is placed on probation or until Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 449858 is reinstated if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 49858 issued to Slokum LLC, dba Riverwalk Pharmacy is revoked;
- 7. Prohibiting Nimesh M. Patel from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacist License Number RPH 52508 is placed on probation or until Pharmacist License Number RPH 52508 is reinstated if Pharmacist License Number RPH 52508 issued to Nimesh M. Patel is revoked;
- 8. Ordering Slokum LLC, dba Riverwalk Pharmacy, Nimesh M. Patel, Ruth Mercy Simon Magalit and Zarina Qutubuddin to pay the Board of Pharmacy the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3; and,

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1	9. Taking such other and furt	her action as deemed necessary and proper.
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3	DATED: 3/11/18	VIII ON THE DOLD
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