]	•	
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8		RE THE
9	BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS	
10	STATE OF C	CALIFORNIA
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 5869
12	PACIFIC PHARMACY GROUP, INC. DBA VALENCIA PHARMACY	
13	23550 Lyons Ave, Ste. 111 Newhall, CA 91321	SECOND AMENDED ACCUSATION
14	Permit No. PHY 48891	
15	JAN BRUCE BALTHASAR 239 Via Lido Soud	
16	Newport Beach, CA 92663 Original Pharmacist License No. RPH 28351	
17	CHRIS CHOI	·
18	28868 Silversmith Drive Valencia, CA 91354	
19	Original Pharmacist License No. RPH 57620	
20	Respondent.	•
21	. Kespondent.	
22	,	
-23	Complainant alleges:	
24	<u>PARTIES</u>	
25	1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity	
26	as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs.	
27	/// ·	
28		
	<u> </u>	DATE OF CROSS BIG DRAWAL BY A PART OF CROSS
		RMACY GROUP, INC. DBA VALENCIA PHARMACY, AR, CHRIS CHOI) SECOND AMENDED ACCUSATION

- 2. On or about May 22, 2008, the Board of Pharmacy issued Permit Number PHY 48891 to Pacific Pharmacy Group, Inc. dba Valencia Pharmacy (Respondent Valencia Pharmacy). The Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on May 1, 2017, unless renewed.
- 3. On or about July 31, 1973, the Board of Pharmacy issued Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 28351 to Jan Bruce Balthasar (Respondent Balthasar). The Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on February 28, 2018, unless renewed. Respondent Balthasar has been the Pharmacist-in-Charge of Respondent Valencia Pharmacy since September 25, 2014. Respondent Balthasar is, and has been, the Chief Executive Officer, a shareholder, and Director since December 22, 2011.
- 4. On or about December 13, 2005, the Board of Pharmacy issued Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 57620 to Chris Choi (Respondent Choi). The Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on February 28, 2017, unless renewed. Respondent Choi was the Pharmacist-in-Charge of Respondent Valencia Pharmacy from June 1, 2013 to September 24, 2014.

JURISDICTION

- 5. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
 - 6. Section 4300.1 of the Code states:

"The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license."

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

7. Section 4300, subdivision (a), states: "Every license issued may be suspended or revoked."

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8. Section 4301 of the Code states:

"The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional conduct or whose license has been procured by fraud or misrepresentation or issued by mistake.

Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:

(o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency.

9. Section 4307 of the Code states:

- (a) Any person who has been denied a license or whose license has been revoked or is under suspension, or who has failed to renew his or her license while it was under suspension, or who has been a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control of any partnership, corporation, trust, firm, or association whose application for a license has been denied or revoked, is under suspension or has been placed on probation, and while acting as the manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control had knowledge of or knowingly participated in any conduct for which the license was denied, revoked, suspended, or placed on probation, shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or in any other position with management or control of a licensee as follows:
- (1) Where a probationary license is issued or where an existing license is placed on probation, this prohibition shall remain in effect for a period not to exceed five years.
- (2) Where the license is denied or revoked, the prohibition shall continue until the license is issued or reinstated.

- (b) "Manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control of a license" as used in this section and Section 4308, may refer to a pharmacist or to any other person who serves in such capacity in or for a licensee.
- (c) The provisions of subdivision (a) may be alleged in any pleading filed pursuant to Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of the Government Code. However, no order may be issued in that case except as to a person who is named in the caption, as to whom the pleading alleges the applicability of this section, and where the person has been given notice of the proceeding as required by Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of the Government Code. The authority to proceed as provided by this subdivision shall be in addition to the board's authority to proceed under Section 4339 or any other provision of law."
 - 10. Section 4081 of the Code states:
- "(a) All records of manufacture and of sale, acquisition, or disposition of dangerous drugs or dangerous devices shall be at all times during business hours open to inspection by authorized officers of the law, and shall be preserved for at least three years from the date of making. A current inventory shall be kept by every manufacturer, wholesaler, pharmacy, veterinary food-animal drug retailer, physician, dentist, podiatrist, veterinarian, laboratory, clinic, hospital, institution, or establishment holding a currently valid and unrevoked certificate, license, permit, registration, or exemption under Division 2 (commencing with Section 1200) of the Health and Safety Code or under Part 4 (commencing with Section 16000) of Division 9 of the Welfare and Institutions Code who maintains a stock of dangerous drugs or dangerous devices.

REGULATORY PROVISIONS

11. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1714, states:

". .

(b) Each pharmacy licensed by the board shall maintain its facilities, space, fixtures, and equipment so that drugs are safely and properly prepared, maintained, secured and distributed.

The pharmacy shall be of sufficient size and unobstructed area to accommodate the safe practice of pharmacy.

. . .

- (d) Each pharmacist while on duty shall be responsible for the security of the prescription department, including provisions for effective control against theft or diversion of dangerous drugs and devices, and records for such drugs and devices. Possession of a key to the pharmacy where dangerous drugs and controlled substances are stored shall be restricted to a pharmacist."
 - 12. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1718, states:
- "'Current Inventory' as used in Sections 4081 and 4332 of the Business and Professions Code shall be considered to include complete accountability for all dangerous drugs handled by every licensee enumerated in Sections 4081 and 4332.

The controlled substances inventories required by Title 21, CFR, Section 1304 shall be available for inspection upon request for at least 3 years after the date of the inventory."

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES/DANGEROUS DRUGS

- 13. Alprazolam (generic for Xanax) is a Schedule IV controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivisions (a) and (d)(1), and is a dangerous drug as defined in section 4022.
- 14. Carisoprodol is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to 21 Code of Federal Regulation section 1308.14, subdivision (c)(6) and is a dangerous drug according to Business and Professions Code section 4022. Its indicated use is as an adjunct to rest, physical therapy and other measures for acute painful musculoskeletal conditions.
- 15. Norco is the brand name for the combination narcotic, Hydrocodone and Acetaminophen, and is a Schedule Π¹ controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (b)(1) (I), and is categorized as a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

¹ Effective October 6, 2014, the Drug Enforcement Administration rescheduled Hydrocodone combination products from schedule III to schedule II of the Controlled Substances Act. (See 21 CFR Part 1308 § 1308.12; 21 U.S.C. 812 (c))

	16.	Oxycodone, trade name Percolone, is a synthetic opioid analgesic and a Schedule II
contr	rolled :	substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055(b)(1)(M) and a dangerous
drug	pursua	ant to Business and Professions Code section 4022(c).

- 17. Promethazine with Codeine syrup is a Schedule V controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11058, subdivision (c)(1), and is categorized as a dangerous drug pursuant to section 4022 of the Code.
 - 18. Section 4022 states, in pertinent part:

"Dangerous drug' or 'dangerous device' means any drug or device unsafe for self-use in humans or animals, and includes the following:

"(a) Any drug that bears the legend: 'Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without a prescription,' 'Rx only,' or words of similar import.

. . . .

"(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006."

COST RECOVERY PROVISION

19. Section 125.3 provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Maintain A Current Inventory)

(Against Respondent Valencia Pharmacy, Respondent Balthasar, Respondent Choi)

20. Respondents are subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (o), for violation of section 4081, subdivision (a), as related to California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1718, for failure to maintain a current inventory of controlled substances in that they could not account for inventory shortages of certain drugs. The circumstances are that an audit of controlled substances at Valencia Pharmacy from June 11, 2013 to August 31, 2015 determined

23. In order to determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent Balthasar, Complainant alleges that on or about January 19, 2016, the Board issued Citation No. CI 2015 68738, against Respondent Balthasar for violating section 4115, subdivision (f)(1) (having more than one pharmacy technician performing the duties of a pharmacy technician when only one pharmacist is present) and Code of Federal Regulations, title 21, section 1301.75, subdivision (b)(failing to store controlled substances in a securely locked cabinet). That Citation is now final and is incorporated by reference as if fully set forth. A copy is attached as Exhibit B.

OWNERSHIP PROHIBITION

- 24. As set forth above, Business and Professions Code section 4307, subdivision (a), provides, in pertinent part, that any person whose license has been revoked or is under suspension shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate or partner of a licensee.
- 25. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if Jan Bruce Balthasar, while acting as manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control of, Pacific Pharmacy Group, Inc. dba Valencia Pharmacy, had knowledge of, or knowingly participated in, any conduct for which Pharmacy Permit PHY 48891 was revoked, suspended or placed on probation, Jan Bruce Balthasar shall be prohibited from serving as manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is placed on probation, or until Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is reinstated if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is revoked.
- 26. Pursuant to Code section 4307, if Chris Choi, while acting as manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control of, Pacific Pharmacy Group, Inc. dba Valencia Pharmacy, had knowledge of, or knowingly participated in, any conduct for which Pharmacy Permit PHY 48891 was revoked, suspended or placed on probation, Chris Choi shall be prohibited from serving as manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is placed on probation, or until Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is revoked.

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PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Permit Number PHY 48891, issued to Pacific Pharmacy
 Group, Inc. dba Valencia Pharmacy, Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 28351, issued to
 Jan Bruce Balthasar, and Original Pharmacist License Number RPH57620, issued to Chris Choi;
- 2. Prohibiting Jan Bruce Balthasar from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or in any other position with management or control of a licensee, for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is placed on probation, or until Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is reinstated if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is revoked;
- 3. Prohibiting Chris Choi from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or in any other position with management or control of a licensee, for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is placed on probation, or until Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is reinstated if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is revoked;
- 4. Ordering Valencia Pharmacy, Jan Bruce Balthasar, and Chris Choi to pay the Board of Pharmacy the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3; and,
 - 5. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: 8/11/17

VIRGINIA HEROLD

Executive Officer Board of Pharmacy

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California
Complainant

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	Deputy Attorney General		
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6	Facsimile: (213) 897-2804 E-mail: Cristina.Felix@doj.ca.gov		
7	Attorneys for Complainant		
8	BEFOR		
9	BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
10	STATE OF C	ALIFORNIA	
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 5869	
12	PACIFIC PHARMACY GROUP, INC.		
13	DBA VALENCIA PHARMACY 23550 Lyons Ave, Ste. 111	FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION	
14	Newhall, CA 91321 Permit No. PHY 48891		
15	JAN BRUCE BALTHASAR		
16	239 Via Lido Soud Newport Beach, CA 92663		
17	Original Pharmacist License No. RPH 28351		
18	CHRIS CHOI		
	28868 Silversmith Drive Valencia, CA 91354		
19	Original Pharmacist License No. RPH 57620		
20	Respondent.		
21	1		
22			
23	Complainant alleges:		
24	<u>PARTIES</u>		
25	1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this First Amended Accusation solely in her		
26	official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer		
27	Affairs.		
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	2.	On or about May 22, 2008, the Board of Pharmacy issued Permit Number PHY
4889	1 to Pa	cific Pharmacy Group, Inc. dba Valencia Pharmacy (Respondent Valencia
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here	in and	will expire on May 1, 2018, unless renewed.

- 3. On or about July 31, 1973, the Board of Pharmacy issued Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 28351 to Jan Bruce Balthasar (Respondent Balthasar). The Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on February 28, 2018, unless renewed. Respondent Balthasar has been the Pharmacist-in-Charge of Respondent Valencia Pharmacy since September 25, 2014. Respondent Balthasar is, and has been, the Chief Executive Officer, a shareholder, and Director since December 22, 2011.
- 4. On or about December 13, 2005, the Board of Pharmacy issued Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 57620 to Chris Choi (Respondent Choi). The Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on February 28, 2019, unless renewed. Respondent Choi was the Pharmacist-in-Charge of Respondent Valencia Pharmacy from June 1, 2013 to September 24, 2014.

JURISDICTION

- 5. This First Amended Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
 - Section 4300.1 of the Code states:

"The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license."

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

7. Section 4300, subdivision (a), states: "Every license issued may be suspended or revoked."

8. Section 4301 of the Code states:

"The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional conduct or whose license has been procured by fraud or misrepresentation or issued by mistake.

Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:

. . .

(o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency.

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- 9. Section 4307 of the Code states:
- (a) Any person who has been denied a license or whose license has been revoked or is under suspension, or who has failed to renew his or her license while it was under suspension, or who has been a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control of any partnership, corporation, trust, firm, or association whose application for a license has been denied or revoked, is under suspension or has been placed on probation, and while acting as the manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control had knowledge of or knowingly participated in any conduct for which the license was denied, revoked, suspended, or placed on probation, shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or in any other position with management or control of a licensee as follows:
- (1) Where a probationary license is issued or where an existing license is placed on probation, this prohibition shall remain in effect for a period not to exceed five years.
- (2) Where the license is denied or revoked, the prohibition shall continue until the license is issued or reinstated.

| ///

- (b) "Manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, partner, or any other person with management or control of a license" as used in this section and Section 4308, may refer to a pharmacist or to any other person who serves in such capacity in or for a licensee.
- (c) The provisions of subdivision (a) may be alleged in any pleading filed pursuant to Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of the Government Code. However, no order may be issued in that case except as to a person who is named in the caption, as to whom the pleading alleges the applicability of this section, and where the person has been given notice of the proceeding as required by Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of the Government Code. The authority to proceed as provided by this subdivision shall be in addition to the board's authority to proceed under Section 4339 or any other provision of law."
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- "(a) All records of manufacture and of sale, acquisition, or disposition of dangerous drugs or dangerous devices shall be at all times during business hours open to inspection by authorized officers of the law, and shall be preserved for at least three years from the date of making. A current inventory shall be kept by every manufacturer, wholesaler, pharmacy, veterinary food-animal drug retailer, physician, dentist, podiatrist, veterinarian, laboratory, clinic, hospital, institution, or establishment holding a currently valid and unrevoked certificate, license, permit, registration, or exemption under Division 2 (commencing with Section 1200) of the Health and Safety Code or under Part 4 (commencing with Section 16000) of Division 9 of the Welfare and Institutions Code who maintains a stock of dangerous drugs or dangerous devices.

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REGULATORY PROVISIONS

- 11. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1714, states:
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CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES/DANGEROUS DRUGS

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- 15. Norco is the brand name for the combination narcotic, Hydrocodone and Acetaminophen, and is a Schedule II¹ controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (b)(1) (I), and is categorized as a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

¹ Effective October 6, 2014, the Drug Enforcement Administration rescheduled Hydrocodone combination products from schedule III to schedule II of the Controlled Substances Act. (See 21 CFR Part 1308 § 1308.12; 21 U.S.C. 812 (c))

- 16. Oxycodone, trade name Percolone, is a synthetic opioid analgesic and a Schedule II controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055(b)(1)(M) and a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022(c).
- 17. Promethazine with Codeine syrup is a Schedule V controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11058, subdivision (c)(1), and is categorized as a dangerous drug pursuant to section 4022 of the Code.
 - 18. Section 4022 states, in pertinent part:
- "Dangerous drug' or 'dangerous device' means any drug or device unsafe for self-use in humans or animals, and includes the following:
- "(a) Any drug that bears the legend: 'Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without a prescription,' 'Rx only,' or words of similar import.

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"(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006."

COST RECOVERY PROVISION

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FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Maintain A Current Inventory)

(Against Respondent Valencia Pharmacy, Respondent Balthasar, Respondent Choi)

20. Respondents are subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (o), for violation of section 4081, subdivision (a), as related to California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1718, for failure to maintain a current inventory of controlled substances in that they could not account for inventory shortages of certain drugs. The circumstances are that an audit of controlled substances at Valencia Pharmacy from June 11, 2013 to August 31, 2015 determined

19. In order to determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent Balthasar, Complainant alleges that on or about January 19, 2016, the Board issued Citation No. CI 2015 68738, against Respondent Balthasar for violating section 4115, subdivision (f)(1) (having more than one pharmacy technician performing the duties of a pharmacy technician when only one pharmacist is present) and Code of Federal Regulations, title 21, section 1301.75, subdivision (b)(failing to store controlled substances in a securely locked cabinet). That Citation is now final and is incorporated by reference as if fully set forth. A copy is attached as Exhibit B.

OWNERSHIP PROHIBITION

As set forth above, Business and Professions Code section 4307, subdivision (a), provides, in pertinent part, that any person whose license has been revoked or is under suspension shall be prohibited from serving as a manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate or partner of a licensee.

Pursuant to Code section 4307, if Jan Bruce Balthasar, while acting as the manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of Pacific Pharmacy Group, Inc. dba Valencia Pharmacy, had knowledge of, or knowingly participated in, any conduct for which Pharmacy Permit PHY 48891 was revoked, suspended or placed on probation, Jan Bruce Balthasar shall be prohibited from serving as manager, administrator, owner, member, officer, director, associate, or partner of a licensee for five years if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is reinstated if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is reinstated if Pharmacy Permit Number PHY 48891 is revoked.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:

1. Revoking or suspending Permit Number PHY 48891, issued to Pacific Pharmacy
Group, Inc. dba Valencia Pharmacy, Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 28351, issued to
Jan Bruce Balthasar, and Original Pharmacist License Number RPH57620, issued to Chris Choi;

1	Kamala D. Harris	
2	Attorney General of California THOMAS L. RINALDI	
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General CRISTINA FELIX	
	Deputy Attorney General	
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6	Facsimile: (213) 897-2804 E-mail: Cristina.Felix@doj.ca.gov	
7	Attorneys for Complainant	
8-		RETHE
9	BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS	
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23	Complainant alleges:	
24	<u>PARTIES</u>	
25	1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity	
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	(PACIFIC PHA	RMACY GROUP, INC. DBA VALENCIA PHARMACY,
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- 2. On or about May 22, 2008, the Board of Pharmacy issued Permit Number PHY 48891 to Pacific Pharmacy Group, Inc. dba Valencia Pharmacy (Respondent Valencia Pharmacy). The Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on May 1, 2017, unless renewed.
- 3. On or about July 31, 1973, the Board of Pharmacy issued Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 28351 to Jan Bruce Balthasar (Respondent Balthasar). The Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on February-28, 2018, unless renewed. Respondent-Balthasar-has-been-the-Pharmacist-in-Charge of Respondent Valencia Pharmacy since September 25, 2014.
- 4. On or about December 13, 2005, the Board of Pharmacy issued Original Pharmacist License Number RPH 57620 to Chris Choi (Respondent Choi). The Permit was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on February 28, 2017, unless renewed. Respondent Choi was the Pharmacist-in-Charge of Respondent Valencia Pharmacy from June 1, 2013 to September 24, 2014.

JURISDICTION

- 5. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.
 - 6. Section 4300.1 of the Code states:

"The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license."

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

7. Section 4300, subdivision (a), states: "Every license issued may be suspended or revoked."

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8. Section 4301 of the Code states:

"The board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of unprofessional conduct or whose license has been procured by fraud or misrepresentation or issued by mistake. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, any of the following:

(o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal-and-state-laws-and-regulations-governing-pharmacy,-including-regulations-established-bythe board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency.

Section 4081 of the Code states: 9.

"(a) All records of manufacture and of sale, acquisition, or disposition of dangerous drugs or dangerous devices shall be at all times during business hours open to inspection by authorized officers of the law, and shall be preserved for at least three years from the date of making. A current inventory shall be kept by every manufacturer, wholesaler, pharmacy, veterinary food-animal drug retailer, physician, dentist, podiatrist, veterinarian, laboratory, clinic, hospital, institution, or establishment holding a currently valid and unrevoked certificate, license, permit, registration, or exemption under Division 2 (commencing with Section 1200) of the Health and Safety Code or under Part 4 (commencing with Section 16000) of Division 9 of the Welfare and Institutions Code who maintains a stock of dangerous drugs or dangerous devices.

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REGULATORY PROVISIONS

California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1714, states: 10.

(b) Each pharmacy licensed by the board shall maintain its facilities, space, fixtures, and equipment so that drugs are safely and properly prepared, maintained, secured and distributed, The pharmacy shall be of sufficient size and unobstructed area to accommodate the safe practice of pharmacy.

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(d) Each pharmacist while on duty shall be responsible for the security of the prescription department, including provisions for effective control against theft or diversion of dangerous drugs and devices, and records for such drugs and devices. Possession of a key to the pharmacy where dangerous drugs and controlled substances are stored shall be restricted to a pharmacist."

11. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1718, states:

"'Current Inventory' as used in Sections 4081 and 4332 of the Business and Professions Gode-shall-be considered to include complete-accountability-for-all-dangerous-drugs-handled-by-every licensee enumerated in Sections 4081 and 4332.

The controlled substances inventories required by Title 21, CFR, Section 1304 shall be available for inspection upon request for at least 3 years after the date of the inventory."

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES/DANGEROUS DRUGS

- 12. Alprazolam (generic for Xanax) is a Schedule IV controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivisions (a) and (d)(1), and is a dangerous drug as defined in section 4022.
- 13. Carisoprodol is a Schedule IV controlled substance pursuant to 21 Code of Federal Regulation section 1308.14, subdivision (c)(6) and is a dangerous drug according to Business and Professions Code section 4022. Its indicated use is as an adjunct to rest, physical therapy and other measures for acute painful musculoskeletal conditions.
- 14. Norco is the brand name for the combination narcotic, Hydrocodone and Acetaminophen, and is a Schedule II¹ controlled substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (b)(1) (I), and is categorized as a dangerous drug pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 4022.

¹ Effective October 6, 2014, the Drug Enforcement Administration rescheduled Hydrocodone combination products from schedule III to schedule II of the Controlled Substances Act. (See 21 CFR Part 1308 § 1308.12; 21 U.S.C. 812 (c))

	15.	Oxycodone, trade name Percolone, is a synthetic opioid analgesic and a Schedule II
cont	rolled	substance pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 11055(b)(1)(M) and a dangerous
drug	g pursu	ant to Business and Professions Code section 4022(c).

- 16. Promethazine with Codeine syrup is a Schedule V controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11058, subdivision (c)(1), and is categorized as a dangerous drug pursuant to section 4022 of the Code.
 - 17. Section 4022 states, in pertinent part:

"Dangerous drug' or 'dangerous device' means any drug or device unsafe for self-use inhumans or animals, and includes the following:

"(a) Any drug that bears the legend: 'Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without a prescription,' 'Rx only,' or words of similar import.

. . . .

"(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006,"

COST RECOVERY PROVISION

18. Section 125.3 provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Maintain A Current Inventory)

(Against Respondent Valencia Pharmacy, Respondent Balthasar, Respondent Choi)

19. Respondents are subject to disciplinary action under section 4301, subdivision (o), for violation of section 4081, subdivision (a), as related to California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1718, for failure to maintain a current inventory of controlled substances in that they could not account for inventory shortages of certain drugs. The circumstances are that an audit of controlled substances at Valencia Pharmacy from June 11, 2013 to August 31, 2015 determined