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8
9 **BEFORE THE**
BOARD OF PHARMACY
10 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

11 In the Matter of the Petition to Revoke
12 Probation Against:

Case No. 5796

13 **BRETT A. STARK**
14 **1205 Columbus Way**
Vista, CA 95501

PETITION TO REVOKE PROBATION

15 **Pharmacist License No. RPH 44331**

16 Respondent.

17
18 Complainant alleges:

19 **PARTIES**

20 1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this Petition to Revoke Probation solely in her
21 official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of
22 Consumer Affairs.

23 2. On or about August 5, 1991, the Board issued Pharmacist License Number RPH
24 44331 to Brett A. Stark (Respondent). The Pharmacist License was in effect at all times relevant
25 to the charges brought herein and will expire on August 31, 2017, unless renewed.

26 3. In a disciplinary action entitled "*In the Matter of Accusation Against Brett A. Stark,*"
27 Case No. 5273, the Board issued a decision, effective December 9, 2015, in which Respondent's
28 Pharmacist License was revoked. However, the revocation was stayed and Respondent's

1 Pharmacist License was placed on probation for a period of five (5) years with certain terms and
2 conditions, including a suspension from the practice of pharmacy for at least 90 days, and until
3 such time as he is notified in writing by the board or its designee that he has been deemed fit to
4 practice pharmacy safely, and the board or its designee has approved said recommendation. A
5 copy of that decision is attached as Exhibit A, and is incorporated by reference.

6 JURISDICTION

7 4. This Petition to Revoke Probation is brought before the Board under the authority of
8 the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code)
9 unless otherwise indicated.

10 5. Section 4300, subdivision (a) of the Code states: "Every license issued may be
11 suspended or revoked."

12 6. Section 4300.1 of the Code states:

13 The expiration, cancellation, forfeiture, or suspension of a board-issued license by
14 operation of law or by order or decision of the board or a court of law, the placement of a
15 license on a retired status, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not
16 deprive the board of jurisdiction to commence or proceed with any investigation of, or
17 action or disciplinary proceeding against, the licensee or to render a decision suspending
18 or revoking the license.

19 7. Probation Condition 22 of the Decision and Order states:

20 Violation of Probation

21 If respondent has not complied with any term or condition of probation, the board
22 shall have continuing jurisdiction over respondent, and probation shall automatically be
23 extended, until all terms and conditions have been satisfied or the board has taken other
24 action as deemed appropriate to treat the failure to comply as a violation of probation, to
25 terminate probation, and to impose the penalty that was stayed.

26 If respondent violates probation in any respect, the board, after giving respondent
27 notice and an opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the
28 disciplinary order that was stayed. If a petition to revoke probation or an accusation is
filed against respondent during probation, the board shall have continuing jurisdiction
and the period of probation shall be automatically extended until the petition to revoke
probation or accusation is heard and decided.

8. Code section 822 states:

If a licensing agency determines that its licentiate's ability to practice his or her
profession safely is impaired because the licentiate is mentally ill, or physically ill
affecting competency, the licensing agency may take action by any one of the following
methods:

1 (a) Revoking the licentiate's certificate or license.

2 (b) Suspending the licentiate's right to practice.

3 (c) Placing the licentiate on probation.

4 (d) Taking such other action in relation to the licentiate as the licensing agency in
5 its discretion deems proper.

6 The licensing section shall not reinstate a revoked or suspended certificate or
7 license until it has received competent evidence of the absence or control of the
8 condition which caused its action and until it is satisfied that with due regard for the
9 public health and safety the person's right to practice his or her profession may be safely
10 reinstated.

11 **FIRST CAUSE TO REVOKE PROBATION**

12 **(Pharmacists Recovery Program (PRP))**

13 9. At all times after the effective date of Respondent's probation, Condition 3 stated:

14 Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, respondent shall
15 contact the Pharmacists Recovery Program (PRP) for evaluation, and shall immediately
16 thereafter enroll, successfully participate in, and complete the treatment contract and any
17 subsequent addendums as recommended and provided by the PRP and as approved by
18 the board or its designee. The costs for PRP participation shall be borne by the
19 respondent.

20 If respondent is currently enrolled in the PRP, said participation is now mandatory
21 and as of the effective date of this decision is no longer considered a self-referral under
22 Business and Professions Code section 4362(c)(2). Respondent shall successfully
23 participate in and complete his current contract and any subsequent addendums with the
24 PRP.

25 Respondent shall pay administrative fees as invoiced by the PRP or its designee.
26 Fees not timely paid to the PRP shall constitute a violation for probation. The board will
27 collect unpaid administrative fees as part of the annual probation monitoring costs if not
28 submitted to the PRP.

Failure to timely contact or enroll in the PRP, or successfully participate in and
complete the treatment contract and/or any addendums, shall be considered a violation of
probation.

Probation shall be automatically extended until respondent successfully completes
the PRP. Any person terminated from the PRP program shall be automatically
suspended by the board. Respondent may not resume the practice of pharmacy until
notified by the board in writing.

Any confirmed positive test for alcohol or for any drug not lawfully prescribed by
a licensed practitioner as part of a documented medical treatment shall result in the
automatic suspension of practice by respondent and shall be considered a violation of
probation. Respondent may not resume the practice of pharmacy until notified by the
board in writing.

1 During any such suspension, respondent shall not enter any pharmacy area or any
2 portion of the licensed premises of a wholesaler, veterinary food-animal drug retailer or
3 any other distributor of drugs licensed by the board, or any manufacturer, or any place
4 where dangerous drugs and devices or controlled substances are maintained. Respondent
5 shall not practice pharmacy nor do any act involving drug selection, selection of stock,
6 manufacturing, compounding, dispensing or patient consultation; nor shall respondent
7 manage, administer, or be a consultant to any licensee of the board, or have access to or
8 control the ordering, manufacturing or dispensing of dangerous drugs and controlled
9 substances. Respondent shall not engage in any activity that requires the professional
10 judgment of a pharmacist. Respondent shall not direct or control any aspect of the
11 practice of pharmacy. Respondent shall not perform the duties of a pharmacy technician
12 or a designated representative for any entity licensed by the board.

13 Failure to comply with any such suspension shall be considered a violation of
14 probation.

15 10. Respondent's probation is subject to revocation because he failed to comply with
16 Probation Condition 3, referenced above, in that he was non-compliant with the requirements of
17 the PRP, as more fully described in paragraphs 13-19, below.

18 SECOND CAUSE TO REVOKE PROBATION

19 (Ethics Course)

20 11. At all times after the effective date of Respondent's probation, Condition 5 stated:

21 Within sixty (60) days of the effective date of this decision, respondent shall enroll
22 in a course in ethics, at respondent's expense, approved in advance by the board or its
23 designee. Failure to initiate the course during the first year of probation, and complete it
24 within the second year of probation, is a violation of probation.

25 Respondent shall submit a certificate of completion to the board or its designee
26 within five days after completing the course.

27 12. Respondent's probation is subject to revocation because he failed to comply with
28 Probation Condition 5, referenced above. In a letter dated November 10, 2015, the Board
informed Respondent of the requirement to enroll in an ethics course, and he was provided with
the contact information for two companies whose ethics course complied with the Board's
requirements. On December 11, 2015, during an office conference with his probation monitor,
Respondent signed a declaration acknowledging that he understood all of the terms and
conditions of his probation. On February 11, 2016, the Board sent a letter to Respondent
informing him that they still had not received proof of enrollment in an ethics course. To date,
Respondent has not provided proof of enrollment in an approved course of ethics.

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1 **THIRD CAUSE TO REVOKE PROBATION**

2 **(Random Drug Screening)**

3 13. At all times after the effective date of Respondent's probation, Condition 7 stated:

4 Respondent, at his own expense, shall participate in random testing, including but
5 not limited to biological fluid testing (urine, blood), breathalyzer, hair follicle testing, or
6 other drug screening program as directed by the board or its designee. Respondent may
7 be required to participate in testing for the entire probation and the frequency of testing
8 will be determined by the board or its designee. At all times, respondent shall fully
9 cooperate with the board or its designee, and shall, when directed, submit to such tests
10 and samples for the detection of alcohol, narcotics, hypnotics, dangerous drugs or
11 controlled substances as the board or its designee may direct. Failure to timely submit to
12 testing as directed shall be considered a violation of probation.

13 Upon request of the board or its designee, respondent shall provide documentation
14 from a licensed practitioner that the prescription for a detected drug was legitimately
15 issued and is a necessary part of treatment of the respondent. Failure to timely provide
16 such documentation shall be considered a violation of probation. Any confirmed
17 positive test for alcohol or for any drug not lawfully prescribed by a licensed practitioner
18 as part of a documented medical treatment shall be considered a violation of probation
19 and shall result in the automatic suspension of practice by respondent. Respondent may
20 not resume practice until notified by the board in writing.

21 During any such suspension, respondent shall not enter any pharmacy area or any
22 portion of the licensed premises of a wholesaler, veterinary food-animal drug retailer or
23 any other distributor of drugs licensed by the board, or any manufacturer, or any place
24 where dangerous drugs and devices or controlled substances are maintained. Respondent
25 shall not practice pharmacy nor do any act involving drug selection, selection of stock,
26 manufacturing, compounding, dispensing or patient consultation; nor shall respondent
27 manage, administer, or be a consultant to any licensee of the board, or have access to or
28 control the ordering, manufacturing or dispensing of dangerous drugs and controlled
substances. Respondent shall not engage in any activity that requires the professional
judgment of a pharmacist. Respondent shall not direct or control any aspect of the
practice of pharmacy. Respondent shall not perform the duties of a pharmacy technician
or a designated representative for any entity licensed by the board.

Failure to comply with any such suspension shall be considered a violation of
probation.

14. Respondent's probation is subject to revocation because he failed to comply with
Probation Condition 7, referenced above. On December 11, 2015, during an office conference
with his probation monitor, Respondent signed a declaration acknowledging that he understood
all of the terms and conditions of his probation. Respondent failed to call into the Board-
approved drug screening program on December 24, 2015. Respondent failed to submit to drug
screening on January 1, 2016, January 7, 2016, and January 17, 2016. Respondent was
terminated from the PRP on March 1, 2016, for non-compliance.

1 **FOURTH CAUSE TO REVOKE PROBATION**

2 **(Abstain from Drugs and Alcohol Use)**

3 15. At all times after the effective date of Respondent's probation, Condition 8 stated:

4 Respondent shall completely abstain from the possession or use of alcohol,
5 controlled substances, dangerous drugs or their associated paraphernalia except when the
6 drugs are lawfully prescribed by a licensed practitioner as part of a documented medical
7 treatment. Upon request of the board or its designee, respondent shall provide
8 documentation from the licensed practitioner that the prescription for the drug was
9 legitimately issued and is a necessary part of the treatment of the respondent. Failure to
10 timely provide such documentation shall be considered a violation of probation. Respondent shall ensure that he is not in the same physical location as individuals who
11 are using illicit substances even if respondent is not personally ingesting the drugs.\

12 Any possession or use of alcohol, controlled substances, or their associated
13 paraphernalia not supported by the documentation timely provided, and/or any physical
14 proximity to persons using illicit substances, shall be considered a violation of probation.

15 16. Respondent's probation is subject to revocation because he failed to comply with
16 Probation Condition 8, referenced above. The facts and circumstances regarding this violation
17 are as follows:

18 17. On December 11, 2015, during an office conference with his probation monitor,
19 Respondent signed a declaration acknowledging that he understood all of the terms and
20 conditions of his probation. Respondent contacted the PRP on December 18, 2015.

21 18. On December 23, 2015, a hair sample Respondent submitted for testing was positive
22 for hydrocodone. On December 28, 2015, Respondent submitted a sample for a PEth test¹ which
23 was positive for phosphatidylethanol, a biomarker of alcohol. On December 30, 2015,
24 Respondent submitted a urine sample that tested positive for amphetamine, lorazepam, and Ethyl
25 Glucuronide/Ethyl Sulfate, metabolites of ethanol (alcohol).

26 19. As a result of the positive tests, Respondent was clinically assessed, and he entered an
27 inpatient residential treatment program on February 1, 2016. On February 6, 2016, Respondent

28 ¹ The formation of PEth [phosphatidylethanol] is specifically dependent on ethanol. The diagnostic specificity of PEth as an alcohol biomarker is theoretically 100%. The half-life of PEth in blood is approximately 4 days. The amount of alcohol consumed correlates to blood concentration of PEth and PEth has been shown to be a more sensitive indicator of alcohol consumption than traditional alcohol markers. (Isaksson, et al. *Phosphatidylethanol in blood (B-PEth): a marker for alcohol use and abuse*. Drug Test Anal. 2011 Apr; 3(4):195-200. doi: 10.1002/dta.278. Epub 2011 Mar 25.)

1 submitted a urine sample that tested positive for alcohol. On February 26, 2016, Respondent was
2 discharged from the inpatient treatment program. While in treatment, Respondent refused to sign
3 consent forms, remained in his room, and did not participate in treatment program activities on
4 February 18, 19, 22, 24, and 25, 2016. Respondent admitted he did not participate in treatment
5 activities because he had relapsed on Ambien, which he had smuggled into the facility.
6 Respondent was terminated from the PRP as a public safety risk for lack of compliance with the
7 program.

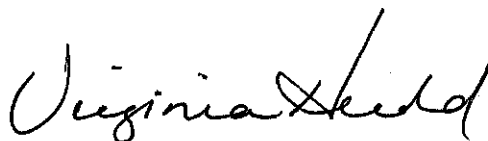
8 **PRAYER**

9 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged,
10 and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision:

- 11 1. Revoking the probation that was granted by the Board of Pharmacy in Case No. 5273
12 and imposing the disciplinary order that was stayed, thereby revoking Pharmacist License No.
13 RPH 44331 issued to Brett A. Stark;
- 14 2. Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License No. RPH 44331 issued to Brett A. Stark;
- 15 3. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

16
17
18 DATED: _____

4/14/16



VIRGINIA HEROLD
Executive Officer
Board of Pharmacy
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

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21
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23 SD2016700557
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Exhibit A

Decision and Order

Board of Pharmacy Case No. 5273

**BEFORE THE
BOARD OF PHARMACY
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 5273

**BRETT A. STARK
1433 Bay Street, Apt. #3
Eureka, CA 95501**

Pharmacist License No. RPH 44331

Respondent.

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted by the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall become effective on December 9, 2015.

It is so ORDERED November 9, 2015.

BOARD OF PHARMACY
DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE OF CALIFORNIA



By _____

Amy Gutierrez, Pharm.D.
Board President

1 KAMALA D. HARRIS
Attorney General of California
2 FRANK H. PACOE
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
3 JOSHUA A. ROOM
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Attorneys for Complainant

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8 **BEFORE THE**
BOARD OF PHARMACY
9 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

10 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 5273

11 **BRETT A. STARK**
12 **1433 Bay Street, Apt. # 3**
13 **Eureka, CA 95501**

STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND
DISCIPLINARY ORDER

14 **Pharmacist License No. RPH 44331**

15 Respondent.

16 In the interest of a prompt and speedy settlement of this matter, consistent with the public
17 interest and the responsibility of the Board of Pharmacy of the Department of Consumer Affairs,
18 the parties hereby agree to the following Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order which will
19 be submitted to the Board for approval and adoption as the final disposition of the Accusation.

20 PARTIES

21 1. Virginia Herold ("Complainant") is the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy.
22 She brought this action solely in her official capacity and is represented in this matter by Kamala
23 D. Harris, Attorney General of the State of California, by Joshua A. Room, Supervising Deputy
24 Attorney General.

25 2. Respondent Brett A. Stark ("Respondent") is represented in this proceeding by
26 attorney Robert F. Hahn, whose address is: Law Offices of Gould & Hahn, 2550 Ninth Street,
27 Suite 101, Berkeley, CA 94710 (telephone (510) 665-1800).

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1 **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

2 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Pharmacist License No. RPH 44331, issued to Brett A.
3 Stark (Respondent), is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on
4 probation for five (5) years on the following terms and conditions.

5 **1. Suspension**

6 As part of probation, respondent is suspended from the practice of pharmacy as of the
7 effective date of this decision for at least ninety (90) days, and until such time as he is notified in
8 writing by the board or its designee that he has been deemed fit to practice pharmacy safely, and
9 the board or its designee has approved said recommendation.

10 During suspension, respondent shall not enter any pharmacy area or any portion of the
11 licensed premises of a wholesaler, veterinary food-animal drug retailer or any other distributor of
12 drugs licensed by the board, or any manufacturer, or any place where dangerous drugs and
13 devices or controlled substances are maintained. Respondent shall not practice pharmacy nor do
14 any act involving drug selection, selection of stock, manufacturing, compounding, dispensing or
15 patient consultation; nor shall respondent manage, administer, or be a consultant to any licensee
16 of the board, or have access to or control the ordering, manufacturing or dispensing of dangerous
17 drugs and controlled substances. Respondent shall not engage in any activity that requires the
18 professional judgment of a pharmacist. Respondent shall not direct or control any aspect of the
19 practice of pharmacy. Respondent shall not perform the duties of a pharmacy technician or a
20 designated representative for any entity licensed by the board.

21 Failure to comply with this suspension shall be considered a violation of probation.

22 **2. Tolling of Suspension**

23 During the suspension, respondent shall not leave California for any period exceeding ten
24 (10) days, regardless of purpose (including vacation). Any such absence in excess of ten (10)
25 days during the suspension shall be considered a violation of probation. Moreover, any absence
26 from California during the suspension exceeding ten (10) days shall toll the suspension, i.e., the
27 suspension shall be extended by one day for each day over ten (10) days. During any such period
28 of tolling, respondent must nonetheless comply with all terms and conditions of probation.

1 Respondent must notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of departure, and must
2 further notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of return. Failure to provide such
3 notification(s) shall constitute a violation of probation. Upon such departure and return,
4 respondent shall not resume the practice of pharmacy until notified by the board that the period of
5 suspension has been satisfactorily completed.

6 **3. Pharmacists Recovery Program (PRP)**

7 Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, respondent shall contact the
8 Pharmacists Recovery Program (PRP) for evaluation, and shall immediately thereafter enroll,
9 successfully participate in, and complete the treatment contract and any subsequent addendums as
10 recommended and provided by the PRP and as approved by the board or its designee. The costs
11 for PRP participation shall be borne by the respondent.

12 If respondent is currently enrolled in the PRP, said participation is now mandatory and as of
13 the effective date of this decision is no longer considered a self-referral under Business and
14 Professions Code section 4362(c)(2). Respondent shall successfully participate in and complete
15 his current contract and any subsequent addendums with the PRP.

16 Respondent shall pay administrative fees as invoiced by the PRP or its designee. Fees not
17 timely paid to the PRP shall constitute a violation for probation. The board will collect unpaid
18 administrative fees as part of the annual probation monitoring costs if not submitted to the PRP.

19 Failure to timely contact or enroll in the PRP, or successfully participate in and complete
20 the treatment contract and/or any addendums, shall be considered a violation of probation.

21 Probation shall be automatically extended until respondent successfully completes the PRP.
22 Any person terminated from the PRP program shall be automatically suspended by the board.
23 Respondent may not resume the practice of pharmacy until notified by the board in writing.

24 Any confirmed positive test for alcohol or for any drug not lawfully prescribed by a
25 licensed practitioner as part of a documented medical treatment shall result in the automatic
26 suspension of practice by respondent and shall be considered a violation of probation.

27 Respondent may not resume the practice of pharmacy until notified by the board in writing.

28 ///

1 During any such suspension, respondent shall not enter any pharmacy area or any portion of
2 the licensed premises of a wholesaler, veterinary food-animal drug retailer or any other distributor
3 of drugs licensed by the board, or any manufacturer, or any place where dangerous drugs and
4 devices or controlled substances are maintained. Respondent shall not practice pharmacy nor do
5 any act involving drug selection, selection of stock, manufacturing, compounding, dispensing or
6 patient consultation; nor shall respondent manage, administer, or be a consultant to any licensee
7 of the board, or have access to or control the ordering, manufacturing or dispensing of dangerous
8 drugs and controlled substances. Respondent shall not engage in any activity that requires the
9 professional judgment of a pharmacist. Respondent shall not direct or control any aspect of the
10 practice of pharmacy. Respondent shall not perform the duties of a pharmacy technician or a
11 designated representative for any entity licensed by the board.

12 Failure to comply with any such suspension shall be considered a violation of probation.

13 **4. Prescription Coordination and Monitoring of Prescription Use**

14 Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, respondent shall submit to the
15 board, for its prior approval, the name and qualifications of a single physician, nurse practitioner,
16 physician assistant, or psychiatrist of respondent's choice, who shall be aware of the respondent's
17 history of drug use and who will coordinate and monitor any prescriptions for respondent for
18 dangerous drugs, controlled substances or mood-altering drugs. The approved practitioner shall
19 be provided with a copy of the board's Accusation and decision. A record of this notification
20 must be provided to the board upon request. Respondent shall sign a release authorizing the
21 practitioner to communicate with the board about respondent's treatment(s). The coordinating
22 physician, nurse practitioner, physician assistant, or psychiatrist shall report to the board on a
23 quarterly basis for the duration of probation regarding respondent's compliance with this
24 condition. If any substances considered addictive have been prescribed, the report shall identify a
25 program for the time limited use of any such substances. The board may require that the single
26 coordinating physician, nurse practitioner, physician assistant or psychiatrist be a specialist in
27 addictive medicine, or consult a specialist in addictive medicine.

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1 Should respondent, for any reason, cease supervision by the approved practitioner,
2 respondent shall notify the board immediately and, within thirty (30) days of ceasing treatment,
3 submit the name of a replacement physician, nurse practitioner, physician assistant, or psychiatrist
4 of respondent's choice to the board or its designee for its prior approval. Failure to timely submit
5 the selected practitioner or replacement practitioner to the board for approval, or to ensure the
6 required reporting thereby on the quarterly reports, shall be considered a violation of probation.

7 If at any time an approved practitioner determines that respondent is unable to practice
8 safely or independently as a pharmacist, the practitioner shall notify the board immediately by
9 telephone and follow up by written letter within three (3) working days. Upon notification from
10 the board or its designee of this determination, respondent shall be automatically suspended and
11 shall not resume practice until notified by the board that practice may be resumed.

12 During any such suspension, respondent shall not enter any pharmacy area or any portion of
13 the licensed premises of a wholesaler, veterinary food-animal drug retailer or any other distributor
14 of drugs licensed by the board, or any manufacturer, or any place where dangerous drugs and
15 devices or controlled substances are maintained. Respondent shall not practice pharmacy nor do
16 any act involving drug selection, selection of stock, manufacturing, compounding, dispensing or
17 patient consultation; nor shall respondent manage, administer, or be a consultant to any licensee
18 of the board, or have access to or control the ordering, manufacturing or dispensing of dangerous
19 drugs and controlled substances. Respondent shall not engage in any activity that requires the
20 professional judgment of a pharmacist. Respondent shall not direct or control any aspect of the
21 practice of pharmacy. Respondent shall not perform the duties of a pharmacy technician or a
22 designated representative for any entity licensed by the board.

23 Failure to comply with any such suspension shall be considered a violation of probation.

24 **5. Ethics Course**

25 Within sixty (60) days of the effective date of this decision, respondent shall enroll in a
26 course in ethics, at respondent's expense, approved in advance by the board or its designee.
27 Failure to initiate the course during the first year of probation, and complete it within the second
28 year of probation, is a violation of probation.

1 Respondent shall submit a certificate of completion to the board or its designee within five
2 days after completing the course.

3 **6. Obey All Laws**

4 Respondent shall obey all state and federal laws and regulations.

5 Respondent shall report any of the following occurrences to the board, in writing, within
6 seventy-two (72) hours of such occurrence:

- 7 • an arrest or issuance of a criminal complaint for violation of any provision of the
8 Pharmacy Law, state and federal food and drug laws, or state and federal controlled
9 substances laws
- 10 • a plea of guilty or nolo contendere in any state or federal criminal proceeding to any
11 criminal complaint, information or indictment
- 12 • a conviction of any crime
- 13 • discipline, citation, or other administrative action filed by any state or federal agency
14 which involves respondent's pharmacist license or which is related to the practice of
15 pharmacy or the manufacturing, obtaining, handling, distributing, billing, or charging
16 for any drug, device, or controlled substance.

17 Failure to timely report such occurrence shall be considered a violation of probation.

18 **7. Random Drug Screening**

19 Respondent, at his own expense, shall participate in random testing, including but not
20 limited to biological fluid testing (urine, blood), breathalyzer, hair follicle testing, or other drug
21 screening program as directed by the board or its designee. Respondent may be required to
22 participate in testing for the entire probation and the frequency of testing will be determined by
23 the board or its designee. At all times, respondent shall fully cooperate with the board or its
24 designee, and shall, when directed, submit to such tests and samples for the detection of alcohol,
25 narcotics, hypnotics, dangerous drugs or controlled substances as the board or its designee may
26 direct. Failure to timely submit to testing as directed shall be considered a violation of probation.

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1 Upon request of the board or its designee, respondent shall provide documentation from a
2 licensed practitioner that the prescription for a detected drug was legitimately issued and is a
3 necessary part of treatment of the respondent. Failure to timely provide such documentation shall
4 be considered a violation of probation. Any confirmed positive test for alcohol or for any drug
5 not lawfully prescribed by a licensed practitioner as part of a documented medical treatment shall
6 be considered a violation of probation and shall result in the automatic suspension of practice by
7 respondent. Respondent may not resume practice until notified by the board in writing.

8 During any such suspension, respondent shall not enter any pharmacy area or any portion of
9 the licensed premises of a wholesaler, veterinary food-animal drug retailer or any other distributor
10 of drugs licensed by the board, or any manufacturer, or any place where dangerous drugs and
11 devices or controlled substances are maintained. Respondent shall not practice pharmacy nor do
12 any act involving drug selection, selection of stock, manufacturing, compounding, dispensing or
13 patient consultation; nor shall respondent manage, administer, or be a consultant to any licensee
14 of the board, or have access to or control the ordering, manufacturing or dispensing of dangerous
15 drugs and controlled substances. Respondent shall not engage in any activity that requires the
16 professional judgment of a pharmacist. Respondent shall not direct or control any aspect of the
17 practice of pharmacy. Respondent shall not perform the duties of a pharmacy technician or a
18 designated representative for any entity licensed by the board.

19 Failure to comply with any such suspension shall be considered a violation of probation.

20 **8. Abstain from Drugs and Alcohol Use**

21 Respondent shall completely abstain from the possession or use of alcohol, controlled
22 substances, dangerous drugs or their associated paraphernalia except when the drugs are lawfully
23 prescribed by a licensed practitioner as part of a documented medical treatment. Upon request of
24 the board or its designee, respondent shall provide documentation from the licensed practitioner
25 that the prescription for the drug was legitimately issued and is a necessary part of the treatment
26 of the respondent. Failure to timely provide such documentation shall be considered a violation
27 of probation. Respondent shall ensure that he is not in the same physical location as individuals
28 who are using illicit substances even if respondent is not personally ingesting the drugs.\

1 Any possession or use of alcohol, controlled substances, or their associated paraphernalia
2 not supported by the documentation timely provided, and/or any physical proximity to persons
3 using illicit substances, shall be considered a violation of probation.

4 **9. Reimbursement of Board Costs**

5 As a condition precedent to successful completion of probation, respondent shall pay to the
6 board its costs of investigation and prosecution in the amount of \$10,948.50. Respondent shall be
7 permitted to pay these costs in a payment plan approved by the board or its designee, so long as
8 payment is completed no later than four (4) years after the effective date of this decision. There
9 shall be no deviation from this schedule absent prior written approval by the board or its designee.
10 Failure to pay costs by the deadline(s) as directed shall be considered a violation of probation.

11 The filing of bankruptcy by respondent shall not relieve respondent of his responsibility to
12 reimburse the board its costs of investigation and prosecution.

13 **10. Probation Monitoring Costs**

14 Respondent shall pay any costs associated with probation monitoring as determined by the
15 board each and every year of probation. Such costs shall be payable to the board on a schedule as
16 directed by the board or its designee. Failure to pay such costs by the deadline(s) as directed shall
17 be considered a violation of probation.

18 **11. Status of License**

19 Respondent shall, at all times while on probation, maintain an active, current license with
20 the board, including any period during which suspension or probation is tolled. Failure to
21 maintain an active, current license shall be considered a violation of probation.

22 If respondent's license expires or is cancelled by operation of law or otherwise at any time
23 during the period of probation, including any extensions thereof due to tolling or otherwise, upon
24 renewal or reapplication respondent's license shall be subject to all terms and conditions of this
25 probation not previously satisfied.

26 **12. Continuing Education**

27 Respondent shall provide evidence of efforts to maintain skill and knowledge as a
28 pharmacist as directed by the board or its designee.

1 **13. No Ownership of Licensed Premises**

2 Respondent shall not own, have any legal or beneficial interest in, or serve as a manager,
3 administrator, member, officer, director, trustee, associate, or partner of any business, firm,
4 partnership, or corporation currently or hereinafter licensed by the board. Respondent shall sell
5 or transfer any legal or beneficial interest in any entity licensed by the board within ninety (90)
6 days following the effective date of this decision and shall immediately thereafter provide written
7 proof thereof to the board. Failure to timely divest any legal or beneficial interest(s) or provide
8 documentation thereof shall be considered a violation of probation.

9 **14. Report to the Board**

10 Respondent shall report to the board quarterly, on a schedule as directed by the board or its
11 designee. The report shall be made either in person or in writing, as directed. Among other
12 requirements, respondent shall state in each report under penalty of perjury whether there has
13 been compliance with all the terms and conditions of probation. Failure to submit timely reports
14 in a form as directed shall be considered a violation of probation. Any period(s) of delinquency
15 in submission of reports as directed may be added to the total period of probation. Moreover, if
16 the final probation report is not made as directed, probation shall be automatically extended until
17 such time as the final report is made and accepted by the board.

18 **15. Interview with the Board**

19 Upon receipt of reasonable prior notice, respondent shall appear in person for interviews
20 with the board or its designee, at such intervals and locations as are determined by the board or its
21 designee. Failure to appear for any scheduled interview without prior notification to board staff,
22 or failure to appear for two (2) or more scheduled interviews with the board or its designee during
23 the period of probation, shall be considered a violation of probation.

24 **16. Cooperate with Board Staff**

25 Respondent shall cooperate with the board's inspection program and with the board's
26 monitoring and investigation of respondent's compliance with the terms and conditions of his
27 probation. Failure to cooperate shall be considered a violation of probation.

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1 **17. Notification of a Change in Employment, Name, Address(es), or Telephone**

2 Respondent shall notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of any change of
3 employment. Said notification shall include the reasons for leaving, the address of the new
4 employer, the name of the supervisor and owner, and the work schedule if known. Respondent
5 shall further notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of a change in name, residence
6 address, mailing address, or phone number.

7 Failure to timely notify the board of any change in employer(s), name(s), address(es), or
8 phone number(s) shall be considered a violation of probation.

9 **18. Employment Requirement; Tolling of Probation**

10 Except during periods of suspension, respondent shall, at all times while on probation, be
11 employed as a pharmacist in California for a minimum of forty (40) hours per calendar month.
12 Any month during which this minimum is not met shall toll the period of probation, i.e., the
13 period of probation shall be extended by one month for each month during which this minimum is
14 not met. During any such period of tolling of probation, respondent must nonetheless comply
15 with all terms and conditions of probation.

16 Should respondent, regardless of residency, for any reason (including vacation) cease
17 practicing as a pharmacist for a minimum of forty (40) hours per calendar month in California,
18 respondent must notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of the cessation of practice, and
19 must further notify the board in writing within ten (10) days of the resumption of practice. Any
20 failure to provide such notification(s) shall be considered a violation of probation.

21 It is a violation of probation for respondent's probation to remain tolled pursuant to the
22 provisions of this condition for a total period, counting consecutive and non-consecutive months,
23 exceeding thirty-six (36) months.

24 "Cessation of practice" means any calendar month during which respondent is
25 not practicing for at least forty (40) hours as a pharmacist, as defined by Business and
26 Professions Code section 4000 et seq. "Resumption of practice" means any calendar
27 month during which respondent is practicing for at least forty (40) hours as a
28 pharmacist, as defined by Business and Professions Code section 4000 et seq.

19. **No Supervision of Interns, Serving as Pharmacist-in-Charge (PIC), Serving as Designated Representative-in-Charge, or Serving as a Consultant**

During the period of probation, respondent shall not supervise any intern pharmacist, be the pharmacist-in-charge or designated representative-in-charge of any entity licensed by the board nor serve as a consultant unless otherwise specified in this order. Assumption of any such unauthorized supervision responsibilities shall be considered a violation of probation.

20. **Supervised Practice**

During the period of probation, respondent shall practice only under the supervision of a licensed pharmacist not on probation with the board. Upon and after the effective date of this decision, respondent shall not practice pharmacy and his license shall be automatically suspended until a supervisor is approved by the board or its designee. The supervision shall be, as required by the board or its designee, either:

Continuous – At least 75% of a work week

Substantial - At least 50% of a work week

Partial - At least 25% of a work week

Daily Review - Supervisor's review of probationer's daily activities within 24 hours

Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, respondent shall have his supervisor submit notification to the board in writing stating that the supervisor has read the decision in case number 5273 and is familiar with the required level of supervision as determined by the board or its designee. It shall be the respondent's responsibility to ensure that his employer(s), pharmacist-in-charge and/or supervisor(s) submit timely acknowledgement(s) to the board. Failure to cause the direct supervisor and the pharmacist-in-charge to submit timely acknowledgements to the board shall be considered a violation of probation.

If respondent changes employment, it shall be the respondent's responsibility to ensure that his employer(s), pharmacist-in-charge and/or supervisor(s) submit timely acknowledgement(s) to the board. Respondent shall have his new supervisor, within fifteen (15) days after employment commences, submit notification to the board in writing stating the direct supervisor and pharmacist-in-charge have read the decision in case number 5273 and is familiar with the level of supervision as determined by the board.

1 Respondent shall not practice pharmacy and his license shall be automatically suspended
2 until the board or its designee approves a new supervisor. Failure to cause the direct supervisor
3 and the pharmacist-in-charge to submit timely acknowledgements to the board shall be
4 considered a violation of probation.

5 Within ten (10) days of leaving employment, respondent shall notify the board in writing.

6 During any such suspension, respondent shall not enter any pharmacy area or any portion of
7 the licensed premises of a wholesaler, veterinary food-animal drug retailer or any other distributor
8 of drugs licensed by the board, or any manufacturer, or any place where dangerous drugs and
9 devices or controlled substances are maintained. Respondent shall not practice pharmacy nor do
10 any act involving drug selection, selection of stock, manufacturing, compounding, dispensing or
11 patient consultation; nor shall respondent manage, administer, or be a consultant to any licensee
12 of the board, or have access to or control the ordering, manufacturing or dispensing of dangerous
13 drugs and controlled substances. Respondent shall not engage in any activity that requires the
14 professional judgment of a pharmacist. Respondent shall not direct or control any aspect of the
15 practice of pharmacy. Respondent shall not perform the duties of a pharmacy technician or a
16 designated representative for any entity licensed by the board.

17 Failure to comply with any such suspension shall be considered a violation of probation.

18 **21. Notice to Employers**

19 During the period of probation, respondent shall notify all present and prospective
20 employers of the decision in case number 5273 and the terms, conditions and restrictions imposed
21 on respondent by the decision, as follows:

22 Within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, and within fifteen (15) days of
23 respondent undertaking any new employment, respondent shall cause his direct supervisor,
24 pharmacist-in-charge (including each new pharmacist-in-charge employed during respondent's
25 tenure of employment) and owner to report to the board in writing acknowledging that the listed
26 individual(s) has/have read the decision in case number 5273, and terms and conditions imposed
27 thereby. It shall be respondent's responsibility to ensure that his employer(s) and/or supervisor(s)
28 submit timely acknowledgment(s) to the board.

1 If respondent works for or is employed by or through a pharmacy employment service,
2 respondent must notify his direct supervisor, pharmacist-in-charge, and owner at every entity
3 licensed by the board of the terms and conditions of the decision in case number 5273 in advance
4 of the respondent commencing work at each licensed entity. A record of this notification must be
5 provided to the board upon request.

6 Furthermore, within thirty (30) days of the effective date of this decision, and within fifteen
7 (15) days of respondent undertaking any new employment by or through a pharmacy employment
8 service, respondent shall cause his direct supervisor with the pharmacy employment service to
9 report to the board in writing acknowledging that he has read the decision in case number 5273
10 and the terms and conditions imposed thereby. It shall be respondent's responsibility to ensure
11 that his employer(s) and/or supervisor(s) submit timely acknowledgment(s) to the board.

12 Failure to timely notify present or prospective employer(s) or to cause the employer(s) to
13 submit timely acknowledgments to the board shall be considered a violation of probation.

14 "Employment" within the meaning of this provision shall include any full-time,
15 part-time, temporary, relief or pharmacy management service as a pharmacist or any
16 position for which a pharmacist license is a requirement or criterion for employment,
17 whether the respondent is an employee, independent contractor or volunteer.

18 22. Violation of Probation

19 If respondent has not complied with any term or condition of probation, the board shall
20 have continuing jurisdiction over respondent, and probation shall automatically be extended, until
21 all terms and conditions have been satisfied or the board has taken other action as deemed
22 appropriate to treat the failure to comply as a violation of probation, to terminate probation, and
23 to impose the penalty that was stayed.

24 If respondent violates probation in any respect, the board, after giving respondent notice
25 and an opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that
26 was stayed. If a petition to revoke probation or an accusation is filed against respondent during
27 probation, the board shall have continuing jurisdiction and the period of probation shall be
28 automatically extended until the petition to revoke probation or accusation is heard and decided.

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Case 5273 - STARK P. 019
STIPULATED

23. License Surrender While on Probation/Suspension

Following the effective date of this decision, should respondent cease practice due to retirement or health, or be otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, respondent may tender his license to the board for surrender. The board or its designee shall have the discretion whether to grant the request for surrender or take any other action it deems appropriate and reasonable. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender of the license, respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. This surrender constitutes a record of discipline and shall become a part of the respondent's license history with the board.

Upon acceptance of the surrender, respondent shall relinquish his pocket and wall license to the board within ten (10) days of notification by the board the surrender is accepted. Respondent may not reapply for any license from the board for three (3) years from the effective date of the surrender. Respondent shall meet all requirements applicable to the license sought as of the date the application for that license is submitted to the board, including any outstanding costs.

24. Completion of Probation

Upon written notice by the board or its designee indicating successful completion of probation, respondent's license will be fully restored.

Failure to comply with this suspension shall be considered a violation of probation.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Robert F. Hahn. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Pharmacist License. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of Pharmacy.

DATED:

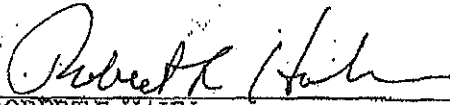
9/09/15

BRETT A. STARK
Respondent

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I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Brett A. Stark the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: 9-12-15


ROBERT F. HAHN
Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Board of Pharmacy.

Dated:

Respectfully submitted,

KAMALA D. HARRIS
Attorney General of California
FRANK H. PACOE
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

JOSHUA A. ROOM
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

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1 I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Brett A. Stark the terms and conditions
2 and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve
3 its form and content.

4 DATED: _____

ROBERT F. HAHN
Attorney for Respondent

7 ENDORSEMENT

8 The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully
9 submitted for consideration by the Board of Pharmacy.

10 Dated: 9/16/2015

Respectfully submitted,

11 KAMALA D. HARRIS
12 Attorney General of California
13 FRANK H. PACOE
Supervising Deputy Attorney General

14 
15 JOSHUA A. ROOM
16 Supervising Deputy Attorney General
Attorneys for Complainant

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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 5273

1 KAMALA D. HARRIS
Attorney General of California
2 LINDA K. SCHNEIDER
Senior Assistant Attorney General
3 JOSHUA A. ROOM
Supervising Deputy Attorney General
4 State Bar No. 214663
455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000
5 San Francisco, CA 94102-7004
Telephone: (415) 703-1299
6 Facsimile: (415) 703-5480
Attorneys for Complainant

7
8 **BEFORE THE**
BOARD OF PHARMACY
9 **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS**
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

10 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. 5273

11 **BRETT A. STARK**
12 **1433 Bay St., Apt 3**
13 **Eureka, CA 95501**

QAH No. 2015031056

FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION

14 **Pharmacist License No. RPH 44331**

15 Respondent.

16
17 Complainant alleges:

18 PARTIES

- 19 1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this First Amended Accusation solely in her
20 official capacity as Executive Officer, Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs.
21 2. On or about August 5, 1991, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacist License No.
22 RPH 44331 to Brett A. Stark (Respondent). The License was in full force and effect at all times
23 relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on August 31, 2015, unless renewed.

24 JURISDICTION

- 25 3. This First Amended Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board),
26 Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section
27 references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.

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8. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1770, states:

“For the purpose of denial, suspension, or revocation of a personal or facility license pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the Business and Professions Code, a crime or act shall be considered substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a licensee or registrant if to a substantial degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a licensee or registrant to perform the functions authorized by her license or registration in a manner consistent with the public health, safety, or welfare.”

9. Section 4059 of the Code, in pertinent part, prohibits furnishing of any dangerous drug or dangerous device except upon the prescription of an authorized prescriber.

10. Section 4060 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that no person shall possess any controlled substance, except that furnished upon a valid prescription/drug order.

11. Section 4327 of the Code, in pertinent part, makes it unlawful, while on duty, to sell, dispense or compound any drug while under the influence of any dangerous drug.

12. Health and Safety Code section 11170 provides that no person shall prescribe, administer, or furnish a controlled substance for himself or herself.

13. Health and Safety Code section 11173, subdivision (a), provides that no person shall obtain or attempt to obtain controlled substances, or procure or attempt to procure the administration of or prescription for controlled substances, (1) by fraud, deceit, misrepresentation, or subterfuge; or (2) by the concealment of a material fact.

14. Health and Safety Code section 11350, in pertinent part, makes it unlawful to possess any controlled substance listed in Schedule II (Health and Safety Code section 11055), subdivision (b) or (c), or any narcotic drug in Schedules III-V, absent a valid prescription.

COST RECOVERY

15. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed its reasonable costs of investigation and enforcement.

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CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES / DANGEROUS DRUGS

16. Section 4021 of the Code states:

“Controlled substance’ means any substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code.”

17. Section 4022 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

“Dangerous drug’ or ‘dangerous device’ means any drug or device unsafe for self use, except veterinary drugs that are labeled as such, and includes the following:

“(a) Any drug that bears the legend: ‘Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription,’ ‘Rx only,’ or words of similar import.

“(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006.”

18. **Ambien** is a brand name for **zolpidem tartrate**, a Schedule IV controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11057(d)(32) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is a depressant drug.

19. **Vicoprofen** is a brand name for a compound of ibuprofen and **hydrocodone bitartrate**, a Schedule III controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11056(e)(4) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is also known generically as **Hydrocodone with Ibuprofen**. It is a narcotic drug.

20. **Ativan** is a brand name for **lorazepam**, a Schedule IV controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11057(d)(16) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is a depressant drug.

21. **Adderall** is a brand name for a compound containing **amphetamine** and/or **dextroamphetamine sulfate**, a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055(d)(1) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is also called **D-amphetamine salt combo**. It is a stimulant drug.

22. **OxyContin** and **Roxicodone** are among the brand names for **oxycodone**, a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055(b)(1)(M) and a dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is an opioid.

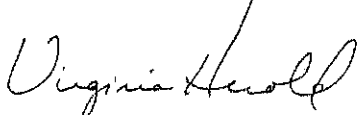
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PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy (Board) issue a decision:

1. Revoking or suspending Pharmacist License No. RPH 44331, issued to Brett A. Stark (Respondent);
2. Ordering Respondent to pay the Board the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3;
3. Taking such other and further action as is deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: August 12, 2015



VIRGINIA HEROLD
Executive Officer
Board of Pharmacy
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California
Complainant

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