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8	BEFORE THE BOARD OF PHARMACY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER A FEATING	
9	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
10		C N 2614
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 3614
12	MIRANDA VANESSA DEVOE 43301 Isle Royal Francisco CA 24528	
13	Fremont, CA 94538	ACCUSATION
14	Pharmacy Technician License No. TCH 33767	
15	Respondent.	
16		
17	Complainant alleges:	
18	PART	<u>IES</u>
19	1. Virginia Herold (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official capacity	
20	as the Executive Officer of the Board of Pharmacy, Department of Consumer Affairs.	
21	2. On or about July 5, 2000, the Board of Pharmacy issued Pharmacy Technician	
. 22	License Number TCH 33767 to Miranda Vanessa Devoe (Respondent). The Pharmacy	
23	Technician License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein	
24	and will expire on August 31, 2011, unless renewed.	
25	<u>JURISDICTION</u>	
26	3. This Accusation is brought before the Board of Pharmacy (Board), Department of	
27	Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the	
28	Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.	
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- 4. Section 4011 of the Code provides that the Board shall administer and enforce both the Pharmacy Law [Bus. & Prof. Code, § 4000 et seq.] and the Uniform Controlled Substances Act [Health & Safety Code, § 11000 et seq.].
- 5. Section 4300(a) of the Code provides that every license issued by the Board may be suspended or revoked.
- 6. Section 118(b) of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the suspension, expiration, surrender, or cancellation of a license shall not deprive the Board of jurisdiction to proceed with a disciplinary action during the period within which the license may be renewed, restored, reissued or reinstated. Section 4402(a) of the Code provides that any pharmacist license that is not renewed within three years following its expiration may not be renewed, restored, or reinstated and shall be canceled by operation of law at the end of the three-year period. Section 4402(e) of the Code provides that any other license issued by the Board may be canceled by the Board if not renewed within 60 days after its expiration, and will require a new application.

# STATUTORY AND REGULATORY PROVISIONS

- 7. Section 4301 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board shall take action against any holder of a license who is guilty of "unprofessional conduct," defined to include, but not be limited to, any of the following:
- (f) The commission of any act involving moral turpitude, dishonesty, fraud, deceit, or corruption, whether the act is committed in the course of relations as a licensee or otherwise, and whether the act is a felony or misdemeanor or not.
- (j) The violation of any of the statutes of this state, of any other state, or of the United States regulating controlled substances and dangerous drugs.
- (l) The conviction of a crime substantially related to the qualifications, functions, and duties of a licensee under this chapter.
- (o) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any provision or term of this chapter or of the applicable federal and state laws and regulations governing pharmacy, including regulations established by the board or by any other state or federal regulatory agency.

8. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 1770, states:

"For the purpose of denial, suspension, or revocation of a personal or facility license pursuant to Division 1.5 (commencing with Section 475) of the Business and Professions Code, a crime or act shall be considered substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a licensee or registrant if to a substantial degree it evidences present or potential unfitness of a licensee or registrant to perform the functions authorized by her license or registration in a manner consistent with the public health, safety, or welfare."

- 9. Section 4059 of the Code, in pertinent part, prohibits furnishing of any dangerous drug or dangerous device except upon the prescription of an authorized prescriber.
- 10. Section 4060 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that no person shall possess any controlled substance, except that furnished upon a valid prescription/drug order.
- 11. Section 4327 of the Code makes it unlawful for any person, while on duty, to sell, dispense or compound any drug while under the influence of any dangerous drug or alcohol.
- 12. Health and Safety Code section 11170 provides that no person shall prescribe, administer, or furnish a controlled substance for himself or herself.
- 13. Health and Safety Code section 11173, subdivision (a), provides that no person shall obtain or attempt to obtain controlled substances, or procure or attempt to procure the administration of or prescription for controlled substances, (1) by fraud, deceit, misrepresentation, or subterfuge; or (2) by the concealment of a material fact.
- 14. Health and Safety Code section 11350, in pertinent part, makes it unlawful to possess any controlled substance listed in Schedule II (Health and Safety Code section 11055), subdivision (b) or (c), or any narcotic drug in Schedules III-V, absent a valid prescription.

#### COST RECOVERY

15. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed its reasonable costs of investigation and enforcement.

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## CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES / DANGEROUS DRUGS

16. Section 4021 of the Code states:

"'Controlled substance' means any substance listed in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 11053) of Division 10 of the Health and Safety Code."

17. Section 4022 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

"Dangerous drug' or 'dangerous device' means any drug or device unsafe for self use, except veterinary drugs that are labeled as such, and includes the following:

"(a) Any drug that bears the legend: 'Caution: federal law prohibits dispensing without prescription,' 'Rx only,' or words of similar import.

. . .

- "(c) Any other drug or device that by federal or state law can be lawfully dispensed only on prescription or furnished pursuant to Section 4006."
- 18. Norco, Vicodin, Vicodin ES, Lortab, and Lorcet are among the brand names for compounds of varying dosages of acetaminophen (aka APAP) and Hydrocodone, a Schedule III controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11056(e)(4) and dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. The varying compounds are also known generically as Hydrocodone with APAP. These are all narcotic drugs.
- 19. Adipex and Fastin are among the brand names for Phentermine, a Schedule IV controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11057(f)(4) and dangerous drug as designated by Business and Professions Code section 4022. It is a stimulant drug.

### FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 20. Between in or about December 2007 and in or about November 2008, Respondent worked as a pharmacy technician at a Longs Drugs (#467; PHY 44745) in Fremont, CA, where by virtue of her employment she had access to controlled substances and dangerous drugs.
- 21. During the tenure of her employment by Longs Drugs, Respondent used her access to divert/steal, and self-administer, controlled substances/dangerous drugs, including **Hydrocodone** with APAP- and Phentermine-containing controlled substance/dangerous drug products.

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- 22. The exact number of instances of diversion/theft by Respondent, and the full quantity of controlled substances or dangerous drugs diverted/stolen by Respondent, are not known, but in the course of investigations conducted by the pharmacy, by police, and by Board Inspector(s), the following were among the observations, admissions, and revelations reported:
- a. The Pharmacist in Charge (PIC) at the Longs Drugs in Fremont, CA by which Respondent was employed began to notice discrepancies (shortages) of **Hydrocodone**-containing products in or about September 2008. In or about October 2008, the PIC began hand-counting of selected controlled substances every morning, and between on or about October 14, 2008 and on or about November 13, 2008, identified shortages of **Hydrocodone** and **Phentermine** products. At least once, a shortage occurred while Respondent was left alone in the pharmacy during lunch.
- b. Covert cameras were installed in the pharmacy. On two occasions, on or about November 7, 2008, and on or about November 12, 2008, the cameras captured Respondent taking and/or self-administering what appeared to be tablets of **Hydrocodone**-containing products.
- c. During interviews with pharmacy investigators and with police, Respondent admitted to stealing various strengths of **Hydrocodone**-containing products, and also to theft of **Phentermine**-containing products. Respondent admitted that she had been stealing these drugs since at least January 2008, during her employment at the Longs store in Fremont and also during her employment at another Longs Drugs (#53; PHY 15559) in Hayward, CA. She said that she would consume the **Hydrocodone** products while on duty, typically taking about five (5) tablets a day. She said that she did not take the pills every day, but admitted to taking and consuming at least one hundred (100) tablets from each Longs Drugs at which she worked (total of 200). She also admitted to taking and consuming at least five (5) tablets of **Phentermine** products.
- d. Subsequent audit(s) of the controlled substances stock of Longs Drugs #467 in Fremont, CA revealed shortages of approximately 1,054 tablets of various strengths and varieties of **Hydrocodone**-containing products for the period May 2007 through November 2008, and an additional shortage of approximately 1,226 tablets of **Phentermine** during the same period.

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### FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE 1 (Obtaining Controlled Substance by Fraud, Deceit or Subterfuge) 2 3 Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301(j) and/or (o) of the Code. and/or Health and Safety Code section 11173(a), in that Respondent, as described in paragraphs 4 20 to 22 above, obtained, conspired to obtain, and/or assisted in or abetted the obtaining of a 5 controlled substance, by fraud, deceit, subterfuge, or concealment of material fact. 6 7 SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE 8 9 (Unprofessional Conduct) 28. Respondent is subject to discipline under section 4301 of the Code in that 10 Respondent, as described in paragraphs 20 to 27 above, engaged in unprofessional conduct. 11 12 **PRAYER** 13 WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, 14 and that following the hearing, the Board of Pharmacy issue a decision: 15 1. Revoking or suspending Pharmacy Technician License Number TCH 33767, issued 16 to Miranda Vanessa Devoe (Respondent); 17 2. Ordering Respondent to pay the Board the reasonable costs of the investigation and 18 enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3; 19 3. Taking such other and further action as is deemed necessary and proper. 20 21 22 DATED: 23 Executive Officer 24 Board of Pharmacy Department of Consumer Affairs 25 State of California Complainant 26

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